

$P\alpha P^{\circ}C\bar{H}PjP^{\circ}PePsPrP\bar{e}PSP^{\circ}PjC-PeP^{\circ}$. $P\bar{S}P^{\circ}C\bar{I}C,PeP\bar{e}P\bar{I}P\bar{e}C\bar{H}PsPIPSc-P_{\mu}PjC\bar{r}P\gg CHC\bar{I}C-C-$
 $PjP^{\circ}C\bar{H}C,CHC\bar{H}PsP\cdot PjC-C\bar{H}C-P\pm C-PsP\gg PsPiC-C\ddagger PSC-PIP\gg P^{\circ}C\bar{I}C,P\bar{e}PIPsC\bar{I}C,C-,$
 $PiPsPrC-P\pm PSC-P_{\mu}PSPPrPsPiP_{\mu}PSPSP\bar{e}PjC...C-P\gg PsPjC-PeC\bar{H}PsPSP^{\circ}Pj$. $P_{\bar{H}}PsPjPiPsPSP_{\mu}PSC,P\bar{e}$
 $P\bar{Y}P_{\bar{H}}PhP\alpha P\gg C-PiC-PrC\bar{r}20\%:C\bar{I}PsC''PIP^{\circ}PsP\gg C-C\bar{I},C\bar{I}P_{\mu}C\bar{H}P_{\mu}PrPSC\bar{H}PsP\gg P^{\circ}PSC\bar{I}C\bar{H}PiPsPIC-$
 $C,C\bar{H}P\bar{e}PiP\gg C-C\bar{I}P_{\mu}C\bar{H}P\bar{e}PrP\bar{e},PsP\gg P\bar{e}PIPePsPIP^{\circ}PsP\gg C-C\bar{I}C,P^{\circ}C\bar{H}P\bar{e}P\pm b\bar{H}^{\text{TM}}C\bar{I}C\ddagger P\bar{e}P_{\bar{H}}P\bar{I}P\bar{e}C\bar{H},$
 $b\bar{H}''PsPeC\bar{H}C-PjC\bar{H}C-P\cdot PSP\bar{e}C\bar{I}C-PIP_{\mu}PSP_{\mu}C\bar{H}PiP_{\mu}C,P\bar{e}C\ddagger PSPsPjC\bar{r}PIPjC-C\bar{I}C,C-,PjP^{\circ}C\bar{H}C,CH$
 $PIP\gg P^{\circ}C\bar{I}PSC-C,,P^{\circ}C\bar{H}PjP^{\circ}PePsPrP\bar{e}PSP^{\circ}PjC-C\ddagger PSC-PIP\gg P^{\circ}C\bar{I}C,P\bar{e}PIPsC\bar{I}C,C-.$
 $P\bar{Y}P_{\bar{H}}PhP\alpha P\gg C-PiC-Pr20\%C''PrP\bar{I}P_{\mu}C\bar{H}P_{\mu}P\gg PsPjP_{\mu}PSP_{\mu}C\bar{H}PiC-C-.$
 $P\bar{Y}PsC''PIP^{\circ}PsP\gg C-C\bar{I}$

PjP°C" PIPëCÍPsPePëPNë PIPjC-CÍC, PSPµP·P°PjC-PSPSPëC... P¶PëCĤPSPëC... PePëCÍP»PsC,, PkP°PNëP±C-P»CHC€PëPj (55вĤ"60 %) C" PIPjC-CÍC, PsPjPµPiP°-6 P¶PëCĤPSPsC— PePëCÍP»PsC,Pë вĤ" P»C-PSPsP»PµPIPsC— PePëCÍP»PsC,Pë. P'PjC-CÍC, PsPjPµPiP°-3 P¶PëCĤPSPsC— PePëCÍP»PsC,Pë (P°P»CHC,, P°-P»C-PSPsP»PµPSPsPIPsC—) CÍC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH PjP°PNëP¶Pµ 8 %. P¡CĬ C±P°CÍC,PëPSP° PŸPĥPĥPαP»C-PiC-PrCí 20 % P·P°P±PµP·PīPµC±CÍC" PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSCí PeC-P»CHPeC-CÍC,CH PSPµP·P°PjC-PSPSPëC... P¶PëCĤPSPëC... PePëCÍP»PsC,, PŸPµCĤPµPrPSCĤPsP»P°PSC†CĤPiPsPIC- P¶PëCĤPSC- PePëCÍP»PsC,Pë C€PIPëPrPePs PsPePëCÍP»CĤCĤC,CHCÍCĬ C- P·P°P±PµP·PīPµC±CÍCĤC,CH PsCĤPiP°PSC-P·Pj C€PIPëPrPePsPrPsCÍC,CíPīPSPsCĤ PµPSPµCĤPiC-C"ĤĤ. PhP»PëPIPePsPIP° PsP»C-CĬ P·P°P±PµP·PīPµC±CÍC" PI PsCÍPSPsPIPSPsPjCí PµPSPµCĤPiC-CĤ Cí PIPëPiP»CĬPrC- PjPsPSPsPSPµPSP°CÍPëC±PµPSPëC... P¶PëCĤPSPëC... PePëCÍP»PsC,, CĬPeC- C" PjPµPSC€ CÍC...PëP»CHPSPëPjPë PrPs PīPµCĤPµPePëCÍPSPsPiPs PsPePëCÍPSPµPSPSCĬ, PSC-P¶ PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSP° PeC-P»CHPeC-CÍC,CH PīPsP»C-PSPµPSP°CÍPëC±PµPSPëC... P¶PëCĤPSPëC... PePëCÍP»PsC,, P PëP±вĤ™ CĬC±PëPNë P¶PëCĤ C...P°CĤP°PeC,PµCĤPëP·CíC"C,CHCÍCĬ PIPëCÍPsPePëPj PIPjC-CÍC,PsPj PµPNëPePsP·P°PīPµPSC,P°C" PSPsPIPsC— PePëCÍP»PsC,Pë (P·P Ph) C- PrPsPePsP·P°PīPµPeCÍP°C" PSPsPIPsC— PePëCÍP»PsC,Pë (DHA). DHA C" PIP°P¶P»PëPIPëPj CÍC,CĤCíPeC,CíCĤPSPëPj PePsPjPīPsPSPµPSC,PsPj PeP»C-C,PëPSPSPëC... PjPµPjP±CĤP°PS, B C,PsPrC- CĬPe P·P Ph C" PīPsPīPµCĤPµPrPSPëPePsPj PµPNëPePsP·P°PSPsC—PrC-PI: PīCĤPsCÍC,P°PiP»P°PSPrPëPSC-PI, C,CĤPsPjP±PsPeCÍP°PSC-PI C,P° P»PµPNëPePsC,CĤC-C" PSC-PI.

P'C-C,P°PjC-PS P· P·P°C...PëC%P°C" PSPµPSP°CÍPëC±PµPSC- P¶PëCĤPSC- PePëCÍP»PsC,Pë PIC-Pr PīPµCĤPµPePëCÍPSPsPiPs PsPePëCÍPSPµPSPSCĬ P»C-PiC-PrC-PI.

P'CíP»Ps PīCĤPsPIPµPrPµPSPs PrPIP° PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCĬ PīP°CĤPµPSC,PµCĤP°P»CHPSPsPiPs C...P°CĤC±CíPIP°PSPSCĬ PI PrPsPjP°C€PSC-C... CíPjPsPIP°C... P·P° CíC±P°CÍC,CĤ PīP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI, CĬPeC- PīPsC,CĤPµP±CíCĤC,CH C,CĤPëPIP°P»PsC— PSCíC,CĤPëC,PëPIPSPsC— PīC-PrC,CĤPëPjPePë.

PhCÍPSPsPIPSP° PjPµC,P° PI PsP±PsC... PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCĬC... вĤ" PrPsPeP°P· P±PµP·PīPµPePë.

P'PëPIC±PµPSPSCĬ PµC,,PµPeC,PëPIPSPsCÍC,C- P±CíP»Ps PIC,PsCĤPëPSPSPsCĤ PjPµC,PsCĤ PI PsPrPSPsPjCí P· PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PµPSCĤ, CĬPePµ PīCĤPsPIPsPrPëP»PsCÍCĬ B P·P° CíC±P°CÍC,CĤ PīPµPrC-P°C,CĤPëC±PSPëC... PīP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI. PjC±P°CÍPSPëPeC-PI PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCĬ P±CíP»Ps CĤPsP·PīPsPrC-P»PµPSPs PīPs PIC-PePsPIPëC... PīCĤCíPīP°C... (1 PjC-CÍCĬC†CH вĤ" < 2 CĤPsPePë, 2вĤ"11 CĤPsPeC-PI PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSPs). PhP±PëPrPIP° PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCĬ PīPsPeP°P·P°P»Pë, C%Ps PŸPĥPĥPαP»C-PiC-Pr 20 % PjP°C" C,PsPNë CÍP°PjPëPNë PīCĤPsC,,C-P»CH P±PµP·PīPµPePë, C%Ps C- PīCĤPµPīP°CĤP°C, PīPsCĤC-PIPSCĬPSPSCĬ (P†PSC,CĤP°P»C-PiC-Pr 20 %).

P·C,,PµPeC,PëPIPSC-CÍC,CH Cí PīPµPrC-P°C,CĤPëC±PSPsPjCí PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSC- PIPëP·PSP°C±P°P»P°CÍCĬ P·P° P·P±C-P»CHC€PµPSPSCĬPj PIP°PiPë, P·CĤPsCÍC,PsPj, C-PSPrPµPeCÍPsPj PjP°CÍPë C,C-P»P°, PīCĤPµP°P»CHP±CíPjC-PSPsPj, CĤPµC,PëPSPsP»P·PIвĤ™ CĬP·CíCĤC±PëPj P±C-P»PePsPj C- PīCĤPsC,,C-P»PµPj P¶PëCĤPSPëC... PePëCÍP»PsC,, PkPµ PIC-PrP·PSP°C±PµPSPs CĤC-P·PSPëC†C- PjC-P¶ PīCĤCíPīP°PjPë P·P° P±CíPrCH-CĬPePëPj PīP°CĤP°PjPµC,CĤPsPj, PeCĤC-Pj PīCĤPsC,,C-P»CĤ P¶PëCĤPSPëC... PePëCÍP»PsC,, PīC-CÍP»CĬ 4 C,PëP¶PSC-PI P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCíPIP°PSPSCĬ. PµCĤPsC,,C-P»CH P¶PëCĤPSPëC... PePëCÍP»PsC, Cí PīP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI, C%Ps P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICíPIP°P»Pë PŸPĥPĥPαP»C-PiC-Pr 20 %, PīPsPeP°P·P°PI P·P±C-P»CHC€PµPSPSCĬ PsPjPµPiP°-3 P¶PëCĤPSPëC... PePëCÍP»PsC, Cí P»C-PīPsPīCĤPsC,PµC—PSP°C... PīP»P°P·PjPë PeCĤPsPIC- C,P°

C,,PsCfC,,PsP»C-PiC-PrP°C... C†PμCfPIPsPSPëC... PeCfPsPIBf™ CΠPSPëC... C,C-P»PμC†CH C-,
PsC,P¶Pμ, PIC-PrPsP±CfP°P¶P°C" CfPeP»P°Pr P»C-PiC-PrPSPsC— PμPjCrP»CHCfC-C—.

PαP°CfPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëPeP°. PhPeCfPμPjC- C,CfPëPiP»C-C†PμCfPëPrPë PjP°CfC,CH
CfC-P·PSC- CëPIPëPrPePsCfC,C- PIPëPIPμPrPμPSPSCΠ, P°P»Pμ PŸPμPhPαP»C-PiC-Pr 20 %
CΠPe CfCrPjC-Cë PμP»C-PjC-PSCrC"C,CHCfCΠ CëPIPëPrCëPμ, PSC-P¶
PrPsPIPiPsP»P°PSC†CfPiPsPIC- C,CfPëPiP»C-C†PμCfPëPrPë (LCT) PiC-Pr C†P°Cf
C-PSC,,CrP·C-C—. PhP»PëPIPePsPIP° PsP»C-CΠ PjP°C" PSP°PNëPiPsPIC-P»CHPSC-CëCr
CëPIPëPrPeC-CfC,CH PIPëPIPμPrPμPSPSCΠ CfPμCfPμPr C-PSCëPëC...
PePsPjPiPsPSPμPSC,C-PI (C,CfPsC...Pë PiPsPIC-P»CHPSC-CëPμ, PSC-P¶ LCT), P°
CfPμCfPμPrPSCfPsP»P°PSC†CfPiPsPIC- C,CfPëPiP»C-C†PμCfPëPrPë (PμPŸPŸ) Bf"
PSP°PNëPIPëC%oCr CëPIPëPrPeC-CfC,CH. P PëP±Bf™ CΠC†PëPNë P¶PëCf PI CfCrPjC-CëC- P·
LCT PjP°C" C,P°PeCr P¶ CëPIPëPrPeC-CfC,CH PIPëPIPμPrPμPSPSCΠ, CΠPe C- PiCfPë
PsPeCfPμPjPsPjCr P·P°CfC,PsCfCrPIP°PSPSC- LCT.

PμP»C-PSC-C†PSC- C...P°CfP°PeC,PμCfPëCfC,PëPePë.

PμPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCΠ.

PŸPμPhPαP»C-PiC-Pr 20 % C" PrP¶PμCfPμP»PsPj PμPSPμCfPiC-C—,
PSPμP·P°PjC-PSPSPëC... P¶PëCfPSPëC... PePëCfP»PsC, C- PsPjPμPiP°-3-P¶PëCfPSPëC...
PePëCfP»PsC, PrP»CΠ PiP°C†C-C"PSC,C-PI Cr CfPeP»P°PrC-
PiP°CfPμPSC,PμCfP°P»CHPSPsPiPs C...P°CfC†CrPIP°PSPSCΠ, PePsP»Pë
PiPμCfPsCfP°P»CHPSPμ P°P±Ps PμPSC,PμCfP°P»CHPSPμ C...P°CfC†CrPIP°PSPSCΠ
PSPμPjPsP¶P»PëPIPμ, PSPμPrPsCfC,P°C,PSC" P°P±Ps PiCfPsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPμ.

PμCfPsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCΠ.

PμC-PrPIPëC%oPμPSP° C†CrC,P»PëPIC-CfC,CH PrPs CfPëP±Bf™ CΠC†PsPiPs, CΠC"C†PSPsPiPs,
CfPsC"PIPsPiPs P±C-P»PeC-PI, P°CfP°C...C-CfCr P°P±Ps PrPs P±CrPrCH-CΠPePsC— P·
PrC-CfC†PëC... C†Pë PrPsPiPsPjC-P¶PSPëC... CfPμC†PsPIPëPS; C,CΠP¶PeP°
PiC-PiPμCfP»C-PiC-PrPμPjC-CΠ; C,CΠP¶PeP° PiPμC†C-PSPePsPIP°
PSPμPrPsCfC,P°C,PSC-CfC,CH; C,CΠP¶PeC- PiPsCfCrCëPμPSPSCΠ P·PiPsCfC,P°PSPSCΠ
PeCfPsPIC-; C,CΠP¶PeP° PSPëCfPePsPIP° PSPμPrPsCfC,P°C,PSC-CfC,CH P±PμP·
PjPsP¶P»PëPIPsCfC,C- PiCfPsPIPμPrPμPSPSCΠ PiPμPjPsC,,C-P»CHC,CfP°C†C-C— P°P±Ps
PrC-P°P»C-P·Cr; PiPsCfC,CfPëPNë CëPsPe; P·P°PiP°P»CHPSC- PiCfPsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCΠ
PrPs C-PSC,,CrP·C-PNëPSPsC— C,PμCfP°PiC-C—: PiPsCfC,CfPëPNë PSP°P±CfCΠPe
P»PμPiPμPSC-PI, PiC-PiPμCfPiC-PrCfP°C,P°C†C-CΠ, PrPμPePsPjPiPμPSCfPsPIP°PSP°
CfPμCfC†PμPIP° PSPμPrPsCfC,P°C,PSC-CfC,CH; PSPμCfC,P°P±C-P»CHPSPëPNë CfC,P°PS
(PSP°PiCfPëPeP»P°Pr, PiC-CfP»CΠ C,CΠP¶PePëC... C,CfP°PIPj,
PrPμPePsPjPiPμPSCfPsPIP°PSPsPiPs C†CrPeCfPsPIPsPiPs PrC-P°P±PμC,Cr, PiPsCfC,CfPsPiPs
C-PSC,,P°CfPeC,Cr PjC-PsPeP°CfPrP°, C-PSCfCrP»CHC,Cr, PμPjP±PsP»C-C—,
PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-C†PSPsPiPs P°C†PëPrPsP·Cr, C,CΠP¶PePsPiPs CfPμPiCfPëCfCr C,P°
PiC-PiPsC,PsPSC-C†PSPsC— PrPμPiC-PrCfP°C,P°C†C-C—).

P'P·P°C"PjPsPrC-CΠ P· C-PSCëPëPjPë P»C-PeP°CfCfCHPePëPjPë P·P°CfPsP±P°PjPë C,P°

C-PSC€C- PIPëPrPë PIP·P°C”PjPsPrC-PN.

P—P°CÍC,PsCÍCfPIP°PSPSCÍ PíPµPíP°CíPëPSCr Cr PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPëC... PrPsP·P°C...
CÍPíCíPëC†PëPSCÍ C,PëPjC†P°CÍPsPIPµ P·P±C-P»CHC€PµPSPSCÍ
PIPëPIC-P»CHPSPµPSPSCÍ P»C-PíPsPíCíPSC,PµC—PSP»C-PíP°P·Pë Pí PeCíPSPiPsP±C-Pí.
PŸPíPsC†P°C,PeCí C†Pµ PjPsP¶Pµ PíCíPëP·PIPµCÍC,Pë PrPs PíPsCÍPëP»PµPSPSCÍ
P»C-PíPsP»C-P·Cí Cr PíP»P°P·PjC-, P° PíPsC,C-Pj PrPs C,PëPjC†P°CÍPsPIPSPiPs
P·PSPëP¶PµPSPSCÍ PeP»C-CíPµPSCÍCí C,CíPëPíP»C-C†PµCíPëPrC-PI.

PŸPsC”PIP° PsP»C-CÍ PjC-CÍC,PëC,CH PíCíPëCíPSPPrPSPëPN PIC-C,P°PjC-PS Pñ1. PhPrPSP°Pe
PIPjC-CÍC, PN°PsPiPs Cr PíCíPµPíP°CíP°P,C- PrCíP¶Pµ PSPëP·CHPePëPN, C,PsPjCí C†Pµ
C-CÍC,PsC,PSPs PSPµ PíPíP»PëPIP°C” PSP° PíCíPSC†PµCÍ PePsP°PíCíP»CÍC†C-C— Cr
PíP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI, CÍPePëPj PíPíPSPPrPëP»Pë PíPsC...C-PrPSC- PeCíPjP°CíPëPSCr.

PŸPñPhPñP»C-PíC-Pr 20 % P·P° CíPjPsPIPë PrPsC,CíPëPjP°PSPSCÍ P°CÍPµPíC,PëC†PSPëC...
CíPjPsPí PjPsP¶PSP° P·PjC-C€CíPIP°P,C,Pë P· CíPSP·C†PëPSP°PjPë P°PjC-PSPsPePëCÍP»PsC,,
PíP»CHPePsP·Pë C,P° PµP»PµPeC,CíPSP»C-C,C-PI PíCíPë PíCíPëPíPsC,CíPIP°PSPSC-
CíPSP·C†PëPSCr PrP»CÍ PíPsPIPSPSPiPs PíP°CíPµPSC,PµCíP°P»CHPSPSPiPs
C...P°CíC†CíPIP°PSPSCÍ B«P’CÍPµ Pí PsPrPSPSPjCíB».

PhCÍPsP±P»PëPIPSCÍC,C- P·P°CÍC,PsCÍC¿PIP°PSPSCÍ.

PµPsC,PµPSC†C-P°P» PrP»CÍ PµP»C-PjC-PSCrPIP°PSPSCÍ P¶PëCíCí
C-PSPPrPëPIC-PrCíP°P»CHPSPëPN, C- C,PsPjCí P»C-PeP°Cí PíPsPIPëPSPµPS
PePsPSC,CíPSP»CHPIP°P,C,Pë CíC-PIPµPSCí C,CíPëPíP»C-C†PµCíPëPrC-PI. PhCÍPsP±P»PëPIP
PsP±PµCíPµP¶PSPs CÍP»C-Pr P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICrPIP°P,C,Pë PíP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj P·
PIPëCíP°P¶PµPSPëPj CíPëP·PëPePsPj PíC-PíPµCíP»C-PíC-PrPµPjC-C— (PSP°PíCíPëPeP»P°Pr
PíP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj, C°Ps PsC,CíPëPjCíCíC,CH PIPëCÍPsPeC- PrPsP·Pë P»C-PíC-PrC-PI,
PíP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj P· C,CÍP¶PePëPj CÍPµPíCíPëCÍPsPj, PSPSPiPsPSP°CíPSPPrP¶PµPSPëPj P·
PSP°PrP·PIPëC†P°PN°PSPs PSPëP·CHPePsCí PjP°CíPsCí C,C-P»P° PíCíPë
PSP°CíPSPPrP¶PµPSPSC-). PñPsPSC†PµPSC,CíP°C†C-CÍ C,CíPëPíP»C-C†PµCíPëPrC-PI Pí
CíPëCíPSPiP°P,C†C- PeCíPSPIC- PíC-Pr C†P°CÍ C-PSC,,CíP·C-C— P¶PëCíPSPiPsC—
PµPjCíP»CHCÍC-C—, CÍPe PíCíP°PIPëP»Ps, PSPµ PíPsPIPëPSPSP° PíPµCíPµPIPëC°CíCíP°P,C,Pë
3 PjPjPsP»CH/P». PŸP»C-Pr CíPSP·PíP»CÍPSCrC,Pë PjPsP¶P»PëPIC-CÍC,CH
P·PSPëP¶PµPSPSCÍ PrPsP·Pë P°P±Ps PíCíPëPíPëPSPµPSPSCÍ PíPsCÍC,P°C†P°PSPSCÍ
P¶PëCíPSPiPsC— PµPjCíP»CHCÍC-C—, CÍPeC°Ps PePsPSC†PµPSC,CíP°C†C-CÍ
C,CíPëPíP»C-C†PµCíPëPrC-PI Pí CíPëCíPSPiP°P,C†C- P°P±Ps PíP»P°P·PjC- PeCíPSPIC- PíC-Pr
C†P°CÍ P°P±Ps PíC-CÍP»CÍ C-PSC,,CíP·C-C— PíPµCíPµPIPëC°CíC” 3 PjPjPsP»CH/P».
PµPµCíPµPrPsP·CíPIP°PSPSCÍ PjPsP¶Pµ CÍPíCíPëC†PëPSPëC,Pë CÍPëPSPrCíPSPj
P¶PëCíPSPiPs PíPµCíPµPIP°PSC,P°P¶PµPSPSCÍ.

PíPµPN° P»C-PeP°CíCíCHPePëPN P·P°CÍC-P± PjC-CÍC,PëC,CH CÍPsC”PICr PsP»C-CH,
CíPëP±Bí™ CÍC†PëPN° P¶PëCíC- C,,PsCÍC,,PsP»C-PíC-PrPë CÍC”C†PSPSPiPs P¶PSPIC,PeP°,
CÍPeC- PjPsP¶CíC,CH P·CíC-PrPeP° PIPëPeP»PëPeP°P,C,Pë P°P»PµCíPíC-C†PSC-
CíPµP°PeC†C-C—. PµPµCíPµC...CíPµCÍPSP° P°P»PµCíPíC-C†PSP° CíPµP°PeC†C-CÍ
CÍPíPsCÍC,PµCíC-PíP°C”C,CHCÍCÍ PjC-P¶ CÍPsC”PIPëPjPë P±PsP±P°PjPë C-
P°CíP°C...C-CÍPsPj.

PŸPñPhPñP»C-PíC-Pr 20 % CÍP»C-Pr P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICrPIP°P,C,Pë P·
PsP±PµCíPµP¶PSC-CÍC,CH Pí CíPjPsPIP°P... PíPsCíCíC€PµPSPSPiPs

P»C-PiC-PrPSPsPiPs PsP±PjC-PSCr, CjPePëPNë PjPsP¶Pµ PIPëPSPëPeP°C,Pë Cr
PiP°C†C-C"PS C, C-PI P· PSPëCjPePsPIPsCj PSPµPrPsC†C,P°C,PSC-C†C,Cj,
C†CrPeCjPsPIPëPj PrC-P°P±PµC,PsPj, PiP°PSPeCjPµP°C,PëC,PsPj,
PiPsCjC†C€PµPSPSCjPj C,,C†PSPeC†C-C— PiPµC†C-PSPePë, PiC-PiPsC,PëCjPµPsP·PsPj
C- C†PµPiC†PëC†PsPj.

PµP»C-PSC-C†PSC- PrP°PSC- C%PsPrPs C...PIPsCjPëC... P· C†CrPeCjPsPIPëPj
PrC-P°P±PµC,PsPj P°P±Ps P· PSPëCjPePsPIPsCj PSPµPrPsC†C,P°C,PSC-C†C,Cj C"
PsP±PjPµP¶PµPSPëPjPë.

P—P°C†C,PsC†CrPIP°PSPSCj C†PµCjPµPrPSCjPsP»P°PSC†CjPiPsPIPëC... P¶PëCjPSPëC...
PePëC†P»PsC, B CjPe C"PrPëPSPsPiPs PrP¶PµCjPµP»P° PµPSPµCjPiC-C— PjPsP¶Pµ
PiCjPëP·PIPµC†C,Pë PrPs PjPµC,P°P±PsP»C-C†PSPsPiPs P°C†PëPrPsP·Cr. PiPµPNë CjPëP·PëPe
P·PSP°C†PSPsCj PjC-CjPsCj CrC†CrPIP°C"C,CjC†Cj PsPrPSPsC†P°C†PSPëPj
PIPIPµPrPµPSPSCjPj PrPsPIPiPsP»P°PSC†CjPiPsPIPëC... P¶PëCjPSPëC... PePëC†P»PsC,, C%Ps
PIC...PsPrCjC,Cj PrPs C†PeP»P°PrCr P¶PµPµPµP»C-PiC-PrCr 20 %. PµPrPSPsC†P°C†PSPµ
PiCjPëP·PSP°C†PµPSPSCj PIC†PiP»PµPIPsPrC-PI C%Pµ P±C-P»CjC€Pµ C†PiCjPëCjC"
C†C†CrPSPµPSPSCj C†C-C"C— P·P°PiCjPsP·Pë. P¶P°PePëPj C†PëPSPsPj,
CjPµPePsPjPµPSPrCrC"C,CjC†Cj PsPrPSPsC†P°C†PSPµ PIPIPµPrPµPSPSCj
PIC†PiP»PµPIPsPrC-PI P°P±Ps CjPsP·C†PëPSC-PI P°PjC-PSPsPePëC†P»PsC,, C%Ps
PjC-C†C,CjC,Cj PIC†PiP»PµPIPsPrPë. P"»Cj PePsPSC,CjPsP»Cj C†C,P°PSCr
PiP°C†C-C"PS C, C-PI, CjPeC- PsC,CjPëPjCrCjC,Cj PiP°CjPµPSC,PµCjP°P»CjPSPµ
C...P°CjC†CrPIP°PSPSCj, CjPµPePsPjPµPSPrCrC"C,CjC†Cj CjPµPiC†P»CjCjPSPs
PiCjPsPIPsPrPëC,Pë P»P°P±PsCjP°C,PsCjPSC- PrPsC†P»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCj, C%Ps
PIPeP»CjC†P°CjC,Cj PiPµCjPµPIC-CjPeCr CjC-PIPSj PiP»CjPePsP·Pë PI PeCjPsPIC-,
C,,C†PSPeC†C-C— PiPµC†C-PSPePë, PePëC†P»PsC,PSPs-P»C†P¶PSPsPiPs C†C,P°PSCr,
P±P°P»P°PSC†Cr CjC-PrPëPSPë, P·P°PiP°P»CjPSPëPNë P°PSP°P»C-P· PeCjPsPIC- C-
PµP»PµPeC,CjPsP»C-C,C-PI. PµCjPë P±CrPrCjC-CjPePsPjCr PiCjPsCjPIC-
P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PëC†PSPsC— CjPµP°PeC†C-C— (PSP°PiCjPëPeP»P°Pr,
PIPëC†PsPeP° C,PµPjPiPµCjP°C,C†CjP°, PsP·PSPsP±, PIPëC†PëPi, P·P°PrPëC€PeP°)
PiPsC,CjC-P±PSPs PSPµPiP°PNëPSPs PiCjPëPiPëPSPëC,Pë C-PSC,,C†P·C-Cj.

P¶PµPµPµP»C-PiC-Pr 20 % C†P»C-Pr PsP±PµCjPµP¶PSPs P·P°C†C,PsC†PsPIC†PIP°C,Pë
PSPsPIPsPSP°CjPsPrP¶PµPSPëPj C- PSPµPrPsPSPsC€PµPSPëPj PrC-C,CjPj P·
PiC-PiPµCjP±C-P»C-CjC†P±C-PSPµPjC-C"Cj C- Cr CjP°P·C- P»PµPiPµPSPµPIPsC—
PiC-PiPµCjC,PµPSP·C-C—. PJ PSPsPIPsPSP°CjPsPrP¶PµPSPëC..., PsC†PsP±P»PëPIPs
PSPµPrPsPSPsC€PµPSPëC..., CjPePëPj PiP°CjPµPSC,PµCjP°P»CjPSPµ
C...P°CjC†CrPIP°PSPSCj PiCjPëP·PSP°C†PµPSPs PSP° C,CjPëPiP°P»PëPNë C,PµCjPjC-PS,
C†P»C-Pr PiPµCjPµPIC-CjCjC,Pë PeC-P»CjPeC-C†C,Cj C,CjPsPjP±PsC†PëC,C-PI,
PiPsPeP°P·PSPëPePë C,,C†PSPeC†C-C— PiPµC†C-PSPePë C,P° C,CjPëPiP»C-C†PµCjPëPrPë PI
C†PëCjPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCjPsPIC-.

P"C-Cj C†PIC-C,P»P° PSP° CjPsP·C†PëPSPë PrP»Cj
PIPSC†C,CjC-C€PSCjPsPIPµPSPSPsPiPs PiP°CjPµPSC,PµCjP°P»CjPSPsPiPs
C...P°CjC†CrPIP°PSPSCj, PsC†PsP±P»PëPIPs PiCjPë PSP°CjPIPSsC†C,C-
PjC-PeCjPsPµP»PµPjPµPSC,C-PI C,P°/P°P±Ps PIC-C,P°PjC-PSC-PI, PjPsP¶Pµ PjP°C,Pë
PSPµC†PiCjPëCjC,P»PëPiPëPNë PIPIP»PëPI PSP° PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPëPNë
CjPµP·CrP»CjC,P°C, Cr PSPsPIPsPSP°CjPsPrP¶PµPSPëC... C†PµCjPµP·
CrC,PIPsCjPµPSPSCj PiPµCjPsPeC†PëPrC-PI C,P° C-PSC€PëC... PiCjPsPrCrPeC,C-PI
CjPsP·PiP°PrCr. PµCjPë P·P°C†C,PsC†CrPIP°PSPSC- PSPsPIPsPSP°CjPsPrP¶PµPSPëPj

C,P° PrC-C,CΠPj PIC-PePsPj PrPs 2 CḡPsPeC-PI PŸPḡPhPḡP»C-PiC-Pr 20 % CΓP»C-Pr
P·P°C...PëC%oP°C,Pë PIC-Pr PSP°PIPePsP»PëC€PSCḡPsPiPs CΓPIC-C,P»P° PrPs
P·P°PIPμCḡC€PμPSPSCΠ PIPμPrPμPSPSCΠ (PrPëPI. CḡPsP·PrC-P»Pë
C-PSCΓC,CḡCřPeC†C-C— B«PŸPḡPsCΓC-P± P·P°CΓC,PsCΓCřPIP°PSPSCΠ C,P°
PrPsP·PëB», B«PŸPμCḡPjC-PS PiCḡPëPrP°C,PSPsCΓC,C-B»).

P—P°CΓC,PsCΓPsPICřPIP°C,Pë P»PëC€Pμ PiPsPjPsPiPμPSPSCř PμPjCřP»CḡCΓC-Cḡ.

P'PëCΓPsPePëPNḡ CḡC-PIPμPSCḡ P»C-PiC-PrC-PI Cř PiP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC- PjPsP¶Pμ
PIPiP»PëPIP°C,Pë PSP° PrPμCΠPeC- PiPsPeP°P·PSPëPePë P»P°P±PsCḡP°C,PsCḡPSPëC...
P°PSP°P»C-P·C-PI PeCḡPsPIC-, PSP°PiCḡPëPeP»P°Pr PSP° CḡC-PIPμPSCḡ
PiPμPjPsPiP»PsP±C-PSCř.

P—P°CΓC,PsCΓCřPIP°PSPSCΠ C-PSC€PëC... P»C-PeP°CḡCΓCḡPePëC... P·P°CΓPsP±C-PI C-P·
PŸPḡPhPḡP»C-PiC-PrPsPj 20 %, CΠPe PiCḡP°PIPëP»Ps, CΓP»C-Pr CřPSPëPeP°C,Pë, PeCḡC-Pj
PIPëPiP°PrPeC-PI, PePsP»Pë CΓCřPjC-CΓPSC-CΓC,Cḡ PIC-PrPsPjP°.

PŸPḡPhPḡP»C-PiC-Pr 20 % PjC-CΓC,PëC,Cḡ PrPs 5 PjPjPsP»Cḡ PSP°C,CḡC-Cḡ PSP° 1000 PjP».
PiCḡ C-PSC,,PsCḡPjP°C†C-Cḡ PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPs PICḡP°C...PsPICřPIP°C,Pë
PiP°C†C-C"PSC,P°Pj, CΠPeC- P·P°CΓC,PsCΓPsPICřCḡC,Cḡ B PrC-C"C,Cř P·
PePsPSC,CḡPsP»CḡPsPIP°PSPëPj PIPjC-CΓC,PsPj PSP°C,CḡC-Cḡ.

*P—P°CΓC,PsCΓCžPIP°PSPSCΠ Cž PiPμCḡC-PsPr PIP°PiC-C,PSPsCΓC,C- P°P±Ps
PiPsPrCžPIP°PSPSCΠ PiCḡCžPrPrCḡ.*

PḡPμPjP°C" PrP°PSPëC... PiCḡPs PIPiP»PëPI PŸPḡPhPḡP»C-PiC-PrCř 20 % PI PiPμCḡC-PsPr
PIP°PiC-C,PSPsCΓC,C- C- P»P°PeC,P°C†C-C—. PḡPμPjP°C" PSC-CΠPePëC...
PrPsCΓP»C-PrP¶PμPSCḡ CḡPμPiCḡPsPrCřPeC,PëPIPSPsC— C,PsPeCΓPëC†PSPsCΓC,C- Cř
C,PIP°CḡPëPS. PμP°CḡPμPSC,PμCḡP°P»CḡPSPμ C...P°CḡC†CřPIP°PSPSCΠ PjPsP¶Pμ P±CřC,Pë
PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPëPj Cř PiPμCḡC-PsPr PIP°PiC-C,PSPsCΓC,C- C,P° P»P°PeC,P°C†C-C—.

PŸPḡPhPḡP»C-PiC-Pr 20 % CΓP»C-Pr PiCḡPëP·PSP°C†P°C,Pë P»PëC€Pμ C,PsPrC-, PePsP»Pë
PsC†C-PeCřPIP°PSPëPNḡ CΓPiCḡPëCΠC,P»PëPIPëPNḡ PμC,,PμPeC, PrP»CΠ PjP°C,PμCḡC-
PiPμCḡPμPIPëC%oCřC" PiPsC,PμPSC†C-PNḡPSPëPNḡ CḡPëP·PëPe PrP»CΠ PiP»PsPrP°.

*P—PrP°C,PSC-CΓC,Cḡ PIPiP»PëPIP°C,Pë PSP° C€PIPëPrPeC-CΓC,Cḡ CḡPμP°PeC†C-C— PiCḡPë
PePμCḡCžPIP°PSPSC- P°PIC,PsC,CḡP°PSCΓPiPsCḡC,PsPj P°P±Ps C-PSC€PëPjPë
PjPμC...P°PSC-P·PjP°PjPë.*

P"P°PSC- PIC-PrCΓCřC,PSC-.B

PŸPḡPsCΓC-P± P·P°CΓC,PsCΓCžPIP°PSPSCΠ C,P° PrPsP·Pë.

P'PSCřC,CḡC-C€PSCḡPsPIPμPSPSC- C-PSC,,CřP·C-C— PI C†PμPSC,CḡP°P»CḡPSCř
P°P±Ps PiPμCḡPëC,,PμCḡPëC†PSCř PIPμPSPë.

PμCḡPë P·P°CΓC,PsCΓCřPIP°PSPSC- PSPsPIPsPSP°CḡPsPrP¶PμPSPëPj C,P° PrC-C,CΠPj

PIC-PePsPj PrPs 2 CḡPsPeC-PI CḡPsP·C‡PēPS (Cḡ C„P»P°PePsPSP°C... C,P°
PSP°P±PsCḡP°C... PrP»Cḡ PIPiPμPrPμPSPSCḡ) CḡP»C-Pr P·P°C...PēC%P°C,Pē PIC-Pr
PrC-C— CḡPIC-C,P»P° PrPs P·P°PIPμCḡC€PμPSPSCḡ PIPiPμPrPμPSPSCḡ (PrPēPI.
CḡPsP·PrC-P»Pē B«PḡCḡPsP±P»PēPIPScḡC,C- P·P°CḡC,PsCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡB»,
B«PḡPμCḡPjC-PS PīCḡPēPrP°C,PSPScḡC,C-B»).

P°PsCḡPsCḡP»C-

PŸC,P°PSPPrP°CḡC,PSP° PrPsP·P° CḡC,P°PSPsPIPēC,CH 1Bḡ“2 Pi PḡPēCḡCḡ/PePi PjP°CḡPē
C,C-P»P° PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ, C%Ps PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrP°C” 5Bḡ“10 PjP»/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P° PSP°
PrPsP±Cḡ. P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrPsPIP°PSP° C€PIPēPrPeC-CḡC,CH C-PSC„CḡP·C-C— - 0,125 Pi
PḡPēCḡCḡ/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P°/PiPsPr, C%Ps PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrP°C” 0,63 PjP»
PŸPḡPḡPḡP»C-PīC-PrCḡ 20 %/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P°/PiPsPr C- PSPμ PīPsPIPēPSPSP°
PīPμCḡPμPIPēC%CḡPIP°C,Pē 0,15 Pi PḡPēCḡCḡ/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P°/PiPsPr, C%Ps
PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrP°C” 0,75 PjP» PŸPḡPḡPḡP»C-PīC-PrCḡ 20 %/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P°/PiPsPr.

PḡPsPIPSPSP°CḡPsPrPḡPμPSC- C- PSPμPjPsPIP»CḡC,P°

PμPsC‡P°C,PePsPIP° PrPsP·P° PīPsPIPēPSPSP° CḡC,P°PSPsPIPēC,Pē 0,5Bḡ“1 Pi PḡPēCḡCḡ/PePi
PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P° PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ P· PīPsPrP°P»CHC€PēPj PīPsCḡP»C-PrPsPIPSPēPj
P·P±C-P»CHC€PμPSPSCḡPj PSP° 0,5Bḡ“1 Pi PḡPēCḡCḡ/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P° PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ.
P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrCḡC,CḡCḡCḡ PSPμ PīPμCḡPμPIPēC%CḡPIP°C,Pē PrPsP±PsPICḡ PrPsP·Cḡ 3
Pi PḡPēCḡCḡ/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P° PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ, C%Ps PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrP°C” 15 PjP»
PŸPḡPḡPḡP»C-PīC-PrCḡ 20 %/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P° PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ. PēPIPēPrPeC-CḡC,CH
C-PSC„CḡP·C-C— PSPμ PīPsPIPēPSPSP° PīPμCḡPμPIPēC%CḡPIP°C,Pē 0,125 Pi PḡPēCḡCḡ/PePi
PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P°/PiPsPr.

PḡPμPrPsPSPSc€PμPSPēPj C,P° PSPsPIPSPSP°CḡPsPrPḡPμPSPēPj PSPμPjPsPIP»CḡC,P°Pj C-P·
PSPēP·CHPePsCḡ PjP°CḡPsCḡ C,C-P»P° PŸPḡPḡPḡP»C-PīC-Pr 20 % PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPs
PIPIPsPrPēC,Pē P±PμP·PīPμCḡPμCḡPIPSPs PīCḡPsC,CḡPiPsPj 24 PiPsPrPēPS.

P°C-C,Pē

P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrCḡC,CḡCḡCḡ PSPμ PīPμCḡPμPIPēC%CḡPIP°C,Pē PrPsP±PsPICḡ PrPsP·Cḡ 3
Pi PḡPēCḡCḡ/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P°/PrPsP±Cḡ, C%Ps
PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrP°C”B B B B B B B B B B 15 PjP» PŸPḡPḡPḡP»C-PīC-PrCḡ 20 %/PePi
PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P° PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ. P°PsP±PsPICḡ PrPsP·Cḡ PīPsC,CḡC-P±PSPs
P·P±C-P»CHC€CḡPIP°C,Pē PīPsCḡC,CḡPīPsIPs PīCḡPsC,CḡPiPsPj PīPμCḡC€PsPiPs C,PēPḡPSCḡ.
PēPIPēPrPeC-CḡC,CH C-PSC„CḡP·C-C— PSPμ PīPsPIPēPSPSP° PīPμCḡPμPIPēC%CḡPIP°C,Pē 0,15
Pi PḡPēCḡCḡ/PePi PjP°CḡPē C,C-P»P°/PiPsPr.

-
P°C-C,Pē.

P—P°CḡC,PsCḡPsPICḡCḡC,CH Cḡ PīPμPrC-P°C,CḡPēC‡PSC-PNḡ PīCḡP°PeC,PēC‡C- (PrPēPI.
CḡPsP·PrC-P» B«PŸPīPsCḡC-P± P·P°CḡC,PsCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ C,P° PrPsP·PēB»).

PμPμCḡPμPrPsP·CḡPIP°PSPSCḡ.B B B B B B B B B B

PμPμCḡPμPrPsP·CḡPIP°PSPSCḡ PjPsPḡPμ CḡPīCḡPēC‡PēPSPēC,Pē CḡPēPSPPrCḡPsPj

P¶PëCĤPsPIPsPiPs PïPµCĤPµPIP°PSC,P°P¶PµPSPSCĬ Cr CĤP°P·C- P·P°PSP°PrC,Ps
 C€PIPëPrPePsC— C-PSC,,CrP·C-C— P°P±Ps C,CĤPëPIP°P»PsC— C-PSC,,CrP·C-C— PïCĤPë
 CĤPµPePsPjPµPSPPrPsPIP°PSC-PNë C€PIPëPrPePsCĬC,C- Cr P·PIBĤ™ CĬP·PeCr P·C-
 P·PjC-PSP°PjPë PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPsPiPs CĬC,P°PSCr PïP°C†C-C''PSC,C-PI,
 PSP°PïCĤPëPeP»P°Pr PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSCĬ PSPëCĤPePsPIPsC—
 PSPµPrPsCĬC,P°C,PSPsCĬC,C- P°P±Ps C-PSC,,PµPeC†C-C—.

PµPµCĤPµPrPsP·CrPIP°PSPSCĬ PjPsP¶Pµ PïCĤPëP·PIPµCĬC,Pë PrPs PïPsCĬPIPë
 PïPsP±C-C†PSPëC... PµC,,PµPeC,C-PI. P' C†PëC... PIPëPïP°PrPeP°C... C-PSC,,CrP·C-CĤ
 P»C-PïC-PrC-PI CĬP»C-Pr PïCĤPëPïPëPSPëC,Pë P°P±Ps, CĬPeC%Ps PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs,
 PïCĤPsPrPsPIP¶PëC,Pë, P·PSPëP·PëPICëPë PrPsP·Cr.

PµPsP±C-C†PSC- CĤPµP°PeC†C-C—.

PµC-CĬP»CĬ P·P°CĬC,PsCĬCrPIP°PSPSCĬ P¶PëCĤPsPIPëC... PµPjCrP»CHCĬC-PNë
 CĬPïPsCĬC,PµCĤC-PiP°P»PëCĬCĬ PïPsP±C-C†PSC- CĤPµP°PeC†C-C— P· C,P°PePsCĤ
 C†P°CĬC,PsC,PsCĤ: PrCrP¶Pµ C†P°CĬC,Ps (> 1/10;) C†P°CĬC,Ps (≥ 1/100, < 1/10);
 PSPµC†P°CĬC,Ps (≥ 1/1000, < 1/100); CĤC-PrPePs (≥ 1/10000, < 1/1000); PrCrP¶Pµ CĤC-PrPePs
 (< 1/10000).

P— P±PsPeCr PsCĤPiP°PSC-PI PrPëC...P°PSPSCĬ

P C-PrPePs: P·P°PrPëCëPeP°.

P— P±PsPeCr C,CĤP°PIPSsC— CĬPëCĬC,PµPjPë

PkPµC†P°CĬC,Ps: PIC-PrCĬCrC,PSC-CĬC,CH P°PïPµC,PëC,Cr, PSCrPrPsC,P°,
 P±P»CĤPIP°PSPSCĬ.

P— P±PsPeCr CĬCrPrPëPSPSPsC— CĬPëCĬC,PµPjPë

P C-PrPePs: P°CĤC,PµCĤC-P°P»CHPSP° PiC-PïPsC,PµPSP·C-CĬ,
 PiC-PïPµCĤC,PµPSP·C-CĬ.

P—P°PiP°P»CHPSC- PïPsP±C-C†PSC- CĤPµP°PeC†C-C— C,P° CĤPµP°PeC†C-C— Cr
 PjC-CĬC†C- PIPIPµPrPµPSPSCĬ

PŞP°CĬC,Ps: PSPµP·PSP°C†PSPµ PïC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSCĬ C,PµPjPïPµCĤP°C,CrCĤPë
 C,C-P»P°.

PkPµC†P°CĬC,Ps: PsP·PSPsP±.

P C-PrPePs: CĤPµP°PeC†C-C— PiC-PïPµCĤC†CrC,P»PëPIPsCĬC,C-
 (P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PëC†PSC- P°P±Ps P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PsC—PrPSC- CĤPµP°PeC†C-C—,
 C€PeC-CĤPSC- PIPëCĬPëPïPë, CrCĤC,PëPeP°CĤC-CĬ, PïPsC†PµCĤPIPsPSC-PSPSCĬ,
 PïPsP»PsPIPSPëPNë P±C-P»CH), PIC-PrC†CrC,C,CĬ P¶P°CĤCr P°P±Ps C...PsP»PsPrCr,
 P±P»C-PrC-CĬC,CH, C†C-P°PSPsP·, P±C-P»CH Cr CëPëC—, CĬPïPëPSC-, PeC-CĬC,PeP°C...,
 PïCĤCrPrCĬC... C,P° PïPsPïPµCĤPµPeCr.

P— P±PsPeCr CĤPµPïCĤPsPrCrPeC,PëPIPSsC— CĬPëCĬC,PµPjPë

P"CrP¶Pµ CḡC-PrPePs: PiCḡC-P°PiC-P·Pj.

PJ CḡP°P·C- PIPēPSPēPePSPµPSPSCḡ PīPsP±C-C‡PSPēC... CḡPµP°PeC†C-PNḡ C-PSC,,CrP·C-Cḡ
PŸPḡPḡPḡPḡC-PiC-PrCr 20 % CḡP»C-Pr PiCḡPēPiPēPSPēC,Pē P°P±Ps PiCḡPsPrPsPIP¶PēC,Pē,
P·PSPēP·PēPICēPē PrPsP·Cr.

PīPeC%Ps CḡC-PIPµPSCḡ C,CḡPēPiP»C-C†PµCḡPēPrC-PI PiC-Pr C‡P°Cḡ C-PSC,,CrP·C-C—
PiC-PrPSC-PjP°C"C,CHCḡCḡ PIPēC%Pµ 3 PjPjPsP»CH/P», PIPIPµPrPµPSPSCḡ
PŸPḡPḡPḡPḡC-PiC-PrCr 20 % PīPsC,CḡC-P±PSPs PiCḡPēPiPēPSPēC,Pē P°P±Ps, CḡPeC%Ps
PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs, PiCḡPsPrPsPIP¶PēC,Pē, P·PSPēP·PēPICēPē PrPsP·Cr.

PŸPḡPḡPḡPḡC-PiC-Pr 20 % P·P°PIP¶PrPē PīPsPIPēPSPµPS P±CrC,Pē C‡P°CḡC,PēPSPsCḡ
PīPsPIPSPsPiPs PīP°CḡPµPSC,PµCḡP°P»CHPSPsPiPs C...P°CḡC‡CrPIP°PSPSCḡ, C%Ps
PIPeP»CHC‡P°C" P°PjC-PSPsPePēCḡP»PsC,Pē C,P° PiP»CHPePsP·Cr. PḡCrPrPsC,P°,
P±P»CHPIP°PSPSCḡ C- PiC-PiPµCḡPiP»C-PePµPjC-Cḡ PjPsP¶CrC,CH P±CrC,Pē
CḡPēPjPiC,PsPjP°PjPē P·P°C...PIPSCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ, P· PiCḡPēPIPsPrCr CḡPePsPiPs
PiCḡPēP·PSP°C‡PµPSPs PīP°CḡPµPSC,PµCḡP°P»CHPSPµ C...P°CḡC‡CrPIP°PSPSCḡ, P°
C-PSPsPrC- PjPsP¶CrC,CH P±CrC,Pē PīPsPiḡḡ™ CḡP·P°PSC- P±PµP·PiPsCḡPµCḡPµPrPSCḡPs
C-P· P·P°CḡC,PsCḡCrPIP°PSPSCḡPj PīP°CḡPµPSC,PµCḡP°P»CHPSPsPiPs
C...P°CḡC‡CrPIP°PSPSCḡ.

P PµPePsPjPµPSPPrCrC"C,CHCḡCḡ PiCḡPsPIPsPrPēC,Pē PjPsPSC-C,PsCḡPēPSPi CḡC-PIPSCḡ
C,CḡPēPiP»C-C†PµCḡPēPrC-PI C- PiP»CHPePsP·Pē PI PeCḡPsPIC-, C%PsP± CrPSPēPePSCrC,Pē
PiC-PrPIPēC%PµPSPēC... CḡC-PIPSC-PI, CḡPeC- PjPsP¶CrC,CH P±CrC,Pē
PSPµP±PµP·PiPµC‡PSPēPj.

PŸPēPSPPrCḡPsPj P¶PēCḡPsPIPsPiPs PīPµCḡPµPIP°PSC,P°P¶PµPSPSCḡ: PīPsCḡCrCēPµPSPSCḡ
P·PrP°C,PSPCḡC,C- PµP»C-PjC-PSCrPIP°C,Pē C,CḡPēPiP»C-C†PµCḡPēPrPē PjPsP¶Pµ
PiCḡPēP·PIPµCḡC,Pē PrPs CḡPēPSPPrCḡPsPjCr P¶PēCḡPsPIPsPiPs
PīPµCḡPµPIP°PSC,P°P¶PµPSPSCḡ. PḡPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs PiCḡPsPIPsPrPēC,Pē
PjPsPSC-C,PsCḡPēPSPi P·P°P·PSP°C‡PµPSPsPiPs PiCḡPsCḡPICr, CḡPePēPNḡ PjPsP¶Pµ
PIPēPSPēPePSCrC,Pē Cr CḡPµP·CrP»CHC,P°C,C- PīPµCḡPµPrPsP·CrPIP°PSPSCḡ. PŸP°PePsP¶
PiCḡPēC‡PēPSPsCḡ PIPēPSPēPePSPµPSPSCḡ CḡPēPSPPrCḡPsPjCr PjPsP¶Pµ P±CrC,Pē
PiPµPSPµC,PēC‡PSPs PsP±CrPjPsPIP»PµPSP° C-PSPPrPēPIC-PrCrP°P»CHPSP°
PsCḡPsP±P»PēPIC-CḡC,CH PsP±PjC-PSCr CḡPµC‡PsPIPēPS, P·P°C...PIPSCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ P·
PīPsCḡCrCēPµPSPSCḡPj P¶PēCḡPsPIPsPiPs PsP±PjC-PSCr P°P±Ps PīPµCḡPµPSPµCḡPµPSC-
C...PIPSCḡPsP±Pē. PŸPēPSPPrCḡPsPj PjPsP¶Pµ C,P°PePsP¶ P·ḡḡ™ CḡPIPēC,PēCḡCḡ PiC-Pr C‡P°Cḡ
C,CḡP¶PePsC— PiC-PiPµCḡC,CḡPēPiP»C-C†PµCḡPēPrPµPjC-C—, PSP°PIC-C,CH PiCḡPē
CḡPµPePsPjPµPSPPrPsPIP°PSC-PNḡ CēPIPēPrPePsCḡC,C- C-PSC,,CrP·C-C—, C- PI
P·Piḡḡ™ CḡP·PeCr P· CḡC-P·PePsCḡ P·PjC-PSPsCḡ PeP»C-PSC-C‡PSPsPiPs CḡC,P°PSCr
PīP°C†C-C"PSC,P°: PSPēCḡPePsPIPsCḡ PSPµPrPsCḡC,P°C,PSC-CḡC,CH P°P±Ps
C-PSC,,PµPeC†C-C"Cḡ.

PŸPēPSPPrCḡPsPj P¶PēCḡPsPIPsPiPs PīPµCḡPµPIP°PSC,P°P¶PµPSPSCḡ
C...P°CḡP°PeC,PµCḡPēP·CrCḡC,CH PiC-PiPµCḡP»C-PiC-PrPµPjC-Cḡ, P»PēC...PsPjP°PSPeP°,
P¶PēCḡPsPIP° C-PSC,,C-P»CHC,CḡP°C†C-Cḡ, PiPµPīP°C,PsPjPµPiP°P»C-Cḡ, Cr C,PsPjCr
C‡PēCḡP»C- P· P¶PsPIC,CḡPSPēC‡PµCḡ, CḡPīP»PµPSPsPjPµPiP°P»C-Cḡ, P°PSPµPjC-Cḡ,
P»PµPNḡPePsPiPµPSC-Cḡ, C,CḡPsPjP±PsC†PēC,PsPiPµPSC-Cḡ, PīPsCḡCrCēPµPSPSCḡ
PePsP°PiCrP»CḡC†C-C—, PiPµPjPsP»C-P· C- CḡPµC,PēPeCrP»PsC†PēC,PsP·,
PīPsCḡCrCēPµPSPSCḡ C,,CrPSPeC†C-C— PīPµC‡C-PSPePē C- PePsPjP°. PŸPēPjPiC,PsPjPē, CḡPe
PiCḡP°PIPēP»Ps, PsP±PsCḡPsC,PSC-, CḡPeC%Ps PiCḡPēPiPēPSPēC,Pē C-PSC,,CrP·C-Cḡ
P¶PēCḡPsPIPsC— PµPjCrP»CHCḡC-C—.

P₄Ps 100 PjP» P°P±Ps P_iPs 250 PjP», P°P±Ps P_iPs 500 PjP» Cr C_nP»P°PePsPSC-.

РлР°С,РµРіРѕСђС-Сџ РІС-РѓРїСѓСѓРєСѓ.

$$P-P^{\circ} \quad C_7P_{\mu}C^{\dagger}P_{\mu}P^{\ddot{C}}, P_sP_j.$$

P'PëCᵗᵃPₛP±PSPëPε.

$$\text{P} \rightleftharpoons \text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{P}_{\mu}\text{P} \cdot \text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSC}-\text{Cr}'\text{Cl}' \quad \text{P}_{\text{Lb}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{P} \pm \text{C}-\text{PhPICl}'\text{C}, \text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{C}-\text{Cl} \quad \text{P}''\text{PjP} \pm \text{Pl}'.$$

**Р_НС-СГ₂С⁺Р_иР[•]Р_{СР}[°]С...Р_СР_гР_гР_иР_{СР}Р_СС_и Р_иР_еС_гР_СР_±Р_{СР}Р_еР[°] С, Р[°] Р_{Не}Р_СР_иР_С
Р[°]Р_гС_гР_иС_гР[°] Р_гС-СГ₂С⁺С_и Р_иС_гР_СР_иР[°]Р_гР_гР_иР_{СР}Р_СС_и Р_гС-С_иР_»С_иР_{СР}Р_СС_гС_гС-**

$$\text{P}^{\text{I}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}_{\mu}\text{PSP}_{\mu}\text{C}\bar{\text{H}}\text{C}\bar{\text{C}}\text{C}, \text{C}\bar{\text{H}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\bar{\text{I}}\text{C}\bar{\text{I}}\text{P}_{\mu} \text{ 36, 8055 } \text{P}^{\text{II}}\text{C}\bar{\text{H}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\bar{\text{I}}, \text{P}_{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{I}\text{C}\bar{\text{I}}\text{C}, \text{C}\bar{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{C}\bar{\text{I}}.$$

P—P°CЏPIPSPëPε.

$$P \propto C_T P_{\mu} P_{\mu} P_{SC} - C_f C_f' P_{\gamma} P^{\circ} P \pm C - P'' P_S P N_0 C \pm P \gg P^{\circ} P S P_T P'' P_j P \pm P_f'.$$
$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{H}}\mathbf{C}-\mathbf{C}\dot{\mathbf{I}}\mathbf{C}\dagger\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{M}}\mathbf{P}\cdot\mathbf{P}\mathbf{S}\mathbf{P}^{\circ}\mathbf{C}\dots\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{S}}\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{T}}\mathbf{P}\P\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{M}}\mathbf{P}\mathbf{S}\mathbf{P}\mathbf{S}\mathbf{C}\P\mathbf{P}\cdot\mathbf{P}^{\circ}\mathbf{C}\P\mathbf{I}\mathbf{P}\mathbf{S}\mathbf{P}\ddot{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{P}^{\circ}\mathbf{C},\mathbf{P}^{\circ}/\mathbf{P}^{\circ}\mathbf{P}\pm\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{S}} \\ & \mathbf{P}\dot{\mathbf{I}}\mathbf{C}\P\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{M}}\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{T}}\mathbf{C}\dot{\mathbf{I}}\mathbf{C},\mathbf{P}^{\circ}\mathbf{P}\mathbf{I}\mathbf{P}\mathbf{S}\mathbf{P}\ddot{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{P}^{\circ}\mathbf{P}\cdot\mathbf{P}^{\circ}\mathbf{C}\P\mathbf{I}\mathbf{P}\mathbf{S}\mathbf{P}\ddot{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{P}^{\circ}. \end{aligned}$$
$$\text{P} \cdot \text{P} \gg \text{CH}_3\text{P} \cdot \text{P}_{\mu} \cdot \text{P}_{\text{Л}} \text{C}\ddot{\text{H}}\text{CHPsPSP}_{\mu} \text{C}\ddot{\text{H}} \cdot \text{C}\equiv\text{C}, \text{C}\ddot{\text{H}}\text{P}^{\circ} \text{C}\dot{\text{I}}\text{C}\dot{\text{I}}\text{P}_{\mu}, 1, 61352, \text{P}'\text{P}^{\circ}\text{Pr} \text{P}''\text{PsPjP} \pm \text{C}\dot{\text{r}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{H}}\text{Pi}, \\ \text{P}\acute{\text{K}}\text{C} - \text{PjP}_{\mu} \text{C}\ddagger \text{C}\ddagger \text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PSP}^{\circ}.$$