



PeP°PiCíCfP»Pë, CḡPsP·PjC-Cḡ B„- 1; PeCḡPëCëPeP°: PSPµPiCḡPsP·PsCḡP°, CḡPsP¶PµPIPsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf; PePsCḡPiCfCí: PSPµPiCḡPsP·PsCḡPëPNë, P±C-P»PsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf; PIPjC-CíC, PeP°PiCíCfP»: PiPsCḡPsCëPsPe P±C-P»PsPiPs P°P±Ps PjP°PNëP¶Pµ P±C-P»PsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf.

РљР°РїСїСїСїР»Рё С,РІРµСḡPrC- 5 PjPi/10 PjPi: C,РІРµСḡPrC- P¶PµP»P°C,РёPSPsPIC- PeP°PiCíCfP»Pë, CḡPsP·PjC-Cḡ B„- 1; PeCḡPëCëPeP°: PSPµPiCḡPsP·PsCḡP°, CḡPµCḡPIPsPSPs- PePsCḡPëCḡPSPµPIPsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf; PePsCḡPiCfCí: PSPµPiCḡPsP·PsCḡPëPNë, P±C-P»PsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf; PIPjC-CíC, PeP°PiCíCfP»: PiPsCḡPsCëPsPe P±C-P»PsPiPs P°P±Ps PjP°PNëP¶Pµ P±C-P»PsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf.

РљР°РїСїСїСїР»Рё С,РІРµСḡPrC- 10 PjPi/5 PjPi: C,РІРµСḡPrC- P¶PµP»P°C,РёPSPsPIC- PeP°PiCíCfP»Pë, CḡPsP·PjC-Cḡ B„- 1; PeCḡPëCëPeP°: PSPµPiCḡPsP·PsCḡP°, C,РµPjPSPs- CḡPsP¶PµPIPsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf; PePsCḡPiCfCí: PSPµPiCḡPsP·PsCḡPëPNë, P±C-P»PsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf; PIPjC-CíC, PeP°PiCíCfP»: PiPsCḡPsCëPsPe P±C-P»PsPiPs P°P±Ps PjP°PNëP¶Pµ P±C-P»PsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf.

РљР°РїСїСїСїР»Рё С,РІРµСḡPrC- 10 PjPi/10 PjPi: C,РІРµСḡPrC- P¶PµP»P°C,РёPSPsPIC- PeP°PiCíCfP»Pë, CḡPsP·PjC-Cḡ B„- 1; PeCḡPëCëPeP°: PSPµPiCḡPsP·PsCḡP°, PePsCḡPëCḡPSPµPIPsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf; PePsCḡPiCfCí: PSPµPiCḡPsP·PsCḡPëPNë, P±C-P»PsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf; PIPjC-CíC, PeP°PiCíCfP»: PiPsCḡPsCëPsPe P±C-P»PsPiPs P°P±Ps PjP°PNëP¶Pµ P±C-P»PsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCḡCf.

**РѡР°СḡPjP°PePsC,РµСḡP°PiPµPIC,РёCḡPSP° PiCḡCfPiP°. РљPsPjP±C-PSPsPIP°PSC- P»C-PeP°CḡCíCHPeC- P·P°CíPsP±Pë C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCḡC-PI PḡPµPѡ. P†PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCḡPë PḡPµPѡ PI PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-C— P· P°PSC,P°PiPsPSC-CíC,P°PjPë PeP°P»CHC†C-Cḡ. P P°PjC-PiCḡPëP» C,P° P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PS. РљPsPr PḡPḡP¶ C09BB07.**

***РѡР°СḡPjP°PePsP»PsPiC-CḡPSC- PIP»P°CíC,РёPIPsCíC,C-***

*РѡР°СḡPjP°PePsPrPëPSP°PjC-PeP°*

*РḡPµC...P°PSC-P·Pj PrC-C— CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPëP»Cé*

P P°PjC-PiCḡPëP»P°C,, P°PeC,РёPIPsPëPNë PjPµC,P°P±PsP»C-C, CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPëP»Cf, PiCḡPëPiPSC-CḡCfC” PµPSP·PëPj PrPëPiPµPiC,РёPrPëP»PeP°CḡP±PsPeCíPëPiPµPiC,РёPrP°P·Cf (CíPëPSPsPSC-PjPë: P°PSPiC-PsC,РµPSP·PëPSPiPµCḡPµC,PIPsCḡCḡPIP°P»CHPsPëPNë C,,РµCḡPjPµPSC,, PeC-PSC-PSP°P·P° II). Pj PiP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC- C,P° C,PeP°PSPëPSP°C... C†PµPNë РµPSP·PëPj PeP°C,P°P»C-P·CfC” PiPµCḡPµC,PIPsCḡPµPSPSC¶ P°PSPiC-PsC,РµPSP·PëPSCf P† PI P°PeC,РёPIPsCf PIP°P·PsPePsPSCíC,CḡPëPeC,PsCḡPSCf CíCfP±CíC,P°PSC†C-Cḡ P°PSPiC-PsC,РµPSP·PëPS P†P†, P° C,P°PePsP¶ CḡPsP·PiP°Pr P°PeC,РёPIPsPiPs PIP°P·PsPrPëP»P°C,P°C,PsCḡP° P±CḡP°PrPëPeC-PSC-PSCf. P—PjPµPSCëPµPSPSC¶ CfC,PIPsCḡPµPSPSC¶ P°PSPiC-PsC,РµPSP·PëPSCf P†P† C,P° PiCḡPëPiPSC-CḡPµPSPSC¶ CḡPsP·PiP°PrCf P±CḡP°PrPëPeC-PSC-PSCf PiCḡPëP·PIPsPrC¶C,CH PrPs PIP°P·PsPrPëP»P°C,P°C†C-C—.

PḡCíPeC-P»CHPePë P°PSPiC-PsC,РµPSP·PëPS P†P† C,P°PePsP¶ CíC,РёPjCfP»CḡC” PIPëPIC-P»CHPsPµPSPSC¶ P°P»CHPrPsCíC,РµCḡPsPSCf, CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPëP»P°C, CíPiCḡPëC¶C” P·PjPµPSCëPµPSPSCḡ CíPµPeCḡPµC†C-C— P°P»CHPrPsCíC,РµCḡPsPSCf.

P·CʀP»Ps PiCḥPsPIPμPrPμPSPs PiCḥPμPIPμPSC, PēPIPSPμ PiP»P°C†PμP±Ps-  
PePsPSC, CḥPsP»ChḥPsPIP°PSPμ PrPsCʀP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSC¶ (PrPsCʀP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSC¶ HOPE)  
P·P° CʀC†P°CʀC, Cḥ PiPsPSP°Pr 9200 PiP°C†C-CʀPSC, C-PI, C¶PeC- PrPsPrP°C, PePsPIPs PrPs  
CʀC, P°PSPPrP°CḥC, PSPsC— C, PμCḥP°PiC-C— PsC, CḥPēPjCʀPIP°P»Pē CḥP°PjC-PiCḥPēP». Pj  
C†ChḥPsPjCʀ PrPsCʀP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSC- P±CḥP°P»Pē CʀC†P°CʀC, Chḥ PiP°C†C-CʀPSC, Pē P·  
PIPēCʀPsPePēPj CḥPēP·PēPePsPj PIPēPSPēPePSPμPSPSC¶ CʀPμCḥC†PμPIPs-  
CʀCʀPrPēPSPSPsPiPs P·P°C...PIPsCḥCḥPIP°PSPSC¶ PiC-CʀP»C¶ PiPμCḥPμPSPμCʀPμPSPsPiPs  
P°C, PμCḥPsC, CḥPsPjP±PsC, PēC†PSPsPiPs CʀPμCḥC†PμPIPs-CʀCʀPrPēPSPSPsPiPs  
P·P°C...PIPsCḥCḥPIP°PSPSC¶ (PSP°C¶IPSC-CʀC, Chḥ PI P°PSP°PjPSPμP·C-

C-C€PµPjC-C‡PSPsC— C...PIPsCŦPsP±Pë CŦPµCŦC†CŦ, C-PSCŦCŦP»CHbC,CŦ P°P±Ps P·P°C...PIPsCŦCŦPIP°PSPSCŦ PŦPµCŦPëC,,PµCŦPëC‡PSPëC... CŦCŦPrPëPS) P°P±Ps PŦP°C†C-C”PSC,Pë P· C†CŦPeCŦPsPIPëPj PrC-P°P±PµC,PsPj, CŦPeC- PjP°P»Pë PŦCŦPëPSP°PNëPjPSC- C‰Pµ PsPrPëPS PrPsPrP°C,PePsPIPëPNë C,,P°PeC,PsCŦ CŦPëP·PëPeCŦ (PrPsPeCŦPjPµPSC,P°P»CHbPSPs PŦC-PrC,PIPµCŦPrPŦPµPSP° PjC-PeCŦPsP°P»CHbP±CŦPjC-PSCŦCŦC-Ŧ, P°CŦC,PµCŦC-P°P»CHbPSP° PŦC-PŦPµCŦC,PµPSP·C-CŦ, PŦC-PrPIPëC‰PµPSPëPNë CŦC-PIPµPSCŦ P·P°PŦP°P»CHbPSPsPiPs C...PsP»PµCŦC,PµCŦPëPSCŦ, C...PsP»PµCŦC,PµCŦPëPSCŦ P»C-PŦPsPŦCŦPsC,PµC—PSC-PI PSPëP·CHbPePsC— C‰C-P»CHbPSPsCŦC,C- P°P±Ps PŦP°P»C-PSPSCŦ).

PŦPµ PrPsCŦP»C-PrPŦPµPSPSCŦ PŦCŦPsPrPµPjPsPSCŦC,CŦCŦPIP°P»Ps, C‰Ps CŦP°PjC-PŦCŦPëP» CŦC,P°C,PëCŦC,PëC‡PSPs PrPsCŦC,PsPIC-CŦPSPs P·PjPµPSC€CŦC” C‡P°CŦC,PsC,CŦ PŦPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSCŦ C-PSC,,P°CŦPeC,CŦ PjC-PsPeP°CŦPrP°, CŦPµCŦC†PµPIPs-CŦCŦPrPëPSPSPsC— CŦPjPµCŦC,C- C,P° C-PSCŦCŦP»CHbC,CŦ PŦCŦPë P·P°CŦC,PsCŦCŦPIP°PSPSC- CŦPe PsPeCŦPµPjPs, C,P°Pe C- PI PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-C— (PŦPµCŦPIPëPSPSP° PePsPjP±C-PSPsPIP°PSP° PeC-PSC†PµPIP° C,PsC‡PeP°).

P”PsCŦP»C-PrPŦPµPSPSCŦ HOPE: PsCŦPSPsPIPSC- CŦPµP·CŦP»CHbC,P°C,Pë

| PµPsPeP°P·PSPëPe                                                                                       | P P°PjC-PŦCŦPëP»<br>% | PµP»P°C†PµP±Ps<br>% | P’C-PrPSPsCŦPSPëPNë<br>CŦPëP·PëPe<br>(95 %<br>PrPsPIC-CŦC‡PëPNë<br>C-PSC,PµCŦPIP°P») | P—PSP°C‡PµPSPSCŦ<br>P        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| PjCŦC- PŦP°C†C-C”PSC,Pë                                                                                | n = 4,645             | n = 4,652           |                                                                                      |                              |
| PµPµCŦPIPëPSPSP°<br>PePsPjP±C-PSPsPIP°PSP°<br>PeC-PSC†PµPIP° C,PsC‡PeP°                                | 14                    | 17,8                | 0,78 (0,7–0,86)                                                                      | < 0,001                      |
| P†PSC,,P°CŦPeC, PjC-PsPeP°CŦPrP°                                                                       | 9,9                   | 12,3                | 0,80 (0,7–0,9)                                                                       | < 0,001                      |
| PŦPµCŦC†PµPIPs-CŦCŦPrPëPSPSP°<br>CŦPjPµCŦC,CH                                                          | 6,1                   | 8,1                 | 0,74 (0,64–0,87)                                                                     | < 0,001                      |
| P†PSCŦCŦP»CHbC,                                                                                        | 3,4                   | 4,9                 | 0,68 (0,56–0,84)                                                                     | < 0,001                      |
| P’C,PsCŦPëPSPSC- PeC-PSC†PµPIC-<br>C,PsC‡PePë                                                          |                       |                     |                                                                                      |                              |
| PŦPjPµCŦC,CH C-P· P±CŦPrCH-<br>CŦPePsC— PŦCŦPëC‡PëPSPë                                                 | 10,4                  | 12,2                | 0,84 (0,75–0,95)                                                                     | 0,005                        |
| PµPsC,CŦPµP±P° CŦ<br>CŦPµPIP°CŦPeCŦP»CŦCŦPëP·P°C†C-C—                                                  | 16,0                  | 18,3                | 0,85 (0,77–0,94)                                                                     | 0,002                        |
| P”PsCŦPŦC-C,P°P»C-P·P°C†C-CŦ P·<br>PŦCŦPëPIPsPrCŦ<br>PSPµCŦC,P°P±C-P»CHbPSPsC—<br>CŦC,PµPSPsPeP°CŦPrC— | 12,1                  | 12,3                | 0,98 (0,87–1,1)                                                                      | PSPµ<br>PrPsCŦC,PsPIC-CŦPSPs |
| P”PsCŦPŦC-C,P°P»C-P·P°C†C-CŦ P·<br>PŦCŦPëPIPsPrCŦ CŦPµCŦC†PµPIPsC—<br>PSPµPrPsCŦC,P°C,PSPsCŦC,C-       | 3,2                   | 3,5                 | 0,88 (0,7–1,1)                                                                       | 0,25                         |
| PjCŦPeP»P°PrPSPµPSPSCŦ,<br>PŦPsPŦCŦ CŦP·P°PSC- P·<br>C†CŦPeCŦPsPIPëPj PrC-P°P±PµC,PsPj                 | 6,4                   | 7,6                 | 0,84 (0,72–0,98)                                                                     | 0,03                         |

Pj PŦCŦPsC†PµCŦC- PrPsCŦP»C-PrPŦPµPSPSCŦ MICRO-HOPE, PŦCŦPsPIPµPrPµPSPSCŦ CŦPePsPiPs P±CŦP»Ps PŦPsPŦPµCŦPµPrPSCŦPs P·P°PŦP»P°PSPsPIP°PSPs PI CŦP°PjPeP°C... PrPsCŦP»C-PrPŦPµPSPSCŦ HOPE, PŦPëPIC‡P°PICŦCŦ PµC,,PµPeC,, C‰Ps PŦPëPSPëPeP°PI PŦCŦPë PrPsPrP°PIP°PSPSC- CŦP°PjC-PŦCŦPëP»CŦ PI PrPsP·C-B 10 PjPi PrPs PSP°CŦPIPsPsC— CŦC...PµPjPë P»C-PeCŦPIP°PSPSCŦ PŦPsCŦC-PIPsCŦPSPs P· PŦP»P°C†PµP±Ps CŦ 3577 PŦP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 55 CŦPsPeC-PI (PIPµCŦC...PSCŦPsPiPs PIC-PePsPIPsPiPs PsP±PjPµPŦPµPSPSCŦ PSPµ P±CŦP»Ps) P· PSPsCŦPjP°P»CHbPSPëPj P°P±Ps PŦC-PrPIPëC‰PµPSPëPj P°CŦC,PµCŦC-P°P»CHbPSPëPj C,PëCŦPePsPj, P±C-P»CHbC€C-CŦC,CH C-P· CŦPePëC... C...PIPsCŦC-P»P° PSP° C†CŦPeCŦPsPIPëPNë PrC-P°P±PµC, 2-PiPs C,PëPŦCŦ (C-

PjP°P»P° C%PsPSP°PNPjPμPSC€Pμ PsPrPëPS C„P°PeC,PsCĤ CÍPμCĤC†PμPIPs-  
CÍCrPrPëPSPSPsPiPs CĤPëP·PëPeCr).

P PμP·CrP»CHC,P°C,Pë PìPμCĤPIPëPSPSPsPiPs P°PSP°P»C·P·Cr  
PìCĤPsPrPμPjPsPSCÍC,CĤCrPIP°P»Pë, C%Ps Cr 117 (6,5 %) CrC†P°CÍPSPëPeC-PI  
PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCĬ, CĬPeC- PsC,CĤPëPjCrPIP°P»Pë CĤP°PjC-PìCĤPëP», C,P° Cr 149  
(8,4 %) CrC†P°CÍPSPëPeC-PI, CĬPeC- PsC,CĤPëPjCrPIP°P»Pë PìP»P°C†PμP±Ps,  
CĤPsP·PIPëPSCrP»P°CÍCĬ PIPëCĤP°P¶PμPSP° PSPμC„CĤPsPìP°C,C-CĬ, C%Ps  
PIC-PrPìPsPIC-PrP°C” PIC-PrPSPsCÍPSPsPjCr P·PSPëP¶PμPSPSCĤ CĤPëP·PëPeCr PSP° 24 %;  
95 % P”P† [3-40], p = 0,027.

PμPsPrPIC-PN°PSP° P±P»PsPeP°PrP° CĤPμPSC-PS-P°PSPiC-PsC,PμPSP·PëPS-  
P°P»CHPrPsCÍC,PμCĤPsPSPsPIPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PμPjPë (P PĥPĥPŸ)

PJ PrPIPsC... PjP°CÍC€C,P°P±PSPëC... CĤP°PSPrPsPjC-P·PsPIP°PSPëC...  
PePsPSC,CĤPsP»CHPsPIP°PSPëC... PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCĬC... [ONTARGET  
(PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCĬ PIPìP»PëPICr C,PμP»PjC-CÍP°CĤC,P°PSCr CĬPe  
PjPsPSPsC,PμCĤP°PìC-C— C,P° Cr PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-C— P· CĤP°PjC-PìCĤPëP»PsPj PSP°  
P·P°PìP°P»CHPSCr PeC-PSC†PμPICr C,PsC†PeCr) C- VA NEPHRON-D  
(PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCĬ PSPμC„CĤPsPìP°C,C-C— PìCĤPë C†CrPeCĤPsPIPsPjCr  
PrC-P°P±PμC,C-, CÍPìPsPSCÍPsPIP°PSPs PĥC-PSC-CÍC,PμCĤCÍC,PIPsPj P·C- CÍPìCĤP°PI  
PIPμC,PμCĤP°PSC-PI)] PIPëPIC†P°P»PsCÍCĬ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCrPIP°PSPSCĬ  
PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-C— C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤP° PĥPμPα P· P°PSC,P°PìPsPSC-CÍC,PsPj  
CĤPμC†PμPìC,PsCĤC-PI P°PSPiC-PsC,PμPSP·PëPSCr II.

P”PsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCĬ ONTARGET PìCĤPsPIPsPrPëP»PsCÍCĬ P·P° CrC†P°CÍC,CĤ  
PìP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· CÍPμCĤC†PμPIPs-CÍCrPrPëPSPSPëPjPë C†Pë  
C†PμCĤPμP±CĤPsPIP°CÍPeCrP»CĬCĤPSPëPjPë P·P°C...PIPsCĤCĤPIP°PSPSCĬPjPë PI  
P°PSP°PjPSPμP·C- P°P±Ps P· C†CrPeCĤPsPIPëPj PrC-P°P±PμC,PsPj 2-PìPs C,PëPìCr C-P·  
CÍCrPìCrC,PSC-PjPë PsP·PSP°PeP°PjPë CrCĤP°P¶PμPSPSCĬ PsCĤPìP°PSC-PI-PjC-C€PμPSPμPN°.  
PJ PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSC- VA NEPHRON-D PIP·CĬP»Pë CrC†P°CÍC,CH PìP°C†C-C”PSC,Pë P·  
C†CrPeCĤPsPIPëPj PrC-P°P±PμC,PsPj 2-PìPs C,PëPìCr C,P° PrC-P°P±PμC,PëC†PSPsCĤ  
PSPμC„CĤPsPìP°C,C-C”CĤ.

PìC- PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCĬ PSPμ PìPsPeP°P·P°P»Pë P·PSP°C†CrC%PëC... PìPμCĤPμPIP°Pi  
PePsPjP±C-PSPsPIP°PSPsC— C,PμCĤP°PìC-C— C%PsPrPs PSPëCĤPePsPIPëC... C-/P°P±Ps  
CÍPμCĤC†PμPIPs-CÍCrPrPëPSPSPëC... PSP°CÍP»C-PrPeC-PI C,P° CÍPjPμCĤC,PSPsCÍC,C-,  
C,PsPrC- CĬPe PìCĤPë C†CHPsPjCr CÍPìPsCÍC,PμCĤC-PìP°PICÍCĬ PìC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPëPN°  
CĤPëP·PëPe PìC-PìPμCĤPeP°P»C-C”PjC-C—, PìPsCÍC,CĤPsC— PSPëCĤPePsPIPsC—  
PSPμPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSPsCÍC,C- C-/P°P±Ps P°CĤC,PμCĤC-P°P»CHPSPsC— PìC-PìPsC,PμPSP·C-C—  
PìPsCĤC-PIPSCĬPSPs P· PjPsPSPsC,PμCĤP°PìC-C”CĤ. P— PsPìP»CĬPrCr PSP° PìPsPrC-P±PSC-  
C„P°CĤPjP°PePsPrPëPSP°PjC-C†PSC- C...P°CĤP°PeC,PμCĤPëCÍC,PëPePë P·P°P·PSP°C†PμPSPëC...  
PìCĤPμPìP°CĤP°C,C-PI, C†C- CĤPμP·CrP»CHC,P°C,Pë C,P°PePsP¶ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPIPSC-  
PrP»CĬ C-PSC€PëC... C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤC-PI PĥPμPα C,P° P°PSC,P°PìPsPSC-CÍC,C-PI  
CĤPμC†PμPìC,PsCĤC-PI P°PSPiC-PsC,PμPSP·PëPSCr II.

PĥC,P¶Pμ, C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPë PĥPμPα C,P° P°PSC,P°PìPsPSC-CÍC,Pë  
CĤPμC†PμPìC,PsCĤC-PI P°PSPiC-PsC,PμPSP·PëPSCr II PSPμ PjPsP¶PSP° PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPs  
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICrPIP°C,Pë PìP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj C-P· PrC-P°P±PμC,PëC†PSPsCĤ  
PSPμC„CĤPsPìP°C,C-C”CĤ.

PJ PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSC- ALTITUDE (PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCĬ PIPìP»PëPICr

P°P»C-ClPeC-CHPμPSCr PSP° ClC,P°PS PIP°C†C-C"PS C-PI C-P· C†CrPeCHPsPIPëPj  
 PrC-P°P±PμC,PsPj 2-PiPs C,PëPiCr P· PIPëPePsCHPëClC,P°PSPSClPj ClPμCHC†PμPIPs-  
 ClC†PrPëPSPSPëC... C,P° PSPëCHPePsPIPëC... PeC-PSC†PμPIPëC... C,PsC†PsPe)  
 PsC†C-PSC†PIP°P»Pë PIPμCHPμPIP°PiPë PrPsPrP°PIP°PSPSCl P°P»C-ClPeC-CHPμPSCr PrPs  
 ClC,P°PSPrP°CHC,PSPsC— C,PμCHP°PiC— C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCHPsPj PhPμPα P°P±Ps  
 P°PSC,P°PiPsPSC-ClC,PsPj CHPμC†PμPiC,PsCHC-PI P°PSPiC-PsC,PμPSP·PëPSCr II PrP»Cl  
 PIP°C†C-C"PS C-PI C-P· C†CrPeCHPsPIPëPj PrC-P°P±PμC,PsPj 2-PiPs C,PëPiCr C,P°  
 C...CHPsPSC-C†PSPëPj P·P°C...PIPsCHCHPIP°PSPSClPj PSPëCHPsPe, ClPμCHC†PμPIPs-  
 ClC†PrPëPSPSPëPj P·P°C...PIPsCHCHPIP°PSPSClPj P°P±Ps PsP±PsPjP°  
 PIP°C,PsP»PsPiC-ClPjPë. PjPμ PrPsClP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCl P±CrP»Ps P·P°PIPμCHCεPμPSPμ  
 PrPsClC,CHPsPePsPIPs C†PμCHPμP· PiC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPSCl CHPëP·PëPeCr  
 PSPμP±P°P¶P°PSPëC... PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPëC... PSP°ClP»C-PrPeC-PI. Pj PiCHCrPiC-  
 PiCHPëPNsPjCr P°P»C-ClPeC-CHPμPSCr, PiPsCHC-PIPSClPSPs P· PiCHCrPiPsCH  
 PiCHPëPNsPjCr PiP»P°C†PμP±Ps, P±CrP»Ps PIC-PrPjC-C†PμPSPs P±C-P»CHCεCr  
 C†P°ClC,PsC,Cr P»PμC,P°P»CHPSPëC... PIPëPiP°PrPeC-PI C†PμCHPμP· ClPμCHC†PμPIPs-  
 ClC†PrPëPSPSC- P·P°C...PIPsCHCHPIP°PSPSCl C,P° C-PSC†CrP»CHC,, P° C,P°PePsP¶  
 PiC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPSCl C†P°ClC,PsC,Pë ClPμCHPNsP·PSPëC... PSPμP±P°P¶P°PSPëC...  
 ClPIPëC% (PiC-PiPμCHPeP°P»C-C"PiC-Cl, P°CHC,PμCHC-P°P»CHPSP° PiC-PiPsC,PμPSP·C-Cl  
 C- PrPëClC,,CrPSPeC†C-Cl PSPëCHPsPe).

PμPμPrC-P°C,CHPëC†PSP° PiPsPiCzP»ClC†C-Cl

Pj PiCHPsC†PμClC- CHP°PSPrPsPjC-P·PsPIP°PSPsPiPs PiPsPrPIC-PNsPSPsPiPs ClP»C-PiPsPiPs  
 PIP°P°C†PμP±Ps-PePsPSC,CHPsP»CHPsPIP°PSPsPiPs PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPsPiPs  
 PrPsClP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCl P·P° CrC†P°ClC,CH 244 PIPμPrC-P°C,CHPëC†PSPëC...  
 PIP°C†C-C"PS C-PI P· P°CHC,PμCHC-P°P»CHPSPsCH PiC-PiPμCHC,PμPSP·C-C"CH (Cr 73 % P·  
 ClPePëC... P±CrP»P° PIPμCHPIPëPSPSP° P°CHC,PμCHC-P°P»CHPSP° PiC-PiPμCHC,PμPSP·C-Cl)  
 PIC-PePsPj 6-16 CHPsPeC-PI CrC†P°ClPSPëPePë PsC,CHPëPjCrPIP°P»Pë PSPëP·CHPeC-,  
 ClPμCHPμPrPSC- P°P±Ps PIPëClPsPeC- PrPsP·Pë CHP°PjC-PiCHPëP»Cr P· PjPμC,PsCH  
 PrPsClC†PμPSPμPSPSCl Cr PSPëC... PiP»P°P·PjPsPIPëC... PePsPSC†PμPSC,CHP°C†C-PNs  
 CHP°PjC-PiCHPëP»P°C,Cr, ClPeC- PIC-PrPiPsPIC-PrP°CHC,CH PrC-P°PiP°P·PsPSCr PrPsP·  
 PrP»Cl PrPsCHPsClP»PëC... 1,25 PjPi; 5 PjPi C,P° 20 PjPi P· CHPsP·CHP°C...CrPSPeCr P·P°  
 PjP°ClPsCH C,C-P»P°. P¶PμCHPμP· 4 C,PëP¶PSC- P±CrP»Ps PIPëClPIP»PμPSPs, C%Ps  
 CHP°PjC-PiCHPëP» PSPμPμC,,PμPeC,PëPIPSPëPNs C%PsPrPs PeC-PSC†PμPIPsC— C,PsC†PePë B¶  
 P·PSPëP¶PμPSPSCl ClPëClC,PsP»C-C†PSPsPiPs P°CHC,PμCHC-P°P»CHPSPsPiPs C,PëClPeCr,  
 PsPrPSP°Pe PIC-PS P·PSPëP¶CrC" PrC-P°ClC,PsP»C-C†PSPëPNs C,PëClPe PiCHPë  
 P·P°ClC,PsClCrPIP°PSPSC- PSP°PNsPIPëC%PsC— PrPsP·Pë PrPsClP»C-PrP¶CrPIP°PSPsPiPs  
 PrC-P°PiP°P·PsPSCr. P'CrP»Ps PiPsPeP°P·P°PSPs, C%Ps ClPe ClPμCHPμPrPSC-, C,P°Pe C-  
 PIPëClPsPeC- PrPsP·Pë CHP°PjC-PiCHPëP»Cr P·PSPëP¶CrCHC,CH ClPëClC,PsP»C-C†PSPëPNs  
 C- PrC-P°ClC,PsP»C-C†PSPëPNs P°CHC,PμCHC-P°P»CHPSPëPNs C,PëClPe PSP°  
 ClC,P°C,PëClC,PëC†PSPs P·PSP°C†CrC%Cr PIPμP»PëC†PëPSCr Cr PrC-C,PμPNs C-P·  
 PiC-PrC,PIPμCHPrP¶PμPSPsCH P°CHC,PμCHC-P°P»CHPSPsCH PiC-PiPμCHC,PμPSP·C-C"CH.

P¶P°PePsPiPs PμC,,PμPeC,Cr PSPμ ClPiPsClC,PμCHC-PiP°P»PsClCl Cr PiCHPsC†PμClC- 4-  
 C,PëP¶PSPμPIPsPiPs CHP°PSPrPsPjC-P·PsPIP°PSPsPiPs PiPsPrPIC-PNsPSPsPiPs ClP»C-PiPsPiPs  
 PrPsClP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCl P· PiC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPSClPj PrPsP·Pë, PrPμ  
 PsC†C-PSC†PIP°PIC†Cl PμC,,PμPeC, PIC-PrPjC-PSPë P»C-PeP°CHClCHPePsPiPs P·P°ClPsP±Cr  
 C- PI ClPePsPjCr PIP·ClP»Pë CrC†P°ClC,CH 218 PIPμPrC-P°C,CHPëC†PSPëC...  
 PIP°C†C-C"PS C-PI PIC-PePsPj 6-16 CHPsPeC-PI (Cr 75 % P· ClPePëC... P±CrP»P°  
 PIPμCHPIPëPSPSP° P°CHC,PμCHC-P°P»CHPSP° PiC-PiPμCHC,PμPSP·C-Cl). Pj PiCHPsC†PμClC-

C†CHbPsPiPs PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCl¶ PīC-CfP»C¶ PIC-PrPjC-PSPē PīC¶PµPīP°C¶P°C,Cf  
CfPīPsCfC,PµC¶C-PiP°P»PsCfC¶ PīPsPjC-C¶PSPµ C¶PēPePsC¶PµC,PSPµ  
PīC-PrPIPēC%PµPSPSCl¶ C¶Pe PrC-P°CfC,PSP»C-C¶PSPsPiPs, C,P°Pe C-  
CfPēCfC,PSP»C-C¶PSPsPiPs P°C¶C,PµC¶C-P°P»CHbPSPsPiPs C,PēCfPeCf, PīC¶PsC,Pµ PIPsPSPs  
PSPµ P±CfP»Ps CfC,P°C,PēCfC,PēC¶PSPs P·PSP°C±CfC%PēPj PrP»C¶ PīPsPIPµC¶PSPµPSPSCl¶  
C,PēCfPeCf PrPs PIPēC...C-PrPSPsPiPs C¶C-PIPSCl¶ PI CfCfC-C... PīC¶CfPīP°C... PrPsP·  
PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶CfPIP°PSPsPiPs PrC-P°PīP°P·PsPSCf C¶P°PjC-PīC¶PēP»Cf [PSPēP·CHbPeC-  
PrPsP·Pē (0,625b¶“2,5 PjPi), CfPµC¶PµPrPSC- PrPsP·Pē (2,5b¶“10 PjPi) P°P±Ps PIPēCfPsPeC-  
PrPsP·Pē (5b¶“20 PjPi)] P· C¶PsP·C¶P°C...CfPSPeCf P·P° PjP°CfPsC¶ C,C-P»P°. P’  
PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶CfPIP°PSC-PNē PīPµPrC-P°C,C¶PēC¶PSC-PNē PīPsPīCfP»C¶C†C-C—  
C¶P°PjC-PīC¶PēP» PSPµ PIPēC¶PIP»C¶PI P»C-PSC-PNēPSPsPiPs PrPsP·PsP·P°P»PµP¶PSPsPiPs  
PµC,,PµPeC,Cf.

P¶PµC...P°PSC-P·Pj PrC-C— P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PSCf

P¶PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PS PīC¶PēPiPSC-C±CfC” C,C¶P°PSCfPjPµPjP±C¶P°PSPSPēPNē PīPsC,C-Pe  
C-PsPSC-PI PeP°P»CHbC†C-C¶ Cf PeP»C-C,PēPSP°C... CfPµC¶C†C¶ C,P° PīP»P°PrPePēC...  
Pjб¶™ C¶P·P°C... CfCfPrPēPS (PīPsPIC-P»CHbPSPēPNē P±P»PsPeP°C,PSC¶  
PeP°P»CHbC†C-C”PIPēC... PeP°PSP°P»CHbC†C-PI P°P±Ps P°PSC,P°PīPsPSC-CfC, C-PsPSC-PI  
PeP°P»CHbC†C-C¶).

P¶PµC...P°PSC-P·Pj P°PSC,PēPiC-PīPµC¶C,PµPSP·PēPIPSPsC— PrC-C— P·CfPjPsPIP»PµPSPēPNē  
PīC¶C¶PjPēPj C¶PµP»P°PeCfP°C†C-PNēPSPēPj PIPīP»PēPIPsPj P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PSCf PSP°  
PīP»P°PrPeC- Pjб¶™ C¶P·Pē CfCfPrPēPS, C%Ps CfPīC¶PēC¶C” P·PSPēP¶PµPSPSC¶  
CfPēCfC,PµPjPSPsPiPs PīPµC¶PēC,,PµC¶PēC¶PSPsPiPs CfCfPrPēPSPSPsPiPs PsPīPsC¶Cf.

P¶PsC¶PSPēPNē PjPµC...P°PSC-P·Pj, P·P° PrPsPīPsPjPsPiPsC¶ C¶PePsPiPs P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PS  
CfCfCfPIP°C” CfC,PµPSPsPeP°C¶PrC-C¶, PrPs PeC-PSC†C¶ PSPµ P·б¶™ C¶CfPīPIP°PSPēPNē,  
P°P»Pµ PIC-PS PjPsP¶Pµ PjP°C,Pē C,P°PeC- PrPIC- PrC-C—:

1) P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PS C¶PsP·C¶PēC¶C¶C” PīPµC¶PēC,,PµC¶PēC¶PSC- P°C¶C,PµC¶C-PsP»Pē,  
P·PjPµPSC€CfC¶Pē C,P°PePēPj C¶PēPSPsPj P·P°PīP°P»CHbPSPēPNē  
PīPµC¶PēC,,PµC¶PēC¶PSPēPNē PsPīC-C¶ (PīC-CfP»C¶ PSP°PIP°PSC,P°P¶PµPSPSCl¶).  
P¶CfPeC-P»CHbPePē PIC-PS PSPµ CfPīC¶PēC¶PēPSCl¶C” C¶PµC,,P»PµPeC,PSC¶PSPsC—  
C,P°C...C-PeP°C¶PrC-C—, CfPīPsP¶PēPIP°PSPSCl¶ PjC-PsPeP°C¶PrPsPj PµPSPµC¶PiC-C— C-  
PīPsC,C¶PµP±P° PI PePēCfPSC- P±CfPrPµ P·PjPµPSC€CfPIP°C,PēCfC¶;

2) P·P°PIPrC¶PePē PsPīPēCfP°PSPsPjCf PjPµC...P°PSC-P·PjCf PrC-C— P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PS  
P·P±C-P»CHbC€CfC” PSP°PrC...PsPrP¶PµPSPSCl¶ PePēCfPSC¶ PrPs PjC-PsPeP°C¶PrP°  
PSP°PIC-C,CHb Cf C¶P°P·C- CfPīP°P·PjCf PePsC¶PsPSP°C¶PSPēC... P°C¶C,PµC¶C-PNē  
(CfC,PµPSPsPeP°C¶PrC-C¶ PµC¶PēPSC†PjPµC,P°P»P° P°P±Ps PIP°C¶C-P°PSC,PSP°  
CfC,PµPSPsPeP°C¶PrC-C¶).

P¶P°C¶PjP°PePsPrPēPSP°PjC-C¶PSC- PIP»P°CfC,PēPIPsCfC,C-

Pj C...PIPSC¶PēC... PSP° P°C¶C,PµC¶C-P°P»CHbPSCf PīC-PīPµC¶C,PµPSP·C-C¶ C¶P°P·PsPIP°  
PrPsP·P° P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PSCf P·P°P±PµP·PīPµC±CfC” PeP»C-PSC-C¶PSPs P·PSP°C±CfC%Pµ  
P·PSPēP¶PµPSPSCl¶ P°C¶C,PµC¶C-P°P»CHbPSPsPiPs C,PēCfPeCf PīC¶PsC,C¶PiPsPj 24  
PīPsPrPēPS Cf PīPsP»PsP¶PµPSPSC- C¶Pe P»PµP¶P°C±Pē, C,P°Pe C- CfC,PSCl¶C¶Pē.  
P—P°PIPrC¶PePē PīPsPIC-P»CHbPSPsPjCf PīPsC¶P°C,PeCf PrC-C— P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PS PSPµ  
CfPīC¶PēC¶PēPSCl¶C” PīPsCfC,C¶PsC— P°C¶C,PµC¶C-P°P»CHbPSPsC— PīC-PīPsC,PµPSP·C-C—.

PJ C...PIPsCḥPēC... PSP° CíC,PμPSPsPeP°CḥPrC-Cḥ P·P°CíC,PsCíCíPIP°PSPSCḭ  
P°PjP»PsPrPēPiC-PSCr 1 CḥP°P· PSP° PrPsP±Cí PīPsPrPsPIP¶CíC” P·P°PiP°P»CHbPSPēPNē C±P°Cí  
PjPsP¶P»PēPIPsPiPs C,,C-P·PēC±PSPsPiPs PSP°PIP°PSC,P°P¶PμPSPSCḭ, P·P°C,CḥPēPjCíC”  
PīPsC±P°C,PsPe PSP°PīP°PrCí CíC,PμPSPsPeP°CḥPrC-C— C,P° PīPsPrPsPIP¶CíC” C±P°Cí PrPs  
C-CíC,PsC,PSPsPiPs PīCḥPēPiPSC-C±PμPSPSCḭ CíPμPiPjPμPSC,P° ST, P·PSPēP¶CíC”  
C±P°CíC,PsC,Cí PSP°PīP°PrC-PI CíC,PμPSPsPeP°CḥPrC-C— C,P° P·PjPμPSCēCíC”  
PīPsC,CḥPμP±Cí Cí C,P°P±P»PμC,PeP°C... PiP»C-C†PμCḥPēP»C,CḥPēPSC-C,CḥP°C,Cí.

PḥPjP»PsPrPēPiC-PS PSPμ PīCḥPsCḭPIP»CḭC” PSPμCíPīCḥPēCḭC,P»PēPIPsPiPs PIPiP»PēPICí  
PSP° PsP±PjC-PS CḥPμC±PsPIPēPS C,P° P»C-PiC-PrPē PīP»P°P·PjPē PeCḥPsPIC-, C,PsPjCí PIC-PS  
PīCḥPēPrP°C,PSPēPNē PrP»Cḭ P»C-PeCíPIP°PSPSCḭ C...PIPsCḥPēC... PSP°  
P±CḥPsPSC...C-P°P»CHbPSCí P°CíC,PjCí, C†CíPeCḥPsPIPēPNē PrC-P°P±PμC, C- PīPsPrP°PiCḥCí.

P—P°CíC,PsCíC±PIP°PSPSCḭ PīP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj C-P· CíPμCḥC†PμPIPsCḥ  
PSPμPrPsCíC,P°C,PSC-CíC,Cḥ

PJ PrPsPIPiPsC,CḥPēPIP°P»PsPjCí PīP»P°C†PμP±Ps-PePsPSC,CḥPsP»CHbPsPIP°PSPsPjCí  
PrPsCíP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSC- (PRAISE-2) Cí PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· CíPμCḥC†PμPIPsCḥ  
PSPμPrPsCíC,P°C,PSC-CíC,Cḥ PeP»P°CíC-PI III C,P° IV P·P° PeP»P°CíPēC,,C-PeP°C†C-C”Cḥ  
NYHA P±PμP· PeP»C-PSC-C±PSPēC... CíPēPjPīC,PsPjC-PI P°P±Ps PsP±bḥ™ C”PeC,PēPIPsPēC...  
CḥPμP·CíP»CHbC,P°C,C-PI, C%Ps CíPIC-PrC±P°C,CHb PīCḥPs C-CēPμPjC-C±PSCí  
C...PIPsCḥPsP±Cí, CḭPeC- PsC,CḥPēPjCíCḥC,CHb CíC,P°P±C-P»CHbPSC- PrPsP·Pē  
C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCḥC-PI PḥPμPᄋ, PSP°PīPμCḥCíC,CḭPSPePē C,P° PrC-CíCḥPμC,PēPeC-PI,  
P°PjP»PsPrPēPiC-PS PSPμ PIPiP»PēPIP°PI PSP° P·P°PiP°P»CHbPSCí CíPμCḥC†PμPIPs-  
CíCíPrPēPSPSCí CíPjPμCḥC,PSC-CíC,CHb. PJ C†C-PNē P¶Pμ PīPsPīCíP»CḭC†C-C—  
P°PjP»PsPrPēPiC-PS P°CíPsC†C-CḥPIP°PICíCḭ P·C- P·P±C-P»CHbCēPμPSPSCḭPj  
PīPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PμPSCḥ PīCḥPs PSP°P±CḥCḭPe P»PμPiPμPSC-PI.

P»C-PeC±PIP°PSPSCḭ PrP»Cḭ PīPsPīPμCḥPμPrP¶PμPSPSCḭ CíPμCḥC†PμPIPsPiPs PSP°PīP°PrC±  
(ALLHAT)

P’CíP»Ps PīCḥPsPIPμPrPμPSPs CḥP°PSPrPsPjC-P·PsPIP°PSPμ PīPsPrPIC-PNēPSPμ CíP»C-PiPμ  
PrPsCíP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCḭ P·P°C...PIPsCḥCḥPIP°PSPsCíC,C- C,P° CíPjPμCḥC,PSPsCíC,C-  
B«P”PsCíP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCḭ P°PSC,PēPiC-PiPμCḥC,PμPSP·PēPIPsPsC— C,P°  
PiC-PiPsP»C-PiC-PrPμPjC-C±PSPsC— C,PμCḥP°PiC-C— PīPsPīPμCḥPμPrP¶PμPSPSCḭ  
CíPμCḥC†PμPIPsPiPs PSP°PīP°PrCíB» (ALLHAT) PrP»Cḭ PīPsCḥC-PIPSḭPSPSCḭ  
PSPsPIC-CēPēC... PjPμC,PsPrC-PI P»C-PeCíPIP°PSPSCḭ: P°PjP»PsPrPēPiC-PS  
2,5–10 PjPi/PrPsP±Cí (P±P»PsPeP°C,PsCḥ PeP°P»CHbC†C-C”PIPēC... PeP°PSP°P»C-PI) P°P±Ps  
P»C-P·PēPSPsPīCḥPēP» 10–40 PjPi/PrPsP±Cí (C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCḥ PḥPμPᄋ) CḭPe  
C,PμCḥP°PiC-Cḭ PīPμCḥCēPsC— P»C-PSC-C— bḥ” P· C,C-P°P·PēPrPSPēPj  
PrC-CíCḥPμC,PēPePsPj C...P»PsCḥC,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj 12,5–25 PjPi/PrPsP±Cí PīCḥPē  
P»PμPiPeC-PNē C,P° PīPsPjC-CḥPSC-PNē PiC-PiPμCḥC,PμPSP·C-C—.

P—P°PiP°P»PsPj 33 357 PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· PiC-PiPμCḥC,PsPSC-C±PSPsCḥ  
C...PIPsCḥPsP±PsCḥ PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 55 CḥPsPeC-PI P±CíP»Pē CḥP°PSPrPsPjC-P·PsPIP°PSC-  
C,P° CíPīPsCíC,PμCḥC-PiP°P»PēCíCḥ Cí CíPμCḥPμPrPSCḥPsPjCí 4,9 CḥPsPeCí. PJ  
PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P±CíPI PīCḥPēPSP°PNēPjPSC- PsPrPēPS PrPsPrP°C,PePsPIPēPNē  
C,,P°PeC,PsCḥ CḥPēP·PēPeCí C-CēPμPjC-C±PSPsC— C...PIPsCḥPsP±Pē CíPμCḥC†Cḭ (P†PíPŸ),  
P·PsPeCḥPμPjP° PīPsPīPμCḥPμPrPSC-PNē C-PSC,,P°CḥPeC, PjC-PsPeP°CḥPrP° P°P±Ps  
C-PSCíCíP»CHbC, (> 6 PjC-CíCḭC†C-PI PrPs P·P°CḥP°C...CíPIP°PSPSCḭ) P°P±Ps  
PrPsPeCíPjPμPSC,P°P»CHbPSPs PīC-PrC,PIPμCḥPrP¶PμPSC- C-PSCēC-  
P°C,PμCḥPsCíPeP»PμCḥPsC,PēC±PSC- CíPμCḥC†PμPIPs-CíCíPrPēPSPSC-



P·P°C...PIPsC<sub>7</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>PIP°PSPSC<sub>11</sub> (P·P°PiP°P»PsPj 51,5 %), C†C†PeC<sub>7</sub>PsPIPëPN<sub>6</sub> PrC-P°P±P<sub>μ</sub>C, 2-PiPs C,PëPiC† (36,1 %), P»C-PiPsPiC<sub>7</sub>PsC,P<sub>μ</sub>C—PSPë PIPëC†PsPePsC— C%oC-P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSPsC†C,C- < 35 PjPi/PrP» (11,6 %), PiC-PiP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C,C<sub>7</sub>PsC,,C-C<sub>11</sub> P»C-PIPsPiPs C€P»C†PSPsC±PeP°, PrC-P°PiPSPsC†C,PsPIP°PSP° P·P° PrPsPiPsPjPsPiPsC<sub>7</sub> P<sub>μ</sub>P»P<sub>μ</sub>PeC,C<sub>7</sub>PsPeP°C<sub>7</sub>PrC-PsPiC<sub>7</sub>P°PjPë P°P±Ps P<sub>μ</sub>C...PsPeP°C<sub>7</sub>PrC-PsPiC<sub>7</sub>P°C,,C-C— (20,9 %), PiPsC,PsC±PSP<sub>μ</sub> PeC†C<sub>7</sub>C-PSPSC<sub>11</sub> C†PëPiP°C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>C, (21,9 %).

P<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>PIPëPSPSPsC<sub>7</sub> PeC-PSC†P<sub>μ</sub>PIPsC<sub>7</sub> C,PsC±PePsC<sub>7</sub> P±C†P»P° P†P†P† C-P· P»P<sub>μ</sub>C,P°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSPëPj PSP°C†P»C-PrPePsPj P°P±Ps PSP<sub>μ</sub>P»P<sub>μ</sub>C,P°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSPëPN<sub>6</sub> C-PSC,,P°C<sub>7</sub>PeC, PjC-PsPeP°C<sub>7</sub>PrP°. Pk<sub>μ</sub> P±C†P»Ps C†C†C,C,C"PIPsC— C<sub>7</sub>C-P·PSPëC†C- PI PiP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>PIPëPSPSC-PN<sub>6</sub> PeC-PSC†P<sub>μ</sub>PIC-PN<sub>6</sub> C,PsC±C†C- PjC-P¶ C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P°PiC-C"CH P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSPsPj C,P° C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P°PiC-C"CH C...P»PsC<sub>7</sub>C,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj: PIC-PrPSPsC€P<sub>μ</sub>PSPSC<sub>11</sub> C<sub>7</sub>PëP·PëPeC-PI (P'P ) C†C,P°PSPsPIPëP»Ps 0,98, 95 % P"† (0,90–1,07), p = 0,65. P†P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>Pr PIC,PsC<sub>7</sub>PëPSPSPëC... PeC-PSC†P<sub>μ</sub>PIPëC... C,PsC±PsPe C±P°C†C,PsC,P° C†P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C†P<sub>μ</sub>PIPsC— PSP<sub>μ</sub>PrPsC†C,P°C,PSPsC†C,C- (PePsPjPiPsPSP<sub>μ</sub>PSC, C†PeP»P°PrP<sub>μ</sub>PSPsC— PePsPjP±C-PSPsPIP°PSPsC— C†P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C†P<sub>μ</sub>PIPs-C†C†PrPëPSPSPsC— PeC-PSC†P<sub>μ</sub>PIPsC— C,PsC±PePë) P±C†P»P° P·PSP°C±PSPs PIPëC%oPsC<sub>7</sub> PI PiC<sub>7</sub>C†PiC- P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSC† PiPsC<sub>7</sub>C-PIPsC<sub>11</sub>PSPs P· PiC<sub>7</sub>C†PiPsC<sub>7</sub> C...P»PsC<sub>7</sub>C,P°P»C-PrPsPSC† (10,2 % PiC<sub>7</sub>PsC,Pë 7,7 %, P'P 1,38, 95 % P"† [1,25–1,52] C<sub>7</sub> < 0,001). PhPrPSP°Pe C†C†C,C,C"PIPsC— C<sub>7</sub>C-P·PSPëC†C- C† PiPsPeP°P·PSPëPeP°C... C†PjP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C,PSPsC†C,C- P· C†C†C-C... PiC<sub>7</sub>PëC±PëPS PjC-P¶ C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P°PiC-C"CH P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSPsPj C,P° C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P°PiC-C"CH C...P»PsC<sub>7</sub>C,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj PSP<sub>μ</sub> P±C†P»Ps. P'P 0,96, 95 % P"† [0,89–1,02] p = 0,20.

P<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PrC-P°C,C<sub>7</sub>PëC±PSP° PiPsPiC±P»C<sub>11</sub>C†C-C<sub>11</sub> (PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 6 C<sub>7</sub>PsPeC-PI)

Pj PrPsC†P»C-PrP¶P<sub>μ</sub>PSPSC-, PI C<sub>11</sub>PePsPjC† P±C<sub>7</sub>P°P»Pë C†C†P°C†C,CH<sub>2</sub> 268 PrC-C,P<sub>μ</sub>PN<sub>6</sub> PIC-PePsPj 6–17 C<sub>7</sub>PsPeC-PI C-P· PiP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PIP°P¶PSPs PIC,PsC<sub>7</sub>PëPSPSPsC<sub>7</sub> PiC-PiP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C,P<sub>μ</sub>PSP·C-C"CH, PiPsC<sub>7</sub>C-PIPsC<sub>11</sub>PSPSC<sub>11</sub> PrPsP·Pë 2,5 PjPi C,P° 5,0 PjPi P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSC† P· PiP»P°C†P<sub>μ</sub>P±Ps PiPsPeP°P·P°P»Ps, C%oPs PsP±PëPrPIC- PrPsP·Pë P·PSPëP¶C†PIP°P»Pë C†PëC†C,PsP»C-C±PSPëPN<sub>6</sub> P°C<sub>7</sub>C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C-P°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSPëPN<sub>6</sub> C,PëC†Pe P·PSP°C±PSPs P±C-P»CH<sub>2</sub>C€P<sub>μ</sub>, PSC-P¶ PiP»P°C†P<sub>μ</sub>P±Ps. P C-P·PSPëC†C<sub>11</sub> PjC-P¶ PrPiPsPjP° PrPsP·P°PjPë PSP<sub>μ</sub> P±C†P»P° C†C,P°C,PëC†C,PëC±PSPs P·PSP°C±C†C%oPsC<sub>7</sub>.

P"PsPIPiPsC†C,C<sub>7</sub>PsPePsPIPëPN<sub>6</sub> PIPiP»PëPI P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSC† PSP° C<sub>7</sub>C-C†C,, C†C,P°C,P<sub>μ</sub>PIP<sub>μ</sub> PrPsP·C<sub>7</sub>C-PIP°PSPSC<sub>11</sub> C,P° P·P°PiP°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSPëPN<sub>6</sub> C<sub>7</sub>PsP·PIPëC,PsPe PSP<sub>μ</sub> PIPëPIC±P°P»PëC†CH<sub>2</sub>. P"PsPIPiPsC†C,C<sub>7</sub>PsPePsPIP° P<sub>μ</sub>C,,P<sub>μ</sub>PeC,PëPIPsC-C†C,CH<sub>2</sub> C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P°PiC-C— P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSPsPj PI PrPëC,C<sub>11</sub>C±PsPjC† PIC-C†C- PrP»C<sub>11</sub> P·PjP<sub>μ</sub>PSC€P<sub>μ</sub>PSPSC<sub>11</sub> C†P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C†P<sub>μ</sub>PIPs-C†C†PrPëPSPSPsC— P·P°C...PIPsC<sub>7</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>PIP°PSPsC†C,C- C,P° C†PjP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C,PSPsC†C,C- C† PrPsC<sub>7</sub>PsC†P»PsPjC† PIC-C†C- C,P°PePsP¶ PSP<sub>μ</sub> PIC†C,P°PSPsPIP»PμPSP°.

PαP°C<sub>7</sub>PjP°PePsPeC-PSP<sub>μ</sub>C,PëPeP°

P P°PjC-PiC<sub>7</sub>PëP»

P<sub>7</sub>P±C†PsC<sub>7</sub>P±C†C-C<sub>11</sub>

P<sub>μ</sub>C-C†P»C<sub>11</sub> PiP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>PsC<sub>7</sub>P°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSPsPiPs PiC<sub>7</sub>PëPN<sub>6</sub>PsPjC† C<sub>7</sub>P°PjC-PiC<sub>7</sub>PëP» C€PIPëPrPePs P°P±C†PsC<sub>7</sub>P±C†C"CH<sub>2</sub>C†C<sub>11</sub> P· C,C<sub>7</sub>P°PIPsPiPs C,C<sub>7</sub>P°PeC,C†: PjP°PeC†PëPjP°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSP° PePsPSC†P<sub>μ</sub>PSC,C<sub>7</sub>P°C†C-C<sub>11</sub> C<sub>7</sub>P°PjC-PiC<sub>7</sub>PëP»C† C† PiP»P°P·PjC- PeC<sub>7</sub>PsPIC- PrPsC†C<sub>11</sub>PiP°C"CH<sub>2</sub>C†C<sub>11</sub> PiC<sub>7</sub>PsC,C<sub>11</sub>PiPsPj 1 PiPsPrPëPSPë. P'C<sub>7</sub>P°C...PsPIC†C<sub>7</sub>C±Pë

PIPëPIPµPrPµPSPSCЦ ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»Cр P. CГPµC±PµCҢ, CГC,CрPіC-PSCH  
P°P±CГPsCҗP±C†C-C— CГC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH ПіЧҗPëPSP°PNëPjPSC- 56 %, C- PSP° PSCHPsPiPs  
C-CГC,PsC,PSPs PSPµ PIPіP»PëPIP°C” PSP°CЦPIPSC-CГC,CH C—P¶C- Cр C,ЧҗP°PIPSPsPjCр  
C,ЧҗP°PëC,C-. P’C-PrPsCГC,CрPіPSC-CГC,CH P°PëC,PëPIPSsPiPs PjPµC,P°P±PsP»C-C,Cр  
ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,Cр ПіC-CГP»CЦ PіPµCҗPsCҗP°P»CHPSPsPiPs ПіЧҗPëPNëPsPjCр  
ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»Cр Cр PrPsP·C- 2,5 PjPi C- 5 PjPi CГC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 45 %.

PJ PіP»P°P·PjC- PeCҗPsPIC- PjP°PeCГPëPjP°P»CHPSP° PePsPSC†PµPSC,ЧҗP°C†C-CЦ  
ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,Cр, C”PrPëPSPsPiPs P°PëC,PëPIPSsPiPs PjPµC,P°P±PsP»C-C,Cр  
ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»Cр, PrPsCГCЦPіP°C”C,CHCГCЦ C±PµCҗPµP· 2вҗ”4 PiPsPrPëPSPë  
PіC-CГP»CЦ ПіЧҗPëPNëPsPjCр ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»Cр. P C-PIPSsPIP°P¶PSP°  
PePsPSC†PµPSC,ЧҗP°C†C-CЦ ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,Cр Cр PіP»P°P·PjC- PeCҗPsPIC- PI  
CрPjPsPIP°C... P·P°CГC,PsCГCрPIP°PSPSCЦ P·PIPëC±P°PNëPSPëC... PrPsP· (1 ЧҗP°P· PSP°  
PrPsP±Cр) PrPsCГCЦPіP°C”C,CHCГCЦ PSP° 4 PrPµPSCH P»C-PëCрPIP°PSPSCЦ.

*P PsP·PіPsPrC-P»*

P—PIвҗ™ CЦP·CрPIP°PSPSCЦ ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»Cр P· P±C-P»PeP°PjPë PeCҗPsPIC-  
CГC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH ПіЧҗPëP±P»PëP·PSPs 73 %, P° ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,Cр вҗ” 56 %.

*PґPµC,P°P±PsP»C-P·Pj*

P P°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP» PjP°PNëP¶Pµ PіPsPIPSC-CГC,CH PjPµC,P°P±PsP»C-P·CрC”C,CHCГCЦ PrPs  
ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,Cр, PrPëPePµC,PsPіC-PіPµCҗP°P·PëPSPsPiPs PµC,,C-ЧҗCр,  
PrPëPePµC,PsPіC-PіPµCҗP°P·PëPSPsPiPsC— PePëCГP»PsC,Pë C- PiP»CHPeCрЧҗPsPSC-PrC-PI  
ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»Cр C- ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,Cр.

*P’PëPIPµPrPµPSPSCЦ*

P·PeCГPeCҗPµC†C-CЦ PjPµC,P°P±PsP»C-C,C-PI P·PrC-PNëCГPSCҢC”C,CHCГCЦ  
PіPµCҗPµPIP°P¶PSPs PSPëCҗPeP°PjPë.

P—PSPëP¶PµPSPSCЦ PePsPSC†PµPSC,ЧҗP°C†C-C— ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,Cр Cр PіP»P°P·PjC-  
PeCҗPsPIC- PIC-PrP±CрPIP°C”C,CHCГCЦ P·P° PrPµPeC-P»CHPeP° C,,P°P·. P—P°PIPrCЦPePë  
PіPsC,CрP¶PSPsPjCр PSP°CГPëC±CрPIP°P»CHPSPsPjCр P·PIвҗ™ CЦP·CрPIP°PSPSCҢ P· PҗPµPα C-  
PіPsPIC-P»CHPSC-PNë PrPëCГPsC†C-P°C†C-C— P· PµPSP·PëPjCр ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,  
C...P°ЧҗP°PëC,PµCҗPëP·CрC”C,CHCГCЦ ПіЧҗPsP»PsSPiPsPIP°PSPsCH  
C,PµCҗPjC-PSP°P»CHPSPsCH C,,P°P·PsCH PµP»C-PjC-PSP°C†C-C— ПіЧҗPë PrCрP¶Pµ  
PSPëP·CHPePëC... PePsPSC†PµPSC,ЧҗP°C†C-CЦC... Cр PіP»P°P·PjC- PeCҗPsPIC-.

PµC-CГP»CЦ ПіЧҗPëPNëPsPjCр P±P°PiP°C,PsCҗP°P·PsPIPëC... PrPsP· ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»Cр  
PµC,,PµPeC,PëPIPSsPNë PіPµCҗC-PsPr PSP°PіC-PIIPëPIPµPrPµPSPSCЦ  
ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,Cр CГC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 13вҗ”17 PiPsPrPëPS PіC-CГP»CЦ  
ПіЧҗPëPNëPsPjCр PrPsP·Pë 5вҗ”10 PjPi C- PrPsPICëPëPNë PіC-CГP»CЦ ПіЧҗPëPNëPsPjCр  
PSPëP¶C±PëC... PrPsP· 1,25вҗ”2,5 PjPi. P C-P·PSPëC†CЦ P·CрPjPsPIP»PµPSP°  
PSP°CГPëC±CрPIP°P»CHPSPsCH P·PrP°C,PSC-CГC,CH PµPSP·PëPjCр  
P·PIвҗ™ CЦP·CрPIP°C,PëCГCЦ P· ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP»P°C,PsPj.

PµC-CГP»CЦ ПіЧҗPëPNëPsPjCр PsPrPSPsCҗP°P·PsPiPsC— PіPµCҗPsCҗP°P»CHPSPsC— PrPsP·Pë  
ЧҗP°PjC-ПіЧҗPëP» C- PNëPsPiPs PjPµC,P°P±PsP»C-C, PSPµ PIPëCЦPIP»CЦP»PëCГCЦ Cр  
PіCҗCрPrPSPsPjCр PjPsP»PsC†C-. PҗPrPSP°Pe PµC,,PµPeC, P±P°PiP°C,PsCҗP°P·PsPIPëC... PrPsP·  
PSPµPIC-PrPsPjPëPNë.

*РμР°С†С-С"РSC,Рө Р· РїРsСҢСзС€РμPSPSCІРј С,,СзPSPeС†С-С— PSPөСҢРsРe*

РќРөСҢРeРsРІР° РμРeСІРґРeСҢРμС†С-СІ СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Р°С,Ср Р·PSPөР¶РμPSP° Ср РїР°С†С-С"РSC,С-РІ С-Р· РїРsСҢСрС€РμPSPsСҢ С,,СрPSPeС†С-С"СҢ PSPөСҢРsРe, Р° PSPөСҢРeРsРІРөР№ РeР»С-СҢРμPSCІ СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Р°С,Ср РіСҢРsРїРsСҢС†С-Р№PSPs РїРsРІbҢ™ СІР·Р·Р°Р°PSPөР№ Р· РeР»С-СҢРμPSCІРsРј РeСҢРμР°С,РөPSC-РSCр. РїРμ РіСҢРөР·РІРsРrРөС,СҢ РrРs РіС-РrРІРөС%РμPSPSCІ РїР»Р°Р·РsРІРөС... РeРsPSC†РμPSC,СҢР°С†С-Р№ СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Р°С,Ср, СІРeС- Р·PSPөР¶СрСҢС,СҢСІСІ РїРsРІС-Р»СҢPSC-С€Рμ, PSC-Р¶ РІ РsСІС-Р± С-Р· PSPsСҢРјР°Р»СҢPSPsСҢ С,,СрPSPeС†С-С"СҢ PSPөСҢРsРe.

*РμР°С†С-С"РSC,Рө Р· РїРsСҢСзС€РμPSPSCІРј С,,СзPSPeС†С-С— РїРμСзС-РSPeРө*

Рј РїР°С†С-С"РSC,С-РІ Р· РїРsСҢСрС€РμPSPSCІРј С,,СрPSPeС†С-С— РїРμСзС-РSPeРө РјРμС,Р°Р±РsР»С-Р·Рј СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Ср РrРs СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Р°С,Ср СІРїРsРІС-Р»СҢPSPμPSPөР№, С%Рs Р·СрРјРsРІР»РμPSPs Р·PSPөР¶РμPSPsСҢ Р°РeС,РөРІРSC-СІС,СҢ РїРμСзС-РSPeРsРІРөС... РμСІС,РμСҢР°, Р° СҢС-РІРSC-СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Ср Ср РїР»Р°Р·РјС- РeСҢРsРІС- Ср С†РөС... РїР°С†С-С"РSC,С-РІ РіС-РrРІРөС%РμPSC-. РҗРrPSP°Рe РјР°РeСІРґРөРјР»СҢPSP° РeРsPSC†РμPSC,СҢР°С†С-СІ СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Р°С,Ср Ср С†РөС... РїР°С†С-С"РSC,С-РІ PSPμ РІС-РrСҢС-Р·PSCІР»РөСІСІ РІС-Рr С,Р°РeРsС— РІ РsСІС-Р± Р· PSPsСҢРјР°Р»СҢPSPsСҢ С,,СрPSPeС†С-С"СҢ РїРμСзС-РSPeРө.

*Р"РsРrСзРІР°PSPSCІ РіСҢСзРrРrСҢ*

РμС-СІР»СІ РїРμСҢРsСҢР°Р»СҢPSPsРїРs Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°PSPSCІ РsРrPSPsСҢР°Р·РsРІС— РrРsР·Рө 10 РјРі СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Ср Р№РsРїРs СҢС-РІРμPSCҢ Ср РіСҢСрРrPSPsРјСр РјРsР»РsС†С- PSPμ РІРөР·PSP°С†Р°РІСІСІ. РҗРrPSP°Рe РμС,,РμРeС, РіСҢРө Р±Р°РІР°С,РsСҢР°Р·РsРІСр Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°PSPSC- PSPμРІС-РrРsРјРөР№.

*РμРμРrС-Р°С,СҢРөСзPSP° РїРsРіСзР»СІС†С-СІ*

Р»Р°СҢРјР°РeРsРeС-PSPμС,РөСзPSPөР№ РіСҢРsС,,С-Р»СҢ СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Ср РrРsСІР»С-РrР¶СрРІР°РІСІСІ Ср 30 РїР°С†С-С"РSC,С-РІ РїРμРrС-Р°С,СҢРөСзPSPsС— РїРsРіСр»СІС†С-С— Р· Р°СҢС,РμСҢС-Р»СҢPSPsСҢ РіС-РїРμСҢС,РμPSP·С-С"СҢ, РІС-Рe СІРeРөС... СІС,Р°PSPsРІРөРІ 2-16 СҢРsРeС-РІ, Р° РјР°СІР° С,С-Р»Р° > 10 РeРі. РμС-СІР»СІ Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°PSPSCІ РrРsР· РІС-Рr 0,05 РrРs 0,2 РјРі/РeРі СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Ср С€РІРөРrРeРs С,Р° Ср Р·PSP°С†PSC-Р№ РјС-СҢС- РјРμС,Р°Р±РsР»С-Р·СрРІР°РІСІСІ РrРs СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Р°С,Ср. РҗР°РeСІРґРөРјР»СҢPSP° РeРsPSC†РμPSC,СҢР°С†С-СІ СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Р°С,Ср РІ РїР»Р°Р·РјС- РeСҢРsРІС- РrРsСІСІРІР»Р»Р°СІСІ СзРμСҢРμР· 2-3 РїРsРrРөPSPө. РҗР»С»С-СҢРμPSCІ СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Р°С,Ср Ср Р·PSP°С†PSC-Р№ РјС-СҢС- РeРsСҢРμР»СҢРІР°РІ Р· Р»РsРіР°СҢРөС,,РјРsРј РјР°СІРө С,С-Р»Р° (p < 0,01), Р° С,Р°РeРsР¶ С-Р· РrРsР·РsСҢ РіСҢРμРіР°СҢР°С,Ср (p < 0,001). РҗР»С»С-СҢРμPSCІ С,Р° РsР±bҢ™ С"Рј СҢРsР·РїРsРrС-Р»Ср Р·Р±С-Р»СҢС€СрРІР»Р»өСІСІ РіСҢСІРјРјРsРіСҢРsРїРsСҢС†С-Р№PSPs РІС-РeСр РrС-С,РμР№ Ср РeРsР¶PSC-Р№ РіСҢСрРіС- РrРsР·СрРІР°PSPSCІ. РμСҢРө Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°PSPSC- РrРsР·Рө 0,05 РјРі/РeРі Ср РrС-С,РμР№ Р±СрР»Рs РrРsСІСІРІРІСрС,Рs СҢС-РІРSC-РІ РμРeСІРґРїРsР·РөС†С-С—, СІРeС- Р±СрР»Рө РїРsСҢС-РІРSCІPSPөРјРө Р· РμРeСІРґРїРsР·РөС†С-С"СҢ Ср РrРsСҢРsСІР»РөС... РіСҢРө Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°PSPSC- РrРsР·Рө 5 РјРі СҢР°РјС-РіСҢРөР»Ср. Р' СҢРμР·Ср»СҢС,Р°С,С- Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°PSPSCІ РrРsР·Рө 0,2 РјРі/РeРі Ср РrС-С,РμР№ РrРsСІСІРІР»Р»Р»өСІСІ СҢС-РІРSC- РμРeСІРґРїРsР·РөС†С-С—, СІРeС- Р±СрР»Рө РІРөС%РөРјРө, PSC-Р¶ РіСҢРө Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°PSPSC- РјР°РeСІРґРөРјР»СҢPSPsС— СҢРμРeРsРјРμPSPrРsРІР°PSPsС—

PrPsP·Pë 10 PjPi/PrPsP±Cr Cr PrPsCḡPsCḡP»PëC....

PḡPjP»PsPrPëPiC-PS

*PḡP±CḡPsCḡP±CḡC-Cḡ*

PḡC-CḡP»Cḡ PiCḡPëPNḡPsPjCr PICḡPḡCḡPḡPrPëPSCḡ P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PS PjP°PNḡPḡPḡ  
PḡPsPIPSC-CḡC,CH PICḡPjPsPeC,CḡC”C,CHCḡCḡ, PrPsCḡCḡPiP°CHCḡPë  
PjP°PeCḡPëPjP°P»CHḡPSPsC— PePsPSCḡPḡPSC,CḡP°CḡC-C— Cr PḡP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC-  
CḡPḡCḡPḡP· 6ḡḡ”12 PiPsPrPëPS PiC-CḡP»Cḡ PiCḡPëPNḡPsPjCr. PḡCḡPëPNḡPsPj C—PḡC- PSPḡ  
PIPḡP»PëPIP°C” PSP° P±C-PsPrPsCḡC,CḡPiPSC-CḡC,CH P»C-PeP°CḡCḡCHPePsPiPs  
P·P°CḡPsP±Cr. PḡP±CḡPsP»CHC,PSP° P±C-PsPrPsCḡC,CḡPiPSC-CḡC,CH CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH  
B B B B B B 64ḡḡ”80 %.

*P PsP·PiPsPrC-P»*

PḡP±ḡḡ™C”Pj CḡPsP·PiPsPrC-P»Cr CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 21 P»/PePi PjP°CḡPë C,C-P»P°.  
P C-PIPSPsPIP°PḡPSP° PePsPSCḡPḡPSC,CḡP°CḡC-Cḡ Cr PḡP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC-  
B B B B B B (5ḡḡ”15 PSPi/PjP») PrPsCḡCḡPiP°C”C,CHCḡCḡ PiCḡPsC,CḡPiPsPj 7ḡḡ”8 PrPSC-PI  
P·P°CḡC,PSCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ P»C-PeP°CḡCḡCHPePsPiPs P·P°CḡPsP±Cr.  
Pj PrPsCḡP»C-PrPḡPḡPSPSCḡC... C-n vitro P±CḡP»Ps PIPëCḡPIP»PḡPSPs, C°ḡḡPs  
PiCḡPëP±P»PëP·PSPs 97,5 % CḡPëCḡPeCḡP»CHCHCḡPsPiPs PI PeCḡPsPIC-  
P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCḡ P·Piḡḡ™CḡCḡCḡCḡCḡ P· P±C-P»PeP°PjPë PḡP»P°P·PjPë  
PeCḡPsPIC-.

*PḡPḡC,P°P±PsP»C-P·Pj C- PIPëPIPḡPrPḡPSPSCḡ*

PḡPjP»PsPrPëPiC-PS P°PeC,PëPIPSPs PjPḡC,P°P±PsP»C-P·CḡC”C,CHCḡCḡ Cr PḡPḡCḡC-PSCḡC-  
(PjP°PNḡPḡPḡ 90 %) PrPs PSPḡP°PeC,PëPIPSPëC... PiPsC...C-PrPSPëC... PiC-CḡPëPrPëPSCḡ.

10 % PIPëC...C-PrPSPsC— CḡPiPsP»CrPePë C- 60 % PSPḡP°PeC,PëPIPSPëC...  
PjPḡC,P°P±PsP»C-C,PI PIPëPIPsPrPëC,CHCḡCḡ C-P· CḡPḡCḡPḡCḡ, 20ḡḡ”25 % ḡḡ” P·  
C,,PḡPeP°P»C-CḡPjPë.

P—PSPëPḡPḡPSPSCḡ PePsPSCḡPḡPSC,CḡP°CḡC-C— Cr PḡP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC- PjP°C”  
PrPIPSC,,P°P·PSPëPNḡ C...P°CḡP°PeC,PḡCḡ. PḡC-PSCḡPḡPIPëPNḡ PiPḡCḡC-PsPr  
PSP°PiC-PIPIPëPIPḡPrPḡPSPSCḡ C-P· PḡP»P°P·PjPë PeCḡPsPIC- CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH  
P±P»PëP·CHPePs 35ḡḡ”50 PiPsPrPëPS P· CḡCḡP°C...CḡPIP°PSPSCḡPj PiCḡPëPNḡPsPjCr  
P»C-PeP°CḡCḡCHPePsPiPs P·P°CḡPsP±Cr 1 CḡP°P· PSP° PrPsP±Cr.

P—P°PiP°P»CHḡPSPëPNḡ PeP»C-CḡPḡPSCḡ CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 7 PjP»/C...PI/PePi PjP°CḡPë  
C,C-P»P° (PrP»Cḡ PḡP°CḡC-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· PjP°CḡPsCḡ C,C-P»P° 60 PePi ḡḡ” 25 P»/PiPsPr). Pj  
C...PIPsCḡPëC... P»C-C,PSCHḡPsPiPs PIC-PeCḡ ḡḡ” 19 P»/PiPsPr.

*P—P°CḡC,PSCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ PsCḡPsP±P°Pj P»C-C,PSCHḡPsPiPs PIC-PeCḡ*

PḡP°Cḡ, PSPḡPsP±C...C-PrPSPëPNḡ PrP»Cḡ PrPsCḡCḡPiPSPḡPSPSCḡ  
PjP°PeCḡPëPjP°P»CHḡPSPsC— PePsPSCḡPḡPSC,CḡP°CḡC-C— P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCḡ Cr  
PḡP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC-, PsPrPSP°PePsPIPëPNḡ CḡPe Cr PḡP°CḡC-C”PSC,C-PI  
P»C-C,PSCHḡPsPiPs PIC-PeCḡ, C,P°Pe C- PI PjPsP»PsPrCḡPëC... PiP°CḡC-C”PSC,C-PI. Pj  
P»CHPrPḡPNḡ P»C-C,PSCHḡPsPiPs PIC-PeCḡ CḡPiPsCḡC,PḡCḡC-PiP°C”C,CHCḡCḡ  
C,PḡPSPḡPḡPSCḡC-Cḡ PrPs P·PSPëPḡPḡPSPSCḡ PeP»C-CḡPḡPSCḡCḡ P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCḡ,

C%<sub>0</sub>Ps PīCḡPēP·PIPsPrPēC,CH PrPs P·P±C-P»CHC€PμPSPSCḡ PīP»PsC%<sub>0</sub>C- PīC-Pr  
PeCḡPēPIPsCḡ B«PePsPSC†PμPSC,CḡP°C†C-ClḡBḡ“C†P°CḡB» (AUC) C,P° PīPμCḡC-PsPrCḡ  
PSP°PīC-PIPIPēPIPμPrPμPSPSCḡ. P’CḡP»Ps P·P°CḡPμC”CḡC,CḡPsPIP°PSPs  
P·P±C-P»CHC€PμPSPSCḡ AUC C,P° PīPμCḡC-PsPrCḡ PSP°PīC-PIPIPēPIPμPrPμPSPSCḡ  
P»C-PeP°CḡCḡCHPePsPiPs P·P°CḡPsP±Cḡ Cḡ C...PIPsCḡPēC... C-P· P·P°CḡC,C-PN₆PSPsCḡ  
CḡPμCḡC†PμPIPsCḡ PSPμPrPsCḡC,P°C,PSC-CḡC,Cḡ.

*PμP°C†C-C”PSC,Pē P· PīPsCḡCžC€PμPSPSCḡPj C,,CžPSPeC†C-C— PSPēCḡPsPe*

PḡPjP»PsPrPēPīC-PS C-PSC,PμPSCḡPēPIPsPs PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-P·CḡC”C,CHCḡCḡ PI  
PSPμP°PeC,PēPIPsC- PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-C,Pē. 10 % PIC-Pr PīPsC†P°C,PePsPIPsC—  
CḡPīPsP»CḡPePē PIPēPIPsPrPēC,CHCḡCḡ Cḡ PSPμP·PjC-PSPμPSPsPjCḡ PIPēPīP»CḡPrC- C-P·  
CḡPμC†PμCḡ. P—PjC-PSPē PePsPSC†PμPSC,CḡP°C†C-C— P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PSCḡ Cḡ PīP»P°P·PjC-  
PeCḡPsPIC- PSPμ PīPsPiḡḡ™ CḡP·P°PSC- P·C- CḡC,CḡPīPμPSPμPj PīPsCḡCḡC€PμPSPSCḡ  
C,,CḡPSPeC†C-C— PSPēCḡPsPe. PīPēC... PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI PjPsPḡPSP° P»C-PeCḡPīP°C,Pē P·P°  
PrPsPīPsPjPsPiPsCḡ P·PIPēC†P°PN₆PSPsC— PrPsP·Pē P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PSCḡ. PḡPjP»PsPrPēPīC-PS  
PSPμ PīC-PrPrP°C”C,CHCḡCḡ PrC-P°P»C-P·Cḡ.

*PμP°C†C-C”PSC,Pē P· PīPsCḡCžC€PμPSPSCḡPj C,,CžPSPeC†C-C— PīPμC†C-PSPePē*

P†PSC,,PsCḡPjP°C†C-Cl C%<sub>0</sub>PsPrPs P·P°CḡC,PsCḡCḡPīP°PSPSCḡ P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PSCḡ  
PīP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj C-P· PīPsCḡCḡC€PμPSPSCḡPj C,,CḡPSPeC†C-C— PīPμC†C-PSPePē PrCḡPḡPμ  
PsP±PjPμPḡPμPSP°. PJ PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· PīPμC†C-PSPePsPIPsCḡ  
PSPμPrPsCḡC,P°C,PSC-CḡC,Cḡ PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡ P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PSCḡ P·PSPēPḡPμPSPēPN₆,  
C%<sub>0</sub>Ps PīCḡPēP·PIPsPrPēC,CH PrPs P·P±C-P»CHC€PμPSPSCḡ C,CḡPēPIP°P»PsCḡC,C-  
PīPμCḡC-PsPrCḡ PSP°PīC-PICḡPsP·PīP°PrCḡ C,P° PrPs P·P±C-P»CHC€PμPSPSCḡ AUC  
PīCḡPēP±P»PēP·PSPs PSP° 40ḡḡ“60 %.

*PμPμPrC-P°C,CḡPēC†PSP° PīPsPīCžP»CḡC†C-Cḡ*

P”PsCḡP»C-PrPḡPμPSPSCḡ C,,P°CḡPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PēPePē PīCḡPsPIPsPrPēP»Pē P·  
CḡC†P°CḡC,Cḡ 74 PrC-C,PμPN₆ P· P°CḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHPSPsCḡ PiC-PīPμCḡC,PμPSP·C-C”Cḡ  
PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 1 PrPs 17 CḡPsPeC-PI (C,P°PePsPḡ 34 PīP°C†C-C”PSC,Pē PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 6  
PrPs 12 CḡPsPeC-PI C,P° 28 PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 13 PrPs 17 CḡPsPeC-PI),  
CḡPeC- PsC,CḡPēPjCḡPīP°P»Pē P°PjP»PsPrPēPīC-PS Cḡ PrPsP·P°C... 1,25ḡḡ“20 PjPi PSP°  
PrPsP±Cḡ P·P° 1 P°P±Ps P·P° 2 PīCḡPēPN₆PsPjPē. P—P°P·PIPēC†P°PN₆ PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡ PīCḡPē  
PīPμCḡPsCḡP°P»CHPSPsPjCḡ P·P°CḡC,PsCḡCḡPīP°PSPSC- (CL/F) Cḡ PrC-C,PμPN₆ PIC-PePsPj  
PIC-Pr 6 PrPs 12 CḡPsPeC-PI C,P° Cḡ PīC-PrP»C-C,PeC-PI PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 13 PrPs 17  
CḡPsPeC-PI CḡC,P°PSPsPIPēPI PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSPs 22,5 C,P° 27,4 P»/PiPsPrPēPSCḡ  
PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSPs PrP»Cḡ C...P»PsPīC†PēPeC-PI C- PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSPs 16,4 C,P° 21,3  
P»/PiPsPrPēPSCḡ PrP»Cḡ PrC-PIC†P°C,PsPe. PŸPīPsCḡC,PμCḡC-PiP°C”C,CHCḡCḡ P·PSP°C†PSP°  
PīP°CḡC-P°P±PμP»CHPSC-CḡC,CH PμPeCḡPīPsP·PēC†C-C— Cḡ CḡC-P·PSPēC...  
PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI. P†PSC,,PsCḡPjP°C†C-Cl C%<sub>0</sub>PsPrPs PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI PIC-PePsPj PrPs 6  
CḡPsPeC-PI PsP±PjPμPḡPμPSP°.

**PḡP»C-PSC-C†PSC- C...P°CḡP°PeC,PμCḡPēCḡC,PēPePē**

***PμPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCḡ***

P>C-PeCḡPīP°PSPSCḡ P°CḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHPSPsC— PiC-PīPμCḡC,PμPSP·C-C— Cḡ

PrPsC<sub>7</sub>PsC<sub>1</sub>P»PëC... P<sub>i</sub>P°C†C-C''PSC,C-PI, P°C<sub>7</sub>C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C-P°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> C,PëC<sub>1</sub>Pë C<sub>1</sub>PëPëC...  
PSP°P»P<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>1</sub>PSPëPj C‡PëPSPsPj PePsPSC,C<sub>7</sub>PsP»C<sub>7</sub>C''C,CH<sub>2</sub>C<sub>1</sub>C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>7</sub>P°PjC-PiC<sub>7</sub>PëP»PsPj C,P°  
P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSPsPj, C<sub>00</sub>Ps PiC<sub>7</sub>PëP·PSP°C‡P°C<sub>7</sub>C,CH<sub>2</sub> PsPrPSPsC‡P°C<sub>1</sub>PSPs C<sub>1</sub> C,C-PN<sub>2</sub>  
P<sub>1</sub>P<sub>μ</sub> PrPsP·C-, C<sub>00</sub>Ps C- PI PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-C—.

### ***P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>PsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPSC<sub>1</sub>***

P<sub>μ</sub>C-PrPIPëC<sub>00</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PSP° C‡C<sub>1</sub>C,P»PëPIC-C<sub>1</sub>C,CH<sub>2</sub> PrPs C<sub>7</sub>P°PjC-PiC<sub>7</sub>PëP»C<sub>1</sub>,  
P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSC<sub>1</sub>, P<sub>i</sub>PsC...C-PrPSPëC... PrPëPiC-PrC<sub>7</sub>PsPiC-C<sub>7</sub>PëPrPëPSC-PI,  
C-PSPiC-P±C-C,P<sub>5</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C-PI P<sub>5</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>α</sub>  
(P°PSPiC-PsC,P<sub>μ</sub>PSP·PëPSPiP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>C,PIPsC<sub>7</sub>C<sub>7</sub>PIP°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> C,,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>PjP<sub>μ</sub>PSC,) P°P±Ps PrPs  
P±C<sub>1</sub>PrCH<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>PëPsC— PrPsPiPsPjC-P<sub>1</sub>PSPsC— C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>C‡PsPIPëPSPë:

- P°PSPiC-PsPSP<sub>μ</sub>PIC<sub>7</sub>PsC,PëC‡PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> PSP°P±C<sub>7</sub>C<sub>1</sub>Pë (C<sub>1</sub>P<sub>i</sub>P°PrPePsPIPëPN<sub>2</sub>,  
C-PrC-PsPiP°C,PëC‡PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> P°P±Ps PIPSP°C<sub>1</sub>P»C-PrPsPe PiPsPiP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PrPSC<sub>7</sub>PsPiPs  
P·P°C<sub>1</sub>C,P<sub>5</sub>C<sub>1</sub>C<sub>1</sub>PIP°PSPSC<sub>1</sub> C-PSPiC-P±C-C,P<sub>5</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C-PI P<sub>5</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>α</sub> P°P±Ps  
P°PSC,P°PiPsPSC-C<sub>1</sub>C,C-PI C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>C†P<sub>μ</sub>PiC,P<sub>5</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C-PI P°PSPiC-PsC,P<sub>μ</sub>PSP·PëPSC<sub>1</sub> P†P†) PI  
P°PSP°PjPSP<sub>μ</sub>P·C-;

- PsPrPSPsC‡P°C<sub>1</sub>PSP<sub>μ</sub> P·P°C<sub>1</sub>C,P<sub>5</sub>C<sub>1</sub>C<sub>1</sub>PIP°PSPSC<sub>1</sub> P· P»C-PeP°C<sub>7</sub>C<sub>1</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>PePëPjPë  
P·P°C<sub>1</sub>PsP±P°PjPë, C<sub>00</sub>Ps PjC-C<sub>1</sub>C,C<sub>1</sub>C,C<sub>7</sub> P°P»C-C<sub>1</sub>PëC-C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PS,  
PiC<sub>7</sub>PsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSP<sub>μ</sub> PiP°C†C-C''PSC,P°Pj C-P· C†C<sub>1</sub>PeC<sub>7</sub>PsPIPëPj PrC-P°P±P<sub>μ</sub>C,P<sub>5</sub>Pj  
P°P±Ps P· PiPsC<sub>7</sub>C<sub>1</sub>C€P<sub>μ</sub>PSPSC<sub>1</sub>Pj C,,C<sub>1</sub>PSPeC†C-C— PSPëC<sub>7</sub>PsPe (C€PIPëPrPeC-C<sub>1</sub>C,CH<sub>2</sub>  
PeP»C<sub>1</sub>P±PsC‡PePsPIPsC— C,,C-P»CH<sub>2</sub>C,C<sub>7</sub>P°C†C-C— (PëP<sub>5</sub>P<sub>α</sub>) < 60 PjP»/C...PI/1,73 Pj<sup>2</sup>) (PrPëPI.  
C<sub>7</sub>PsP·PrC-P» B«P·P·P°C''PjPsPrC-C<sub>1</sub> P· C-PSC€PëPjPë P»C-PeP°C<sub>7</sub>C<sub>1</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>PePëPjPë  
P·P°C<sub>1</sub>PsP±P°PjPë C,P° C-PSC€C- PIPëPrPë PIP·P°C''PjPsPrC-PN<sub>2</sub>B» C,P°  
B«P<sub>α</sub>P°C<sub>7</sub>PjP°PePsPrPëPSP°PjC-PeP°B»);

- PsPrPSPsC‡P°C<sub>1</sub>PSP<sub>μ</sub> P·P°C<sub>1</sub>C,P<sub>5</sub>C<sub>1</sub>C<sub>1</sub>PIP°PSPSC<sub>1</sub> P·  
C<sub>1</sub>P°PeC<sub>1</sub>P±C-C,C<sub>7</sub>PëP»PsPj/PIP°P»C<sub>1</sub>P°C<sub>7</sub>C,P°PSPsPj PiC<sub>7</sub>PsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSP<sub>μ</sub>  
C‡P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P· PiC-PrPIPëC<sub>00</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> C<sub>7</sub>PëP·PëPe C<sub>7</sub>PsP·PIPëC,PëC<sub>1</sub>  
P°PSPiC-PsPSP<sub>μ</sub>PIC<sub>7</sub>PsC,PëC‡PSPsPiPs PSP°P±C<sub>7</sub>C<sub>1</sub>PëC<sub>1</sub>. P<sub>k</sub>P<sub>μ</sub> C<sub>1</sub>P»C-Pr  
P·P°C<sub>1</sub>C,P<sub>5</sub>C<sub>1</sub>PsPIC<sub>1</sub>PIP°C,Pë C<sub>7</sub>P°PjC-PiC<sub>7</sub>PëP» C<sub>7</sub>P°PSC-C€P<sub>μ</sub> PSC-P<sub>1</sub> C‡P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P· 36  
PiPsPrPëPS PiC-C<sub>1</sub>P»C<sub>1</sub> P<sub>5</sub>C<sub>1</sub>C,P°PSPSCH<sub>2</sub>PsC— PrPsP·Pë  
C<sub>1</sub>P°PeC<sub>1</sub>P±C-C,C<sub>7</sub>PëP»C<sub>1</sub>/PIP°P»C<sub>1</sub>P°C<sub>7</sub>C,P°PSC<sub>1</sub> (PrPëPI. C<sub>7</sub>PsP·PrC-P»  
B«P·P·P°C''PjPsPrC-C<sub>1</sub> P· C-PSC€PëPjPë P»C-PeP°C<sub>7</sub>C<sub>1</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>PePëPjPë P·P°C<sub>1</sub>PsP±P°PjPë C,P°  
C-PSC€C- PIPëPrPë PIP·P°C''PjPsPrC-PN<sub>2</sub>B» C,P° C<sub>7</sub>PsP·PrC-P» B«P<sub>h</sub>C<sub>1</sub>PsP±P»PëPIPsC<sub>1</sub>C,C-  
P·P°C<sub>1</sub>C,P<sub>5</sub>C<sub>1</sub>C<sub>1</sub>PIP°PSPSC<sub>1</sub>B»);

- P<sub>μ</sub>PeC<sub>1</sub>C,C<sub>7</sub>P°PePsC<sub>7</sub>PiPsC<sub>7</sub>P°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSP<sub>μ</sub> P»C-PeC<sub>1</sub>PIP°PSPSC<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>00</sub>Ps  
PiC<sub>7</sub>PëP·PIPsPrPëC,CH<sub>2</sub> PrPs PePsPSC,P°PeC,C<sub>1</sub> PeC<sub>7</sub>PsPIC- P· PSP<sub>μ</sub>PiP°C,PëPIPsPs  
P·P°C<sub>7</sub>C<sub>1</sub>PrP<sub>1</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PSPëPjPë PiPsPIP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C...PSC<sub>1</sub>PjPë (PrPëPI. C<sub>7</sub>PsP·PrC-P»  
B«P·P·P°C''PjPsPrC-C<sub>1</sub> P· C-PSC€PëPjPë P»C-PeP°C<sub>7</sub>C<sub>1</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>PePëPjPë P·P°C<sub>1</sub>PsP±P°PjPë C,P°  
C-PSC€C- PIPëPrPë PIP·P°C''PjPsPrC-PN<sub>2</sub>B»);

- PIPëC<sub>7</sub>P°P<sub>1</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> PrPIPSP±C-C‡PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> C<sub>1</sub>C,P<sub>μ</sub>PSPsP· PSPëC<sub>7</sub>PePsPIPëC...  
P°C<sub>7</sub>C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C-PN<sub>2</sub> P°P±Ps C<sub>1</sub>C,P<sub>μ</sub>PSPsP· PSPëC<sub>7</sub>PePsPIPsC— P°C<sub>7</sub>C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C-C— PsPrPSC-C''C—  
C,,C<sub>1</sub>PSPeC†C-PsPSC<sub>1</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C‡PsC— PSPëC<sub>7</sub>PePë;

- P°C<sub>7</sub>C,P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>7</sub>C-P°P»CH<sub>2</sub>PSP° PiC-PiPsC,P<sub>μ</sub>PSP·C-C<sub>1</sub> P°P±Ps PiP<sub>μ</sub>PjPsPrPëPSP°PjC-C‡PSPs

PSP<sub>μ</sub>ClC, P°P±C-P»CH<sub>μ</sub>PSC- ClC, P°PSPë;

- P·P°ClC, PsClCfPIP°PSPSClI PīC<sub>μ</sub>PsC, PēPīPsPeP°P·P°PSPs PIP°PiC-C, PSPëPj C, P°P<sub>μ</sub>C-PSPeP°Pj, ClI<sub>μ</sub>PeC- PīP»P°PSCfC<sub>μ</sub>C, CH<sub>μ</sub> P·P°PIP°PiC-C, PSC-C, Pē (PrPēPI. C<sub>μ</sub>PsP·PrC-P»B«P—P°ClC, PsClCfPIP°PSPSClI Cr PīP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>C-PsPr PIP°PiC-C, PSPsClC, C- C, P°PiPsPrCfPIP°PSPSClI PīC<sub>μ</sub>CfPrPrC<sub>μ</sub>B»);
- PIPëC<sub>μ</sub>P°P<sub>μ</sub>PSP° P°C<sub>μ</sub>C, P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>C-P°P»CH<sub>μ</sub>PSP° PiC-PīPsC, P<sub>μ</sub>PSP·C-ClI;
- CēPsPe (PIPeP»C<sub>μ</sub>C±P°C<sub>μ</sub>C±Pē PeP°C<sub>μ</sub>PrC-PsPiP<sub>μ</sub>PSPSPëPN<sub>2</sub> CēPsPe);
- P·PICfP<sub>μ</sub>PSPSClI PIPëC...C-PrPSPsPiPs PIC-PrPrC-P»Cf P»C-PIPsPiPs CēP»CfPSPsC±PeP°(PSP°PīC<sub>μ</sub>PēPeP»P°Pr, PIPëC<sub>μ</sub>P°P<sub>μ</sub>PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> ClC, P<sub>μ</sub>PSPsP· CrClC, ClI P°PsC<sub>μ</sub>C, Pē);
- PiP<sub>μ</sub>PjPsPrPēPSP°PjC-C±PSPs PSP<sub>μ</sub>ClC, P°P±C-P»CH<sub>μ</sub>PSP° ClP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>C±P<sub>μ</sub>PIP°PSP<sub>μ</sub>PrPsClC, P°C, PSC-ClC, CH<sub>μ</sub> PīC-ClP»ClI PiPsClC, C<sub>μ</sub>PsPiPs C-PSC,, P°C<sub>μ</sub>PeC, CrPjC-PsPeP°C<sub>μ</sub>PrP°.

***P'P·P°C''PjPsPrC-ClI P· C-PSCēPēPjPē P»C-PeP°C<sub>μ</sub>ClC<sub>μ</sub>PePēPjPē P·P°ClPsP±P°PjPē C, P°C-PSCēC- PIPëPrPē PIP·P°C''PjPsPrC-PN<sub>2</sub>.***

P P°PjC-PīC<sub>μ</sub>PēP».

P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>PsC, PēPīPsPeP°P·P°PSC- PePsPjP±C-PSP°C±C-C—.

P·PeClC, C<sub>μ</sub>P°PePsC<sub>μ</sub>PiPsC<sub>μ</sub>P°P»CH<sub>μ</sub>PSC- PjP<sub>μ</sub>C, PsPrPē P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSClI, ClI<sub>μ</sub>PeC-PīC<sub>μ</sub>PēP·PIPsPrClI, CH<sub>μ</sub> PrPs PePsPSC, P°PeC, Cr PeC<sub>μ</sub>PsPIC- P· PSP<sub>μ</sub>PIP°C, PēPIPSPs P·P°C<sub>μ</sub>ClI<sub>μ</sub>PrP<sub>μ</sub>PSPëPjPē PīPsPIP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>C...PSClI<sub>μ</sub>PjPē, C, P°PeC- ClI<sub>μ</sub>Pe PrC-P°P»C-P· P°P±Ps PiP<sub>μ</sub>PjPsC,, C-P»CH<sub>μ</sub>C, C<sub>μ</sub>P°C±C-ClI P· PīP<sub>μ</sub>PIPSPëPjPē PjP<sub>μ</sub>PjP±C<sub>μ</sub>P°PSP°PjPē P· PIPëClPsPePsC<sub>μ</sub>PiC-PrC<sub>μ</sub>P°PIP»C-C±PSPsC<sub>μ</sub> PīC<sub>μ</sub>PsPSPëPePSC-ClC, C<sub>μ</sub> (PSP°PīC<sub>μ</sub>PēPeP»P°Pr PīPsP»C-P°PeC<sub>μ</sub>PēP»PsPSC-C, C<sub>μ</sub>PēP»PsPIPëPjPē), P° C, P°PePsP<sub>μ</sub> P°C,, P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P· P»C-PīPsPīC<sub>μ</sub>PsC, P<sub>μ</sub>C—PSC-PI PSPëP·CH<sub>μ</sub>PePsC— C%oC-P»CH<sub>μ</sub>PSPsClC, C- P· PrP<sub>μ</sub>PeClC, C<sub>μ</sub>P°PS ClCfP»CH<sub>μ</sub>C,, P°C, PsPj PīC<sub>μ</sub>PsC, PēPīPsPeP°P·P°PSC- C±P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P· PīC-PrPIPëC%oP<sub>μ</sub>PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> C<sub>μ</sub>PēP·PēPe C, ClI<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PePëC... P°PSP°C,, C-P»P°PeC, PsC—PrPSPëC... C<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P°PeC±C-PN<sub>2</sub>. PīPeC%oPs PīPsC, C<sub>μ</sub>C-P±PSP<sub>μ</sub> C, P°PeP<sub>μ</sub> P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSClI, ClP»C-Pr C<sub>μ</sub>PsP·PiP»ClI<sub>μ</sub>PSCfC, Pē PīPëC, P°PSPSClI PīC<sub>μ</sub>Ps PIPëPePsC<sub>μ</sub>PēClC, P°PSPSClI C-PSCēPsPiPs C, PēPīCf PrC-P°P»C-P·PSPsC— PjP<sub>μ</sub>PjP±C<sub>μ</sub>P°PSPë P°P±Ps C-PSCēPsPiPs PeP»P°ClCf P°PSC, PēPiC-PīP<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>C, P<sub>μ</sub>PSP·PēPIPSPëC... P·P°ClPsP±C-PI.

P<sub>μ</sub>PrPSPsC±P°ClPSP<sub>μ</sub> P·P°ClC, PsClCfPIP°PSPSClI C-PSPiC-P±C-C, PsC<sub>μ</sub>C-PI P<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub> C-P· ClP°PeC±P±C-C, C<sub>μ</sub>PēP»PsPj/PIP°P»ClP°C<sub>μ</sub>C, P°PSPsPj PīC<sub>μ</sub>PsC, PēPīPsPeP°P·P°PSP<sub>μ</sub> C±P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P· PīC-PrPIPëC%oP<sub>μ</sub>PSPëPN<sub>2</sub> C<sub>μ</sub>PēP·PēPe C<sub>μ</sub>PsP·PIPëC, PeCf P°PSPiC-PsPSP<sub>μ</sub>PIC<sub>μ</sub>PsC, PēC±PSPsPiPs PSP°P±C<sub>μ</sub>ClI<sub>μ</sub>PeCf (PrPēPI. C<sub>μ</sub>PsP·PrC-P»Pē B«P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>PsC, PēPīPsPeP°P·P°PSPSClIB» C, P° B«P<sub>μ</sub>ClPsP±P»PēPIPsClC, C- P·P°ClC, PsClCfPIP°PSPSClIB»). P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSClI ClP°PeCfP±C-C, C<sub>μ</sub>PēP»PsPj/PIP°P»ClP°C<sub>μ</sub>C, P°PSPsPj PSP<sub>μ</sub> ClP»C-Pr PīPsC±PēPSP°C, Pē C<sub>μ</sub>P°PSC-CēP<sub>μ</sub> PSC-P<sub>μ</sub> C±P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P· 36 PiPsPrPēPS PīC-ClP»ClI PsClC, P°PSPSCH<sub>μ</sub>PsC— PrPsP·Pē C<sub>μ</sub>P°PjC-PīC<sub>μ</sub>PēP»Cf (PrPēPI. C<sub>μ</sub>PsP·PrC-P»Pē B«P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>PsC, PēPīPsPeP°P·P°PSPSClIB» C, P° B«P<sub>μ</sub>ClPsP±P»PēPIPsClC, C- P·P°ClC, PsClCfPIP°PSPSClIB»).

P—P°ClC, PsClCfPIP°C, Pē P· PsP±P<sub>μ</sub>C<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>P<sub>μ</sub>PSC-ClC, C<sub>μ</sub>

*PuPsPrPIC-PN<sub>2</sub>PSP° P±P»PsPeP°PrP° P PhPhPŸ: PrP°PSC- PeP»C-PSC-C±PSPëC...*  
*PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PµPSCĤ PiCĤPsPrPµPjPsPSCÍC,CĤCÍPIP°P»Pë, C%<sub>0</sub>Ps PiPsPrPIC-PN<sub>2</sub>PSP°*  
*P±P»PsPeP°PrP° P PhPhPŸ C€P»CÍC...PsPj PePsPjP±C-PSPsPIP°PSPsPiPs*  
*P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCÍ C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤC-PI PhPµPα, P°PSC,P°PiPsPSC-CÍC,C-PI*  
*CĤPµC†PµPiC,PsCĤC-PI P°PSPiC-PsC,PµPSP·PëPSCÍ II P°P±Ps P°P»C-CÍPeC-CĤPµPSCÍ*  
*P°CÍPsC†C-CĤC”C,CĤCÍCÍ P· PiC-PrPIPëC%<sub>0</sub>PµPSPsCĤ C±P°CÍC,PsC,PsCĤ*  
*PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSCÍ C,P°PePëC... PSPµP±P°P¶P°PSPëC... CÍPIPëC%<sub>0</sub>, CÍPe*  
*P°CĤC,PµCĤC-P°P»CHPSP° PiC-PiPsC,PµPSP·C-CÍ, PiC-PiPµCĤPeP°P»C-C”PjC-CÍ C,P°*  
*PiPsPiC-CĤC€PµPSPSCÍ C,,CÍPSPeC†C-C— PSPëCĤPsPe (CÍPµCĤPµPr CÍPePëC...*  
*CĤPsP·PIPëC,PsPe PiPsCÍC,CĤPsC— PSPëCĤPePsPiPsC— PSPµPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSPsCÍC,C-),*  
*PiPsCĤC-PIPSCÍPSPs P· P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCÍPj P»PëC€Pµ PsPrPSPsPiPs P·P°CÍPsP±CÍ,*  
*C%<sub>0</sub>Ps PIPiP»PëPIP°C” PSP° P PhPhPŸ (PrPëPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P»Pë*  
*B«PµCĤPsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCÍB», B«PhCÍPsP±P»PëPiPsCÍC,C-*  
*P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCÍB» C,P° B«PαP°CĤPjP°PePsPrPëPSP°PjC-PeP°B»).*

*P†PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPë mTOR P°P±Ps PIC-P»PrP°PiP»C-PiC,PëPS:*  
*CÍPiPsCÍC,PµCĤC-PiP°P»PsCÍCÍ PiC-PrPIPëC%<sub>0</sub>PµPSPSCÍ C±P°CÍC,PsC,Pë CĤPsP·PIPëC,PeCÍ*  
*P°PSPiC-PsPSPµPICĤPsC,PëC±PSPsPiPs PSP°P±CĤCÍPeCÍ CÍ PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI, CÍPeC-*  
*PsPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPs PiCĤPëPN<sub>2</sub>PjP°CĤC,CH C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPë PhPµPα,*  
*CĤP°C†PµPeP°PrPsC,CĤPëP» C,P° C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPë mTOR (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr*  
*C,PµPjC-CÍPëCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍ, PµPIPµCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍ, CÍPëCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍ) P°P±Ps*  
*PIC-P»PrP°PiP»C-PiC,PëPS. PhP±PµCĤPµP¶PSPs CÍP»C-Pr P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICÍPIP°C,Pë PSP°*  
*PiPsC±P°C,PeCÍ C,PµCĤP°PiC-C—.*

*PµP°P»C-PN<sub>2</sub>P·P±PµCĤC-PiP°CĤC±C- PrC-C¿CĤPµC,PëPePë, PrPsP±P°PIPePë PeP°P»C-CĤ*  
*P°P±Ps P·P°PjC-PSPSPëPePë CÍPsP»C-, C%<sub>0</sub>Ps PjC-CÍC,CÍC,CH PeP°P»C-PN<sub>2</sub>: C...PsC±P°*  
*PePsPSC†PµPSC,CĤP°C†C-CÍ PeP°P»C-CĤ CÍ CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCĤPsPIC-*  
*P·P°P·PIPëC±P°PN<sub>2</sub> P·P°P»PëC€P°C”C,CĤCÍCÍ PI PjPµP¶P°C... PSPsCĤPjPë, CÍ PrPµCÍPePëC...*  
*PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI, CÍPeC- PsC,CĤPëPjCÍCĤC,CH CĤP°PjC-PiCĤPëP», PjPsP¶Pµ*  
*CÍPiPsCÍC,PµCĤC-PiP°C,PëCÍCÍ PiC-PiPµCĤPeP°P»C-C”PjC-CÍ.*  
*PµP°P»C-PN<sub>2</sub>P·P±PµCĤC-PiP°CĤC±C- PrC-CÍCĤPµC,PëPePë (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr,*  
*CÍPiC-CĤPsPSPsP»P°PeC,PsPS, C,CĤPëP°PjC,PµCĤPµPS P°P±Ps P°PjC-P»PsCĤPëPr),*  
*PrPsP±P°PIPePë PeP°P»C-CĤ P°P±Ps P·P°PjC-PSPSPëPePë CÍPsP»C-, C%<sub>0</sub>Ps PjC-CÍC,CÍC,CH*  
*PeP°P»C-PN<sub>2</sub>, PjPsP¶CÍC,CH PiCĤPëP·PIPµCÍC,Pë PrPs P·PSP°C±PSPsPiPs*  
*P·P±C-P»CHC€PµPSPSCÍ CĤC-PIPSCÍ PeP°P»C-CĤ PI CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCĤPsPIC-.*  
*PŸP»C-Pr C,P°PePsP¶ P±CÍC,Pë PsP±PµCĤPµP¶PSPëPj PiCĤPë PsPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPsPjCÍ*  
*P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSC- CĤP°PjC-PiCĤPëP»CÍ P· C-PSC€PëPjPë PiCĤPµPiP°CĤP°C,P°PjPë,*  
*C%<sub>0</sub>Ps PiC-PrPIPëC%<sub>0</sub>CÍCĤC,CH PIPjC-CÍC, PeP°P»C-CĤ PI CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCĤPsPIC-,*  
*C,P°PePëPjPë CÍPe C,CĤPëPjPµC,PsPiCĤPëPj C,P° PePs-C,CĤPëPjPsPeCÍP°P·PsP»*  
*(C,CĤPëPjPµC,PsPiCĤPëPj/CÍCÍP»CHC,,P°PjPµC,PsPeCÍP°P·PsP»), PsCÍPeC-P»CHPePë*  
*C,CĤPëPjPµC,PsPiCĤPëPj, CÍPe PIC-PrPsPjPs, PrC-C” CÍPe*  
*PeP°P»C-PN<sub>2</sub>P·P±PµCĤC-PiP°CĤC±PëPN<sub>2</sub> PrC-CÍCĤPµC,PëPe P°PjC-P»PsCĤPëPr. PŸPsPjCÍ*  
*PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-CÍ C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤC-PI PhPµPα P·*  
*PIPëC%<sub>0</sub>PµP·P°P·PSP°C±PµPSPëPjPë PiCĤPµPiP°CĤP°C,P°PjPë PSPµ*  
*CĤPµPePsPjPµPSPrCÍC”C,CĤCÍCÍ. PiPeC%<sub>0</sub>Ps PiPsPeP°P·P°PSPs PsPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPµ*  
*P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCÍ, C—C... CÍP»C-Pr P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICÍPIP°C,Pë P·*  
*PsP±PµCĤPµP¶PSC-CÍC,CĤ C,P° P· C±P°CÍC,PëPj PePsPSC,CĤPsP»PµPj CĤC-PIPSCÍ*  
*PeP°P»C-CĤ PI CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCĤPsPIC-.*

*PiPëPeP»PsCÍPiPsCĤPëPS: PiC-PiPµCĤPeP°P»C-C”PjC-CÍ PjPsP¶Pµ PIPëPSPëPePSCÍC,Pë PiC-Pr*  
*C±P°CÍ PsPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPsPiPs P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCÍ C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤC-PI*



PhPμPα P· C†PēPeP»PsCÍPīPsCḡPēPSPsPj. P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrCfC”C,CHCÍCÍCÍ  
PjPsPSC-C,PsCḡPēPSPi CḡC-PIPSCÍC PeP°P»C-Cḡ PI CÍPēCḡPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCḡPsPIC-.

P”PμPīP°CḡPēPS: PīC-Pr C†P°CÍ PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPsPiPs P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCfPIP°PSPSCÍC  
C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCḡC-PI PhPμPα P· PiPμPīP°CḡPēPSPsPj PjPsP¶Pμ  
CÍPīPsCÍC,PμCḡC-PiP°C,PēCÍCÍC PiC-PiPμCḡPeP°P»C-C”PjC-CÍC.  
P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrCfC”C,CHCÍCÍC PjPsPSC-C,PsCḡPēPSPi CḡC-PIPSCÍC PeP°P»C-Cḡ PI  
CÍPēCḡPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCḡPsPIC-.

PŸPsP»C- PeP°P»C-Cḡ, PiPμPīP°CḡPēPS, PeP°P»C-PN₂P·P±PμCḡC-PiP°CḡC†C-  
PrC-C¿CḡPμC,PēPePē C,P° C-PSC€C- P°PeC,PēPIPSC- CḡPμC†PsPIPēPSPē, C%oPs  
P·P±C-P»CHC€C¿CḡC,CH CḡC-PIPμPSCḡ PeP°P»C-Cḡ C¿ PiP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC-  
(PIPeP»CḡC†P°CḡC†Pē P°PSC,P°PiPsPSC-CÍC,Pē P°PSPiC-PsC,PμPSP·PēPSC¿ P†P†,  
C,CḡPēPjPμC,PsPiCḡPēPj, C,P°PeCḡPsP»C-PjC¿CÍ, C†PēPeP»PsCÍPīPsCḡPēPS): PjPsP¶Pμ  
PIPēPSPēPePSCfC,Pē PiC-PiPμCḡPeP°P»C-C”PjC-CÍC, C,PsPjCf PSpμPsP±C...C-PrPSPēPN₂  
CḡPμC,PμP»CHPSPēPN₂ PjPsPSC-C,PsCḡPēPSPi CḡC-PIPSCÍC PeP°P»C-Cḡ Cf PiP»P°P·PjC-  
PeCḡPsPIC-.

PŸCḡPēPjPμC,PsPiCḡPēPj C,P° PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-C— C,,C-PeCÍPsPIP°PSPēC... PrPsP· C-P·  
CÍC¿P»CHC,,P°PjPμC,PsPeCÍP°P·PsP»PsPj (PePs-C,CḡPēPjPsPeCÍP°P·PsP»PsPj):  
Cf PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI, CÍPeC- PīCḡPēPN₂PjP°P»Pē C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCḡPē PhPμPα C,P°  
C,CḡPēPjPμC,PsPiCḡPēPj, C- PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-C— C,,C-PeCÍPsPIP°PSPēC... PrPsP· C-P·  
CÍCfP»CHC,,P°PjPμC,PsPeCÍP°P·PsP»PsPj (PePs-C,CḡPēPjPsPeCÍP°P·PsP»PsPj),  
CÍPīPsCÍC,PμCḡC-PiP°P»P°CÍCḡ PiC-PrPIPēC%oPμPSP° C†P°CÍC,PsC,P° CḡPsP·PIPēC,PeCf  
PiC-PiPμCḡPeP°P»C-C”PjC-C—. P’C-PrPsPjPs, C%oPs Cf PrPμCÍPePēC... PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI,  
CÍPeC- PsC,CḡPēPjCfCḡC,CH CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPēP», PjPsP¶Pμ CÍPīPsCÍC,PμCḡC-PiP°C,PēCÍCÍC  
PiC-PiPμCḡPeP°P»C-C”PjC-CÍC. PŸP»C-Pr C,P°PePsP¶ P±CfC,Pē PsP±PμCḡPμP¶PSPēPj PīCḡPē  
PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPsPjCf P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCfPIP°PSPSC- CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPēP»Cf P· C-PSC€PēPjPē  
P»C-PeP°CḡCÍCḡPePēPj P·P°CÍPsP±P°PjPē, C%oPs PīC-PrPIPēC%oCfCḡC,CH PIPjC-CÍC,  
PeP°P»C-Cḡ PI CÍPēCḡPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCḡPsPIC-, C,P°PePēPjPē CÍPe C,CḡPēPjPμC,PsPiCḡPēPj  
C,P° PePs-C,CḡPēPjPsPeCÍP°P·PsP»  
(C,CḡPēPjPμC,PsPiCḡPēPj/CÍCfP»CHC,,P°PjPμC,PsPeCÍP°P·PsP»), PsCÍPeC-P»CHPePē  
C,CḡPēPjPμC,PsPiCḡPēPj, CÍPe PIC-PrPsPjPs, PrC-C” CÍPe  
PeP°P»C-PN₂P·P±PμCḡC-PiP°CḡC†PēPN₂ PrC-CfCḡPμC,PēPe P°PjC-P»PsCḡPēPr. PŸPsPjCf  
PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-CÍ CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPēP»Cf C-P· PIPēC%oPμP·P°P·PSP°C†PμPSPēPjPē  
P»C-PeP°CḡCÍCḡPePēPjPē P·P°CÍPsP±P°PjPē PSpμ CḡPμPePsPjPμPSPPrCfC”C,CHCÍCÍC.  
PīPeC%oPs PīPsPeP°P·P°PSPs PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPμ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCfPIP°PSPSCÍC, C—C...  
CÍP»C-Pr P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICfPIP°C,Pē P· PsP±PμCḡPμP¶PSC-CÍC,Cḡ C,P° P· C†P°CÍC,PēPj  
PePsPSC,CḡPsP»PμPj CḡC-PIPSCÍC PeP°P»C-Cḡ PI CÍPēCḡPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCḡPsPIC-.

PhPSC,PēPiC-PiPμCḡC,PμPSP·PēPIPSC- P»C-PeP°CḡCÍCḡPeC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pē  
(PSP°PīCḡPēPeP»P°Pr PrC-C¿CḡPμC,PēPePē) C,P° C-PSC€C- P·P°CÍPsP±Pē, CÍPeC-  
PjPsP¶C¿C,CH P·PSPēP¶C¿PIP°C,Pē P°CḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHPSPēPN₂ C,PēCÍPe  
(PSP°PīCḡPēPeP»P°Pr PSC-C,CḡP°C,Pē, C,CḡPēC†PēPeP»C-C†PSC-  
P°PSC,PēPrPμPiCḡPμCÍP°PSC,Pē, P°PSPμCÍC,PμC,PēPePē, PμC,P°PSPsP», P±P°PeP»PsC,,PμPS,  
P°P»CHC,,C¿P·PsCÍPēPS, PrPsPeCÍP°P·PsP·PēPS, PiCḡP°P·PsP·PēPS, C,P°PjCÍC¿P»PsP·PēPS,  
C,PμCḡP°P·PsP·PēPS): PjPsP¶P»PēPIPμ PiPsCÍPēP»PμPSPSCÍC CḡPēP·PēPeCf  
P°CḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHPSPsC— PiC-PiPsC,PμPSP·C-C—.

P’P°P·PsPiCḡPμCÍPsCḡPSC- CÍPēPjPiP°C,PsPjC-PjPμC,PēPePē C,P° C-PSC€C-  
CḡPμC†PsPIPēPSPē (PSP°PīCḡPēPeP»P°Pr, C-P·PsPiCḡPsC,PμCḡPμPSPsP»,

$PrPsP \pm C \acute{C}, P^{\circ}PjC-PS, PrPsPiP^{\circ}PjC-PS, P_{\mu}PiC-PS P_{\mu}C, CH P \ddot{e}PS), C \ddot{I}PeC- PjPsP \nabla C \acute{C}, CH$   
 $P \cdot PjP_{\mu}PSC \in C \acute{C} PIP^{\circ}C, P \ddot{e} P^{\circ}PSC, P \ddot{e}PiC-PiP_{\mu}CH C, P_{\mu}PSP \cdot P \ddot{e}PIPSP \ddot{e}PN_{\circ} P_{\mu}C, P_{\mu}PeC,$   
 $CH P^{\circ}PjC-PiCH P \ddot{e}P \gg C \acute{C}: CH P_{\mu}PePsPjP_{\mu}PSP rCrC''C, CH C \acute{I}C \ddot{I} PePsPSC, CH PsP \gg CH$   
 $P^{\circ}CH C, P_{\mu}CH C-P^{\circ}P \gg CH PSPsPiPs C, P \ddot{e}C \acute{I}PeC \acute{I}.$

$P \ddot{h}P \gg PsPiC \acute{C}CH P \ddot{e}PSPsP \gg, C-PjC \acute{C}PSPsPrP_{\mu}PiCH P_{\mu}C \acute{I}P^{\circ}PSC, P \ddot{e},$   
 $PePsCH C, P \ddot{e}PePsC \acute{I}C, P_{\mu}CH PsC-PrP \ddot{e}, PiCH PsPeP^{\circ}C-PS P^{\circ}PjC-Pr,$   
 $C \ddot{I}P \ddot{e}C, PsC \acute{I}C, P^{\circ}C, P \ddot{e}PeP \ddot{e} C, P^{\circ} C-PSC \in C- CH P_{\mu}C \ddot{I}PsPIP \ddot{e}PSP \ddot{e}, C \ddot{I}PeC- PjPsP \nabla C \acute{C}, CH$   
 $P \cdot PjC-PSC \nabla PIP^{\circ}C, P \ddot{e} PeC-P \gg CH PeC-C \acute{I}C, CH PeP \gg C-C, P \ddot{e}PS PeCH PsPIC-:$   
 $PiC-PrPIP \ddot{e}C \% P_{\mu}PSP^{\circ} C-PjPsPIC-CH PSC-C \acute{I}C, CH PiP_{\mu}PjP^{\circ}C, PsP \gg PsPiC-C \ddot{I}PSP \ddot{e}C...$   
 $CH P_{\mu}P^{\circ}PeC \ddot{I}C-PN_{\circ}.$

$P \ddot{Y}PsP \gg C- P \gg C-C, C-CH: C-PS PiC-P \pm C-C, PsCH P \ddot{e} P \ddot{h}P_{\mu}P \nabla PjPsP \nabla CrC, CH P \cdot PjP_{\mu}PSC \in CrPIP^{\circ}C, P \ddot{e}$   
 $P_{\mu}PeC \acute{I}PeCH P_{\mu}C \ddot{I}C-CH P \gg C-C, C-CH, C- C, PsPjCr PjPsP \nabla P_{\mu} PiC-PrPIP \ddot{e}C \% CrPIP^{\circ}C, P \ddot{e}C \acute{I}C \ddot{I}$   
 $PN_{\circ}PsPiPs C, PsPeC \acute{I}P \ddot{e}C \ddot{I}PSC-C \acute{I}C, CH. P P_{\mu}PePsPjP_{\mu}PSP rCrC''C, CH C \acute{I}C \ddot{I} PePsPSC, CH PsP \gg CH$   
 $CH C-PIPSC \ddot{I} P \gg C-C, C-CH Cr PeCH PsPIC-.$

$P \ddot{h}PSC, P \ddot{e}PrC-P^{\circ}P \pm P_{\mu}C, P \ddot{e}C \nabla PSC- P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}PsP \pm P \ddot{e}, PIPeP \gg CH C \nabla P^{\circ}CH C \nabla P \ddot{e}$   
 $C-PSC \acute{I}C \acute{C}P \gg C-PS: PjPsP \nabla P \gg P \ddot{e}PIC- PiC-PiPsPiP \gg C-PeP_{\mu}PjC-C \nabla PSC- CH P_{\mu}P^{\circ}PeC \ddot{I}C-C-.$   
 $P P_{\mu}PePsPjP_{\mu}PSP rCrC''C, CH C \acute{I}C \ddot{I} PePsPSC, CH PsP \gg CH CH C-PIPSC \ddot{I} PiP \gg CH PePsP \cdot P \ddot{e} Cr$   
 $PeCH PsPIC-.$

$P \acute{K}P_{\mu}C \acute{I}C, P_{\mu}CH PsC-PrPSC- PiCH PsC, P \ddot{e}P \cdot P^{\circ}PiP^{\circ}P \gg CH PSC- P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}PsP \pm P \ddot{e} (P \acute{K}P_{\mu}P-P-)$   
 $C, P^{\circ} P^{\circ}C \ddot{I}P_{\mu}C, P \ddot{e}P \gg C \acute{I}P^{\circ}P \gg C-C \ddot{I}P \ddot{e}P \gg PsPIP^{\circ} PeP \ddot{e}C \acute{I}P \gg PsC, P^{\circ}: PjPsP \nabla P \gg P \ddot{e}PIP_{\mu}$   
 $P \cdot PSP \ddot{e}P \nabla P_{\mu}PSPSC \ddot{I} P^{\circ}PSC, P \ddot{e}PiC-PiP_{\mu}CH C, P_{\mu}PSP \cdot P \ddot{e}PIPSPsPiPs P_{\mu}C, P_{\mu}PeC, Cr$   
 $CH P^{\circ}PjC-PiCH P \ddot{e}P \gg Cr. P \ddot{Y}PsPjCr C \acute{I}CrPjC-C \acute{I}PSP_{\mu} P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}C, PsC \acute{I}CrPIP^{\circ}PSPSC \ddot{I}$   
 $C-PS PiC-P \pm C-C, PsCH C-PI P \ddot{h}P_{\mu}P \nabla C- P \acute{K}P_{\mu}P-P- PjPsP \nabla P_{\mu} PiCH P \ddot{e}P \cdot PIP_{\mu}C \acute{I}C, P \ddot{e} PrPs$   
 $PiC-PrPIP \ddot{e}C \% P_{\mu}PSPSC \ddot{I} CH P \ddot{e}P \cdot P \ddot{e}PeCr PiPsPiC-CH C \nabla P_{\mu}PSPSC \ddot{I} C, CrPSPeC \ddot{I}C-C-$   
 $PSP \ddot{e}CH PsPe C, P^{\circ} P \cdot P \pm C-P \gg CH C \nabla P_{\mu}PSPSC \ddot{I} CH C-PIPSC \ddot{I} PeP^{\circ}P \gg C-CH PI PeCH PsPIC-.$

$P \ddot{I}PSPiC-P \pm C-C, PsCH P \ddot{e} PSP_{\mu}PiCH P \ddot{e}P \gg C-P \cdot P \ddot{e}PSC \acute{C} (P \acute{K}P \cdot P_{\mu}):$   
 $PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP \gg C \ddot{I}P \gg PsC \acute{I}C \ddot{I} PiCH Ps PiC-PrPIP \ddot{e}C \% P_{\mu}PSP \ddot{e}PN_{\circ} CH P \ddot{e}P \cdot P \ddot{e}Pe CH PsP \cdot PIP \ddot{e}C, PeCr$   
 $P^{\circ}PS PiC-PsPSP_{\mu}PIC \ddot{I}PsC, P \ddot{e}C \nabla PSPsPiPs PSP^{\circ}P \pm CH C \ddot{I}PeCr PiCH P \ddot{e} PsPrPSPsC \nabla P^{\circ}C \acute{I}PSPsPjCr$   
 $P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}C, PsC \acute{I}CrPIP^{\circ}PSPSC- C-PS PiC-P \pm C-C, PsCH C-PI P \ddot{h}P_{\mu}P \nabla (C, P^{\circ}PeP \ddot{e}C... C \ddot{I}Pe$   
 $CH P^{\circ}PjC-PiCH P \ddot{e}P \gg) C, P^{\circ} C-PS PiC-P \pm C-C, PsCH C-PI P \acute{K}P \cdot P_{\mu} (C, P^{\circ}PeP \ddot{e}C... C \ddot{I}Pe$   
 $CH P^{\circ}C \ddot{I}P_{\mu}PeP^{\circ}PrPsC, CH P \ddot{e}P \gg).$

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## $P \ddot{h}PjP \gg PsPrP \ddot{e}PiC-PS$

$P \ddot{h}PjP \gg PsPrP \ddot{e}PiC-PS P \pm P_{\mu}P \cdot PiP_{\mu}C \nabla PSP \ddot{e}PN_{\circ} PiCH P \ddot{e} C \acute{I}CrPjC-C \acute{I}PSPsPjCr$   
 $P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}C, PsC \acute{I}CrPIP^{\circ}PSPSC- P \cdot C, C-P^{\circ}P \cdot P \ddot{e}PrPSP \ddot{e}PjP \ddot{e} PrC-C \acute{I}CH P_{\mu}C, P \ddot{e}PeP^{\circ}PjP \ddot{e},$   
 $B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B \beta-P^{\circ}PrCH P_{\mu}PSPsP \pm P \gg PsPeP^{\circ}C, PsCH P^{\circ}PjP \ddot{e},$   
 $PSC-C, CH P^{\circ}C, P^{\circ}PjP \ddot{e} C, CH P \ddot{e}PIP^{\circ}P \gg PsC- PrC-C-, PSC-C, CH PsPiP \gg C-C \ddot{I}P_{\mu}CH P \ddot{e}PSPsPj, C \% Ps$   
 $P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}C, PsC \acute{I}PsPIC \acute{I}PIP^{\circ}PIC \acute{I}C \ddot{I} C \acute{I}CrP \pm P \gg C-PS PiPIP^{\circ}P \gg CH PSPs, P \acute{K}P_{\mu}P-P-,$   
 $P^{\circ}PSC, P \ddot{e}P \pm C-PsC, P \ddot{e}PeP^{\circ}PjP \ddot{e} C, P^{\circ} PiP_{\mu}CH PsCH P^{\circ}P \gg CH PSP \ddot{e}PjP \ddot{e}$   
 $PiC-PiPsPiP \gg C-PeP_{\mu}PjC-C \nabla PSP \ddot{e}PjP \ddot{e} P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}PsP \pm P^{\circ}PjP \ddot{e}.$

$P'PiP \gg P \ddot{e}PI C-PSC \in P \ddot{e}C... P \gg C-PeP^{\circ}CH C \acute{I}CH PeP \ddot{e}C... P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}PsP \pm C-PI PSP^{\circ}$   
 $P^{\circ}PjP \gg PsPrP \ddot{e}PiC-PS:$

вґ” Р†PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCґPё CYP3A4: PsPrPSPsC†P°CґPSPµ P·P°CґC,PsCґCґPIP°PSPSCґ P°PjP»PsPrPёPiC-PSCґ C,P° C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCґC-PI CYP3A4 PiPsC,CґPґPSPsC— P°P±Ps PiPsPjC-CґPSPsC— PrC-C— (C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCґPё PiCґPsC,PµP°P·, P°P·PsP»CHPSC- PiCґPsC,PёPiCґPёP±PePsPIC- P·P°CґPsP±Pё, PjP°PeCґPsP»C-PrPё, C,P°PeC- CґPe PµCґPёC,CґPsPjC-C†PёPS C†Pё PeP»P°CґPёC,CґPsPjC-C†PёPS, PIPµCґP°PiP°PjC-P» P°P±Ps PrPёP»C,C-P°P·PµPj) PjPsPґPµ PiCґPёP·PIPµCґC,Pё PrPs P·PSP°C†CґC%PsPiPs PiC-PrPIPёC%PµPSPSCґ PµPeCґPiPsP·PёC†C-C— P°PjP»PsPrPёPiC-PSCґ, C%Ps C,P°PePsPґ PjPsPґPµ PiCґPёP·PIPµCґC,Pё PrPs PiC-PrPIPёC%PµPSPSCґ CґPёP·PёPeCґ PIPёPSPёPePSPµPSPSCґ PiC-PiPsC,PµPSP·C-C—. PґP»C-PSC-C†PSPµ P·PSP°C†PµPSPSCґ C,P°PePёC... P·PjC-PS PjPsPґPµ P±CґC,Pё P±C-P»CHCё PIPёCґP°PґPµPSPёPj Cґ PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P»C-C,PSCHPsPiPs PIC-PeCґ. PґPsPґPµ P±CґC,Pё PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPёPj PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPµ CґPiPsCґC,PµCґPµPґPµPSPSCґ P·P° CґC,P°PSPsPj PiP°C†C-C”PSC,P° C,P° PiC-PrP±C-Cґ PrPsP·Pё.

вґ” Р†PSPPrCґPeC,CґPё CYP3A4: PiCґPё PsPrPSPsC†P°CґPSPsPjCґ P·P°CґC,PsCґCґPIP°PSPSC- PIC-PrPsPjPёC... C-PSPPrCґPeC,PsCґC-PI CYP3A4 PePsPSC†PµPSC,CґP°C†C-Cґ P°PjP»PsPrPёPiC-PSCґ PI PiP»P°P·PjC- PeCґPsPIC- PjPsPґPµ PIC-PrCґC-P·PSCґC,PёCґCґ. PґPsPjCґ CґP»C-Pr PePsPSC,CґPsP»CHPIP°C,Pё P°CґC,PµCґC-P°P»CHPSPёPґ C,PёCґPe C- PICґP°C...PsPICґPIP°C,Pё CґPµPiCґP»CHPIP°PSPSCґ PrPsP·Pё PiC-Pr C†P°Cґ C,P° PiC-CґP»Cґ PsPrPSPsC†P°CґPSPsPiPs PiCґPёPґPsPjCґ P»C-PeC-PI, PsCґPsP±P»PёIPs Cґ CґP°P·C- P·P°CґC,PsCґCґPIP°PSPSCґ C-P· CґPёP»CHPSPёPjPё C-PSPPrCґPeC,PsCґP°PjPё CYP3A4 (C,P°PePёPjPё CґPe CґPёC,P°PjPiC-C†PёPS, PiCґPµPiP°CґP°C,Pё P·PIC-CґPsP±PsCґ).

PґPµ CґPµPePsPjPµPSPPrCґC”C,CHCґCґ P·P°CґC,PsCґPsPICґPIP°C,Pё P°PjP»PsPrPёPiC-PS CґP°P·PsPj C-P· PiCґPµPґPiC,,CґCґC,PsPj P°P±Ps P· PiCґPµPґPiC,,CґCґC,PsPIPёPj CґPsPePsPj, PsCґPeC-P»CHPePё Cґ PrPµCґPePёC... PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P±C-PsPrPsCґC,CґPiPSC-CґC,CH PjPsPґPµ P±CґC,Pё P·P±C-P»CHCёPµPSP°, C%Ps PiCґPёP·PIPµPrPµ PrPs PiPsCґPёP»PµPSPSCґ PiC-PiPsC,PµPSP·PёPIPSPsPiPs PµC,,PµPeC,Cґ P»C-PeP°CґCґCHPePsPiPs P·P°CґPsP±Cґ.

PґP»C-PSC-C†PSC- PrPsCґP»C-PrPґPµPSPSCґ PIP·P°C”PjPsPrC-C— PiPsPeP°P·P°P»Pё, C%Ps C†PёPjPµC,PёPrPёPS, P°P»CHPjC-PSC-Pґ/PjP°PiPSC-Pґ (P°PSC,P°C†PёPr) C,P° CґPёP»PrPµPSP°C,,C-P» PSPµ PIPiP»PёPIP°P»Pё PSP° C,,P°CґPjP°PePsPeC-PSPµC,PёPeCґ P°PjP»PsPrPёPiC-PSCґ.

*PґP°PeCґPsP»C-PjCзCґ.* PµCґPё PsPrPSPsC†P°CґPSPsPjCґ P·P°CґC,PsCґCґPIP°PSPSC- P»C-PeP°CґCґCHPePsPiPs P·P°CґPsP±Cґ P· P°PjP»PsPrPёPiC-PSPsPj C” CґPёP·PёPe P·P±C-P»CHCёPµPSPSCґ PePsPSC†PµPSC,CґP°C†C-C— C,P°PeCґPsP»C-PjCґCґCґ PI PeCґPsPIC-.

P”P»Cґ C,PsPiPs C%PsP± CґPSPёPePSCґC,Pё C,PsPeCґPёC†PSPsCґC,C- C,P°PeCґPsP»C-PjCґCґCґ, PiCґPёP·PSP°C†PµPSPSCґ P°PjP»PsPrPёPiC-PSCґ PiP°C†C-C”PSC,Cґ, CґPePёPґ PiCґPёPґPjP°C” C,P°PeCґPsP»C-PjCґCґ, PiPsC,CґPµP±CґC” PjPsPSC-C,PsCґPёPSPiCґ CґC-PIPSC-PI C,P°PeCґPsP»C-PjCґCґCґ PI PeCґPsPIC- C,P° PePsCґPёPiCґPIP°PSPSCґ PґPsPiPs PrPsP·CґPIP°PSPSCґ Cґ CґP°P·C- PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCґC,C-.

*P†PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCґPё mTOR (PjC-CёPµPSC- CґP°PiP°PjC-C†PёPSCз Cз CґCґP°PIC†C-).* P†PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCґPё mTOR, C,P°PeC- CґPe CґPёCґPsP»C-PjCґCґ, C,PµPjCґPёCґPsP»C-PjCґCґ C,P° PµPIPµCґPsP»C-PjCґCґ, C” CґCґP±CґC,CґP°C,P°PjPё CYP3A.

PhPjP»PsPrPëPîC-PS C" CÍP»P°P±PePëPj C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPsPj CYP3A. PμCĤPë  
PsPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPsPjCÍ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSC- P·C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤP°PjPë mTOR  
P°PjP»PsPrPëPîC-PS PjPsP¶Pμ P·P±C-P»CHCĖCÍPIP°C,Pë C—C...PSCĤ PμPeCÍPîPsP·PëC†C-CĤ.

P°P°PSC,CĤPsP»PμPS (C-PSC,,C¿P·C-C—). PJ C,PIP°CĤPëPS  
CÍPîPsCÍC,PμCĤC-PiP°P»PëCÍCĬ CĖP»CÍPSPsC±PePsPIC- C,,C-P±CĤPëP»CĬC†C-C— P·  
P»PμC,P°P»CHPSPëPj PSP°CÍP»C-PrPePsPj C,P° CÍPμCĤC†PμPIPs-CÍCÍPrPëPSPSPëPñ  
PePsP»P°PîCÍ, C%Ps P°CÍPsC†C-CĤPIP°P»PëCÍCĬ P·PiC-PîPμCĤPeP°P»C-C" PjC-C"Ĥ,  
PîC-CÍP»CĬ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ PIPμCĤP°PîP°PjC-P»CÍ C,P° PrP°PSC,CĤPsP»PμPSCÍ  
PIPSCÍC,CĤC-CĖPSCĤPsPIPμPSPSPs. PšPμCĤPμP· CĤPëP·PëPe CĤPsP·PIPëC,PeCÍ  
PiC-PîPμCĤPeP°P»C-C" PjC-C— CĤPμPePsPjPμPSPPrPsPIP°PSPs CÍPSPëPeP°C,Pë  
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ P±P»PsPeP°C,PsCĤC-PI PeP°P»CHC†C-C"PIPëC... PeP°PSP°P»C-PI,  
C,P°PePëC... CĬPe P°PjP»PsPrPëPîC-PS, CÍC...PëP»CHPSPëPj PrPs P·P»PsCĬPeC-CÍPSPsC—  
PiC-PîPμCĤC,PμCĤPjC-C— PîP°C†C-C" PSC,P°Pj C,P° PiCĤPë P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSC-  
P·P»PsCĬPeC-CÍPSPsC— PiC-PîPμCĤC,PμCĤPjC-C—.

P'PiP»PëPI P°PjP»PsPrPëPîC-PSC¿ PSP° C-PSCĖC- P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPeC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë

PhPjP»PsPrPëPîC-PS PjPsP¶Pμ PîPsCÍPëP»CĤPIP°C,Pë PμC,,PμPeC, C-PSCĖPëC...  
P°PSC,PëPiC-PîPμCĤC,PμPSP·PëPIPSPëC... P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPePëC... P·P°CÍPsP±C-PI.

PñP»C-PSC-C±PSC- PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCĬ PIP·P°C" PjPsPrC-C— PSPμ PîPsPeP°P·P°P»Pë  
PIPîP»PëPICÍ P°PjP»PsPrPëPîC-PSCÍ PSP° C,,P°CĤPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëPeCÍ  
P°C,PsCĤPIP°CÍC,P°C,PëPSCÍ, PrPëPiPsPeCÍPëPSCÍ, PμC,P°PSPsP»CÍ, PIP°CĤC,,P°CĤPëPSCÍ  
C±Pë C†PëPeP»PsCÍPîPsCĤPëPSCÍ. PhPjP»PsPrPëPîC-PS PSPμ PIPîP»PëPIP°C" PSP°  
P»P°P±PsCĤP°C,PsCĤPSC- PîPsPeP°P·PSPëPePë.

PîPëPeP»PsCÍPîPsCĤPëPS. P-PsPrPSPëC... PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSCĤ PIP·P°C" PjPsPrC-C—  
C†PëPeP»PsCÍPîPsCĤPëPSCÍ P·P°PjP»PsPrPëPîC-PSPsPj PSPμ PîCĤPsPIPsPrPëP»PsCÍCH CÍ  
P·PrPsCĤPsPIPëC... PrPsP±CĤPsPIPsP»CHC†C-PI P°P±Ps C-PSCĖPëC...  
PîPsPîCÍP»CĬC†C-CĬC..., P·P° PIPëPSCĬC,PePsPj PîP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI PîC-CÍP»CĬ  
C,CĤP°PSCÍPîP»P°PSC,P°C†C-C— PSPëCĤPePë, PrPμ CÍPîPsCÍC,PμCĤC-PiP°P»PsCÍCĬ  
P·P±C-P»CHCĖPμPSPSCĬ P·PjC-PSPSPsC— P·P°P»PëCĖPePsPIPsC—  
PePsPSC†PμPSC,CĤP°C†C-C— C†PëPeP»PsCÍPîPsCĤPëPSCÍ (CÍ CÍPμCĤPμPrPSCĤPsPjCÍ  
0вĤ"40 %). PŸP»C-Pr PICĤP°C...PsPICÍPIP°C,Pë PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSC-CÍC,CH  
PjPsPSC-C,PsCĤPëPSPiCÍ CĤC-PIPSĬC C†PëPeP»PsCÍPîPsCĤPëPSCÍ CÍ PîP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI  
C-P· C,CĤP°PSCÍPîP»P°PSC,P°C,PsPj PSPëCĤPePë, CĬPeC- PsC,CĤPëPjCÍCĤC,CH  
P°PjP»PsPrPëPîC-PS; P·P° PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCÍC,C- CÍP»C-Pr CĤPsP·PiP»CĬPSCÍC,Pë  
PjPsP¶P»PëPIC-CÍC,CH P·PjPμPSCĖPμPSPSCĬ PrPsP·Pë C†PëPeP»PsCÍPîPsCĤPëPSCÍ.

PñP»P°CĤPëC,CĤPsPjC-C†PëPS C" C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPsPj CYP3A4. PJ PîP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI,  
CĬPeC- PsC,CĤPëPjCÍCĤC,CH PeP»P°CĤPëC,CĤPsPjC-C†PëPS P·P°PjP»PsPrPëPîC-PSPsPj,  
PjPsP¶P»PëPIPëPñ PîC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPëPñ CĤPëP·PëPe PiC-PîPsC,PsPSC-C—.  
P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrCÍC"C,CHCÍCĬ CĤPμC,PμP»CHPSPμ CÍPîPsCÍC,PμCĤPμP¶PμPSPSCĬ P·P°  
CÍC,P°PSPsPj PîP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI PîCĤPë PsPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPsPjCÍ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSC-  
P°PjP»PsPrPëPîC-PSCÍ P·PeP»P°CĤPëC,CĤPsPjC-C†PëPSPsPj.

PŸPëPjPIP°CÍC,P°C,PëPS. PhPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPμ P±P°PiP°C,PsPeCĤP°C,PSPμ  
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ P°PjP»PsPrPëPîC-PSCÍ PI PrPsP·C- 10 PjPi C,P°  
CÍPëPjPIP°CÍC,P°C,PëPSCÍ PI PrPsP·C- 80 PjPi CÍPîCĤPëC±PëPSCĬP»Ps P·CĤPsCÍC,P°PSPSCĬ  
PμPeCÍPîPsP·PëC†C-C— CÍPëPjPIP°CÍC,P°C,PëPSCÍ PSP° 77 % CÍ PîPsCĤC-PIPSĬC PSPSC- C-P·  
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĬPj CÍPëPjPIP°CÍC,P°C,PëPSCÍ PsPeCĤPμPjPs. P°P»CĬ

РіР°С†С-С"РSC,С-PI, СІРЕс- РіСґРёРНёРјР°СґС,Сґ Р°РјР»РsРrРёРіС-РS, РrРsР·Р°  
СІРёРјРІР°СІС,Р°С,РёРSСр РіРsРІРёРSPSP° Р±СрС,Рё РsР±РјРµР¶РµРSP° РrРs 20 РјРі РSP°  
РrРsР±Ср.

### ***РґСІРsР±Р»РёРІsСІС,С- Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСёРІР°РSPSCІ***

Р РµРёРsРјРµРSPРсрС"С,СґСІСІ С·Р°СІС,РsСІРsРІСрРІР°С,Рё Р»С-РёР°СґСІСґСґРёРНё  
Р·Р°СІС-Р± Р· РsР±РµРґРµР¶РµР¶РSС-СІС,Сґ РіР°С†С-С"РSC,Р°Рј, СІРЕс-  
РsРrРSPsС±Р°СІРSPs РіСґРёРНёРјР°СґС,Сґ РrС-СрСґРµС,РёРёРё С,Р°  
СґРµРіСрР»СІСґРSPs РёРsРSС,СґРsР»СґРІР°С,Рё СІРёСґРsРІР°С,РёРsРІС-  
СґС-РІSС- РSP°С,СґС-Сґ Ср РіР°С†С-С"РSC,С-PI СІРЕс- РјР°СґС,Сґ СґРёР·РёРё  
СґРsР·РІРёС,РёСр РіС-РіРsРSP°С,СґС-С"РјС-С—.

### ***Р Р°РјС-РіСґРёР»***

*РµРsРrРІС-РНёРSP° Р±Р»РsРёР°РrР° Р РґРґРґ. Р., РrРsРёР°Р·РsРІС- РrР°РSС- РSP°  
РёРsСґРёСІС,Сґ С,РsРіРs, С°°Рs РsРrРSPsС±Р°СІРSPµ Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°РSPSCІ  
С-РSPіС-Р±С-С,РsСґС-PI РґРµР, Р°РSС,Р°РіРsРSС-СІС,С-PI СґРµС†РµРіС,РsСґС-PI  
Р°РSPіС-РsС,РµРSP·РёРSСр ІІ Р°Р±Рs Р°Р»С-СІРёС-СґРµС-СґРµСр РіС-РrРІРёС°СрС" СґРёР·Р·РёРё  
РІРёРSPёРёРSPµРSPSCІ Р°СґС,РµСґС-Р°Р»РSPsС— РіС-РіРsС,РµРSP·С-С—,  
РіС-РіРµСґРёР»Р»Р»С-С"РјС-С— С,Р° РіРsРіС-СґСРµРµРSPSCІ С,СрРSPёС†С-С— РSPёСґРsРё  
(Р·РsРёСґРµРјРјР° СґРsР·РІРёС,РёСр РіРsСІС,СґРsС— РSPёСґРёРsРІsС—  
РSPµРrРsСІС,Р°С,РSPsСІС,С-). Рј Р·РІґІ СІР·РёСр С· С†РёРј РіРsРrРІС-РНёРSP°  
Р±Р»Р»РsРёР°РrР° Р РґРґРґ СёР»СІС...РsРј РёРsРјР±С-РSPsРІР°РSPsРіРs  
Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°РSPSCІ С-РSPіС-Р±С-С,РsСґС-PI РґРµР, Р°РSС,Р°РіРsРSС-СІС,С-PI  
СґРµС†РµРіС,РsСґС-PI Р°РSPіС-РsС,РµРSP·РёРSСр ІІ Р°Р±Рs Р°Р»С-СІРёС-СґРµС-СґРµСр РSPµ  
СґРµРіСРёРsРјРSPРсрС"С,СґСІСІ (РrРёРІ. СґРsР·РrС-Р»Рё В«Р·Р·Р°С"РјРsРrС-СІ С·  
С-РSСёРёРјР» Р»С-РёР°СґСІСґСґРёРНё Р·Р°СІРsР±Р°РјРё С,Р° С-РSСёС- РІРёРrРё  
РІР·Р°С"РјРsРrС-РНёВ» С,Р° В«Р»Р°СґРјР°РёРsРrРёРSP°РјС-РёР»»).*

РіРёС°°Рs С,РµСґР°РіС-СІ Ср РІРёРіР»СІРс- С,Р°РёРsС— РіРsРrРІС-РНёРSPsС—  
Р±Р»Р»РsРёРrРё СґРsР·РіС-РSСґС"С,СґСІСІ СІРё Р°Р±СІРsР»СґС,РSPs  
РSPµРsР±С...С-РrРSP°, С—С— СІР»С-Рr Р·Р°СІС,РsСІРsРІСрРІР°С,Рё Р»РёСёРµ РіС-Рr  
РSP°РіР»СІРsРј СІРіРіРµС†С-Р°Р»С-СІС,Р° С,Р° Р·РіРјРsРІРё С±Р°СІС,РsРіРs  
РёРsРSС,СґРsР»СґС С,СрРSPёС†С-С— РSPёСґРsРё, РІРјС-СІС,Ср РµР»РµС,СґРsР»С-С,С-PI  
С,Р° СґС-РІSСІ Р°СґС,РµСґС-Р°Р»РSPsРіРs С,РёСІРёСр.

Р†РSPіС-Р±С-С,РsСґРё РґРµР C- Р°РSС,Р°РіРsРSС-СІС,Рё СґРµС†РµРіС,РsСґС-PI  
Р°РSPіС-РsС,РµРSP·РёРSСр ІІ РSPµ РјРsР¶РSP° РsРrРSPsС±Р°СІРSPs  
Р·Р°СІС,РsСІРsРІСрРІР°С,Рё РіР°С†С-С"РSC,Р°Рј С-Р· РrС-Р°Р±РµС,РёС±РSPsСґ  
РSPµС,СґРsРіР°С,С-Сґ.

### ***РґСІРsР±Р»РёРІС- РёР°С,РµРіРsСґС-С— РіР°С†С-С"РSC,С-PI***

*Р°РіС-С,РSС-СІС,Сґ. Р†РSPіС-Р±С-С,РsСґРё РґРµР РґРµР РSPµ СІР»С-Рr  
Р·Р°СІС,РsСІРsРІСрРІР°С,Рё РіС-Рr С±Р°СІ РІР°РіС-С,РSPsСІС,С-. РіРёС°°Рs  
РіСґРsРrРsРІРµРµРSPSCІ С,РµСґР°РіС-С— С-РSPіС-Р±С-С,РsСґР°РјРё РґРµР РґРµР РSPµ  
РІРІР°Р¶Р°С"С,СґСІСІ РSPµРsР±С...С-РrРSPёРј, РіР°С†С-С"РSC,РёР°Рј, СІРЕс-  
РіР»Р»Р°РSСрСґС,Сґ РІР°РіС-С,РSС-СІС,Сґ, СІР»С-Рr РіРµСґРµРµС,Рё РSP°  
Р°Р»СґС,РµСґРSP°С,РёРІSPµ Р°РSС,РёРіС-РіРµСґС,РµРSP·РёРІSPµ Р»С-РёСрРІР°РSPSCІ,*

СІІРерм РјР°С” РІСІС,Р°РSPSPIP»РмРSPРPN PİCТјРSc,,С-Р»СН Р±РмР·РіРмРерР РrP»СІІ Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°РSPSCІІ РіС-Рr С±Р°СІ РІР°РіС-С,РSPScІС,С-. РмТјРР РrС-Р°РіРSPScІС,СрРІР°РSPSC- РІР°РіС-С,РSPScІС,С- СІР»С-Рr РSPмРіР°РPNРSPS РіСТјРРіРРSPР,Р РіСТјРРPNРSPj С-РSPіС-Р±С-С,РsСТјС-РІ РһРмР C- Сr СТјР°Р·С- РSPмРsР±С...С-РrРSPScІС,С- СТјРsР·РіРsС±Р°С,Р Р»С-РерСрРІР°РSPSCІІ Р°Р»СНС,РмСТјРSP°С,РРІРSPРРјР Р»С-Рер°СТјСІСНРерРРјР Р·Р°СІРsР±Р°РјР (РrРРІ. СТјРsР·РrС-Р»Р РмТјРSc,РРіРsРерР·Р°РSPSCІІ» С,Р° Р»Р-Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°РSPSCІІ Сr РіРмСТјС-РsРr РІР°РіС-С,РSPScІС,С- Р°Р±Рs РіРsРrСрРІР°РSPSCІІ РіСТјСрРrСН»).

*РмР°СІС-С”РSC,Р Р· РІРРерСРерРРј СТјРР·РРерРsРј СТјРsР·РІРРер,Рер С°СТјС,РмСТјС-Р°Р»СНРSPSc— РіС-РіРsС,РмРSP·С-С—*

*РмР°СІС-С”РSC,Р Р·С- Р·РSP°С±РSPРј РіС-РrРІРРер%РмРSPSCІІРј Р°Рер,РРІРSPScІС,С- Р РһРһРҮ. Рј РіР°СІС-С”РSC,С-РІ Р·С- Р·РSP°С±РSPРј РіС-РrРІРРер%РмРSPSCІІРј Р°Рер,РРІРSPScІС,С- Р РһРһРҮ С-СІРScС” СТјРР·РРер СТјР°РіС,РsРіРsРіРs Р·РSP°С±РSPsРіРs Р·РSPР¶РмРSPSCІІ Р°СТјС,РмСТјС-Р°Р»СНРSPsРіРs С,РерСІРер С,Р° РіРsРіС-СТјСРмРSPSCІІ С,,СрРSPерСІС— РSPерСРsРер РІРSP°СІР»С-РrРsРер РіСТјРРіРРSC-С±РмРSPSCІІ РһРмР, РsСІРsР±Р»РРІРs СІІРер%Рs С-РSPіС-Р±С-С,РsСТј РһРмР C±Р Рер СІСрРіС,С-С-РPN РrС-СrСТјРмС,РРер РіСТјРР·РSP°С±Р°СНС,СН РІРіРмСТјСРм Р°Р±Рs РІРіРмСТјСРм РіС-РrРІРРер%СrСНС,СН РrРsР·Сr. РҮСrС,С,С”РІРsРіРs РіС-РrРІРРер%РмРSPSCІІ Р°Рер,РРІРSPScІС,С- Р РһРһРҮ, СІІРер РіРsС,СТјРмР±СrС” РјРмРrРерС±РSPsРіРs РSP°РіР»СІРrСr, Р·РsРерСТјРмРјР РіРsСІС,С-РPNРSPsРіРs РерРsРSC,СТјРsР»СН Р°СТјС,РмСТјС-Р°Р»СНРSPsРіРs С,РерСІРер, РјРsР¶РSP° РsС±С-РерСрРІР°С,Р, РSP°РіСТјРРерР»Р°Рr, Сr РіР°СІС-С”РSC,С-РІ:*

БҲ “ С-Р· С,СІІР¶РерРsСН Р°СТјС,РмСТјС-Р°Р»СНРSPScН РіС-РіРмСТјС,РмРSP·С-С”СН;

БҲ “ С-Р· РrРмРерРsРјРіРмРSCІРsРІР°РSPScН Р·Р°СІС,С-РPNРSPScН СІРмСТјСІРмРІРsСН РSPмРrРsСІС,Р°С,РSC-СІС,СН;

БҲ “ С-Р· РіРмРјРsРrРРSP°РјС-С±РSPs Р·РSP°С±СrС%РsСН РіРмСТјРмСРерРsРrРsСН РrP»СІІ РіСТјРРер,РsРер Р°Р±Рs РІС-РrС,РsРер РерСТјРsРІС- Р· Р»С-РІРsРіРs СР»СrРSPSc±Рер° (РSP°РіСТјРРерР»Р°Рr Р·С- СІС,РмРSPsР·РsРј Р°РsСТјС,Р°Р»СНРSPsРіРs Р°Р±Рs РјС-С,СТјР°Р»СНРSPsРіРs РерР»РРіР°РSP°);

БҲ “ Р· РsРrРSPsР±С-С±РSPРј СІС,РмРSPsР·РsРј РSPерСРерРІРsС— Р°СТјС,РмСТјС-С— РіСТјРР РSP°СІІРSPScІС,С- РrСТјСрРіРsС— С,,СрРSPерСІС-РsРScСНС±РsС— РSPерСТјРРер;

БҲ “ Сr СІІРерС... РSP°СІІРSP° Р°Р±Рs РјРsР¶Рм СТјРsР·РІРРScСr,РерСІС РSPмСІС,Р°С±Р°СТјС-РrРРSPР Р°Р±Рs РмР»РмРер,СТјРsР»С-С,С-РІ (РІРер»СНС±Р°СНС±Р Р,Рер..., С...С,Рs РsС,СТјРРјСrС” РrС-СrСТјРмС,РРерР);

БҲ “ С-Р· СІРерСТјРsР·РsРј РіРмС±С-РSPер Р,Р°/Р°Р±Рs Р°СІСІРер,РsРј;

БҲ “ СІІРерРј РІРерРерРsРScСНС,СН РsР±СРерСТјРSC- С...С-СТјСrСТјРіС-С±РSC- РІС,СТјСrС±Р°РSPSCІІ Р°Р±Рs РіС-Рr С±Р°СІ Р°РSPмСІС,РмР·С-С— С-Р· Р·Р°СІС,РsСІСрРІР°РSPSCІІРј Р»С-Рер°СТјСІСНРерРР... Р·Р°СІРsР±С-РІ, С%Рs СІРРіСТјРРерС±РРSCІІСНС,СН Р°СТјС,РмСТјС-Р°Р»СНРSc РіС-РіРsС,РмРSP·С-СН.

РіРер РіСТјР°РІРР»Рs, СТјРмРерРsРјРmРSPrСrС”С,СНСІС РіСТјРsРІРмСІС,Рер РерСТјРмРерСІС-СН РrРмРіС-РrСТјР°С,Р°СІС-С—, РіС-РіРsРІРsР»РмРјС-С— Р°Р±Рs РSPмСІС,Р°С±С- РмР»РмРер,СТјРsР»С-С,С-РІ РrРs РіРsС±Р°С,РерС Р»С-РерСрРІР°РSPSCІІ

(PsPrPSP°Pe Cr PīP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI C-P. CÍPμCĤC†PμPIPsCĤ PSpμPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSC-CÍC,CĤ C,P°PeC- PePsCĤPēPiC†PIP°P»CHBPSC- P·P°C...PsPrPē CÍP»C-Pr CĤPμC,PμP»CHBPSPs P·PIP°P¶PēC,Pē C%PsPrPs CĤPēP·PēPeC† PIPēPSPēPePSPμPSPSC¶ PīPμCĤPμPIP°PSC,P°P¶PμPSPSC¶ PsP±BĤ™ C" PjPsPj).

PŷCĤP°PSP·PēC,PsCĤPSP° P°P±Ps PīPμCĤCÍPēCÍC,C†PIP°P»CHBPSP° CÍPμCĤC†PμPIP° PSpμPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSC-CÍC,CĤ PīC-CÍP»C¶ C-PSC,,P°CĤPeC,C† PjC-PsPeP°CĤPrP°

*PμP°C†C-C" PSC,Pē P· CĤPēP·PēPePsPj PIPēPSPēPePSPμPSPSC¶ CÍPμCĤC†PμPIPsC— P°P±Ps C†PμCĤPμP±CĤP°P»CHBPSPsC— C-C€PμPjC-C— Cž PIPēPīP°PrPeCž PīPsCÍC,CĤPsC— P°CĤC,PμCĤC-P°P»CHBPSPsC— PīC-PīPsC,PμPSP·C-C—. PJ PīPsC†P°C,PePsPIC-PNē C,,P°P·C- P»C-PeC†PIP°PSPSC¶ PīPsC,CĤC-P±PμPS CĤPμC,PμP»CHBPSPēPNē PjPμPrPēC†PSPēPNē PSP°PīP»C¶IPr.*

*PμP°C†C-C" PSC,Pē P»C-C,PSCHBPsiPs PIC-PeCž. P" PēPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«PŷPīPsCÍC-P± P·P°CÍC,PsCÍC†PIP°PSPSC¶ C,P° PrPsP·PēB».*

PÍC-CĤC†CĤPiC-C†PSPμ PIC,CĤC†C†P°PSPSC¶

PīPeC%Ps C†Pμ PjPsP¶P»PēPIPs, C,Ps P»C-PeC†PIP°PSPSC¶ C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤP°PjPē P°PSPiC-PsC,PμPSP·PēPSPiPμCĤPμC,PIPsCĤCĤPIP°P»CHBPSPsPiPs C,,PμCĤPjPμPSC,C†, C,P°PePēPjPē C¶Pe CĤP°PjC-PiCĤPēP», CÍP»C-Pr PīCĤPēPīPēPSPēC,Pē P·P° 1 PrPμPSCĤ PrPs PīCĤPsPIPμPrPμPSPSC¶ C...C-CĤC†CĤPiC-C†PSPsPiPs PIC,CĤC†C†P°PSPSC¶.

PĤPsPSC,CĤPsP»CH C,,C†PSPeC†C-C— PSPēCĤPsPe

PαC†PSPeC†C-CĤ PSPēCĤPsPe PīPsC,CĤC-P±PSPs PsC†C-PSCHPIP°C,Pē PrPs C- PīC-Pr C†P°CÍ PīCĤPsPIPμPrPμPSPSC¶ P»C-PeC†PIP°PSPSC¶ C,P° PePsCĤPμPiC†PIP°C,Pē PrPsP·C†, PsCÍPsP±P»PēPIPs Cr PīPμCĤC€C- C,PēP¶PSC- P»C-PeC†PIP°PSPSC¶. PĤCÍPsP±P»PēPIPs CĤPμC,PμP»CHBPSPēPNē PePsPSC,CĤPsP»CH PīPsC,CĤC-P±PμPS P·P° PīP°C†C-C" PSC,P°PjPē P· PīPsCĤC†C€PμPSPSC¶Pj C,,C†PSPeC†C-C— PSPēCĤPsPe (PrPēPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«PŷPīPsCÍC-P± P·P°CÍC,PsCÍC†PIP°PSPSC¶ C,P° PrPsP·PēB»). P,, CĤPēP·PēPe PīPsPiC-CĤC€PμPSPSC¶ PSPēCĤPePsPIPsC— C,,C†PSPeC†C-C—, PsCÍPsP±P»PēPIPs Cr PīP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI C-P. P·P°CÍC,C-PNēPSPsCĤ CÍPμCĤC†PμPIPsCĤ PSpμPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSC-CÍC,CĤ P°P±Ps PīC-CÍP»C¶ PīPμCĤPμCÍP°PrPePē PSPēCĤPePē.

PĤPSPiC-PsPSPμPICĤPsC,PēC†PSPēPNē PSP°P±CĤC¶Pe

PJ PīP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI, C¶PeC- PsC,CĤPēPjC†PIP°P»Pē C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPē PĤPμPα, PIPeP»CĤC†P°CĤC†Pē CĤP°PjC-PiCĤPēP», CÍPīPsCÍC,PμCĤC-PiP°PICÍC¶ P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICĤPsC,PēC†PSPēPNē PSP°P±CĤC¶Pe (PrPēPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«PμPsP±C-C†PSC- CĤPμP°PeC†C-C—B»).

PJ CĤP°P·C- CĤPsP·PIPēC,PeC† P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICĤPsC,PēC†PSPsPiPs PSP°P±CĤC¶PeC† PīCĤPēPNēPsPj P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPePsPiPs P·P°CÍPsP±C† CÍP»C-Pr PīCĤPēPīPēPSPēC,Pē. PμPsC,CĤC-P±PSPs PSpμPiP°PNēPSPs CĤPsP·PīPsC†P°C,Pē PSpμPIC-PrPeP»P°PrPSC† C,PμCĤP°PīC-CĤ. PμP°C†C-C" PSC, PīPsPIPēPSPμPS P·PSP°C...PsPrPēC,PēCÍCH PīC-Pr PjPμPrPēC†PSPēPj PSP°PīP»C¶PrPsPj PīCĤPsC,C¶PīPsPj C%PsPSP°PNēPjPμPSC€Pμ 12BĤ"24 PīPsPrPēPS C- PjPsP¶Pμ P±C†C,Pē PIPēPīPēCÍP°PSPēPNē PīC-CÍP»C¶ PīPsPIPsPiPs P·PSPēPePSPμPSPSC¶ CÍPēPjPīC,PsPjC-PI.

PJ PīP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI, C¶PeC- PsC,CĤPēPjC†PIP°P»Pē C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPē PĤPμPα,

PIPeP»CĤC±P°CĤC±Pë CĤP°PjC-PiCĤPëP», CÍPiPsCÍC,PμCĤC-PiP°PICÍCĬ  
P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICĤPsC,PëC±PSPëPNë PSP°P±CĤCĬPe PePëCëPμC±PSPëPeCÍ (PrPëPI.  
CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«PμPsP±C-C±PSC- CĤPμP°PeC†C-C—B»). PiC- PiP°C†C-C”PSC,Pë  
CÍPeP°CĤP¶PëP»PëCÍCĬ PSP° P±C-P»CH CÍ P¶PëPIPsC,C- (C-P·  
PSCÍPrPsC,PsCĤ/P±P»CĤPIP°PSPSCĬPj P°P±Ps P±PμP· PSPëC...).

PĥPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPμ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤC-PI PĥPμPα C-P·  
CÍP°PeC¿P±C-C,CĤPëP»PsPj/PIP°P»CÍP°CĤC,P°PSPsPj PiCĤPsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPμ  
C±PμCĤPμP· PiC-PrPIPëC%oPμPSPëPNë CĤPëP·PëPe CĤPsP·PIPëC,PeCÍ  
P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICĤPsC,PëC±PSPsPiPs PSP°P±CĤCĬPeCÍ. P>C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ  
CÍP°PeC¿P±C-C,CĤPëP»PsPj/PIP°P»CÍP°CĤC,P°PSPsPj PSPμ CÍP»C-Pr PiPsC±PëPSP°C,Pë  
CĤP°PSC-CëPμ PSC-P¶ C±PμCĤPμP· 36 PiPsPrPëPS PiC-CÍP»CĬ PiCĤPëPNëPsPjCÍ  
PsCÍC,P°PSPSCHPsC— PrPsP·Pë C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤP° PĥPμPα. P>C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ  
CĤP°PjC-PiCĤPëP»PsPj PSPμ CÍP»C-Pr PiPsC±PëPSP°C,Pë CĤP°PSC-CëPμ PSC-P¶ C±PμCĤPμP·  
36 PiPsPrPëPS PiC-CÍP»CĬ PsCÍC,P°PSPSCHPsC— PrPsP·Pë  
CÍP°PeC¿P±C-C,CĤPëP»C¿/PIP°P»CÍP°CĤC,P°PSC¿ (PrPëPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P»Pë  
B«PμCĤPsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCĬB» C,P° B«P’P·P°C”PjPsPrC-CĬ P· C-PSCëPëPjPë  
P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPePëPjPë P·P°CÍPsP±P°PjPë C,P° C-PSCëC- PIPëPrPë PIP·P°C”PjPsPrC-PNëB»).

PĥPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPμ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤC-PI PĥPμPα C-P·  
CĤP°C†PμPeP°PrPsC,CĤPëP»PsPj, C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤP°PjPë mTOR (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr  
CÍPëCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍPsPj, PμPIPμCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍPsPj, C,PμPjCÍPëCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍPsPj) C,P°  
PIC-P»PrP°PiP»C-PiC,PëPSPsPj PjPsP¶Pμ PiCĤPëP·PIPμCÍC,Pë PrPs PiC-PrPIPëC%oPμPSPsPiPs  
CĤPëP·PëPeCÍ PSP°P±CĤCĬPeCÍ PĤPIC-PSPePμ (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr PSP°P±CĤCĬPeCÍ  
PrPëC...P°P»CHPSPëC... CëP»CĬC...C-PI P°P±Ps CĬP·PëPeP° P· PiPsCĤCÍCëPμPSPSCĬPj  
PrPëC...P°PSPSCĬ P°P±Ps P±PμP· PSCĤPsPiPs) (PrPëPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«P’P·P°C”PjPsPrC-CĬ P·  
C-PSCëPëPjPë P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPePëPjPë P·P°CÍPsP±P°PjPë C,P° C-PSCëC- PIPëPrPë  
PIP·P°C”PjPsPrC-PNëB»). PŸP»C-Pr P±CÍC,Pë PsP±PμCĤPμP¶PSPëPjPë PiCĤPë  
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSC- CĤP°C†PμPeP°PrPsC,CĤPëP»CÍ, C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤC-PI mTOR  
(PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr CÍPëCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍCÍ, PμPIPμCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍCÍ,  
C,PμPjCÍPëCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍCÍ) C,P° PIC-P»PrP°PiP»C-PiC,PëPSCÍ PiP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj, CĬPeC-  
PIP¶Pμ PiCĤPëPNëPjP°CĤC,CH C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤ PĥPμPα.

Pj PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI, CĬPeC- PsPrPSPsC±P°CÍPSPs PiCĤPëPNëPjP°CĤC,CH  
C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPë mTOR (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr CÍPëCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍ,  
PμPIPμCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍ, C,PμPjCÍPëCĤPsP»C-PjCÍCÍ), PjPsP¶Pμ P±CÍC,Pë  
PiC-PrPIPëC%oPμPSPëPNë CĤPëP·PëPe CĤPsP·PIPëC,PeCÍ P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICĤPsC,PëC±PSPsPiPs  
PSP°P±CĤCĬPeCÍ, PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr, PSP°P±CĤCĬPe PrPëC...P°P»CHPSPëC...  
CëP»CĬC...C-PI P°P±Ps CĬP·PëPeP° P· PiPsCĤCÍCëPμPSPSCĬPj PrPëC...P°PSPSCĬ P°P±Ps  
P±PμP· PSCĤPsPiPs (PrPëPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«P’P·P°C”PjPsPrC-CĬ P· C-PSCëPëPjPë  
P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPePëPjPë P·P°CÍPsP±P°PjPë C,P° C-PSCëC- PIPëPrPë PIP·P°C”PjPsPrC-PNëB»).

PĥPSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PëC±PSC- CĤPμP°PeC†C-C— PiC-Pr C±P°CÍ  
PrPμCÍPμPSCÍPëP±C-P»C-P·P°C†C-C—

PμCĤPë P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSC- C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤC-PI PĥPμPα  
C-PjPsPIC-CĤPSC-CÍC,CH PIPëPSPëPePSPμPSPSCĬ C- C,CĬP¶PeC-CÍC,CH  
P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PëC±PSPëC... C- P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PsC—PrPSPëC... CĤPμP°PeC†C-PNë  
PSP° PsC,CĤCÍC,CÍ PePsPjP°C... C,P° C-PSCëC- P°P»PμCĤPiPμPSPë  
P·P±C-P»CHCëCÍC”C,CHCÍCĬ. PμPμCĤPμPr PiCĤPsPIPμPrPμPSPSCĬPj  
PrPμCÍPμPSCÍPëP±C-P»C-P·P°C†C-C— CÍP»C-Pr C,PëPjC±P°CÍPsPIPs PiCĤPëPiPëPSPëC,Pë  
PiCĤPëPNëPsPj CĤP°PjC-PiCĤPëP»CÍ.





P'P<sub>u</sub>P·P<sub>i</sub>P<sub>u</sub>PeP° C,P° P<sub>u</sub>C,,P<sub>u</sub>PeC,P<sub>e</sub>PIPC-Cl'C,CH<sub>3</sub> P·P°Cl'C,P<sub>s</sub>Cl'CrPIP°PSPSCI  
P°P<sub>j</sub>P»P<sub>s</sub>PrP<sub>e</sub>P<sub>i</sub>C-PSCr PrP»Cl P<sub>e</sub>CrP<sub>i</sub>C-Cl'CrPIP°PSPSCI PiC-P<sub>i</sub>P<sub>u</sub>Cl<sub>3</sub>C,P<sub>s</sub>PSC-C<sub>+</sub>PSP<sub>s</sub>PiP<sub>s</sub>

PeCḡPēP·Cṛ PSpμ P±CṛP»Pē PICṛC,P°PSPsPIP»PμPSC-.

*PμP°CṭC-C''PSC,Pē P· CṛPμCḡCṭPμPIPsCḡ PSpμPrPsCṛC,P°C,PSC-CṛC,Cḡ*

PμP°CṭC-C''PSC,Pē P· CṛPμCḡCṭPμPIPsCḡ PSpμPrPsCṛC,P°C,PSC-CṛC,Cḡ  
PīPsC,CḡPμP±CṛCḡC,Cḡ PsCṛPsP±P»PēPIPsPiPs PiC-PrC...PsPrCṛ. Pj  
PrPsPIPiPsC,CḡPēPIP°P»PsPjCṛ PīP»P°CṭPμP±Ps-PePsPSC,CḡPsP»CḡPsPIP°PSPsPjCṛ  
PrPsCṛP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSC- P·P° CṛCṭP°CṛC,Cḡ PīP°CṭC-C''PSC,C-PI C-P· C,CṭP¶PePsCḡ  
CṛPμCḡCṭPμPIPsCḡ PSpμPrPsCṛC,P°C,PSC-CṛC,Cḡ (PeP»P°Cṛ III C- IV P·P°  
PeP»P°CṛPēC,,C-PeP°CṭC-C''Cḡ NYHA) CṭP°CṛC,PsC,P° PIPēPīP°PrPeC-PI PSP°P±CḡCṭPeCṛ  
P»PμPiPμPSC-PI P±CṛP»P° PIPēC%PsCḡ PI PiCḡCṛPiC-, C%Ps P»C-PeCṛPIP°P»P°CṛCṭ  
P°PjP»PsPrPēPiC-PSPsPj, PSC-P¶ Cṛ PiCḡCṛPiC- PīP»P°CṭPμP±Ps (PrPēPI. CḡPsP·PrC-P»  
B«PαP°CḡPjP°PePsPrPēPSP°PjC-PeP°B»). P'P»PsPeP°C,PsCḡPē PeP°P»CḡCṭC-C''PIPēC...  
PeP°PSP°P»C-PI, PIPeP»CḡCṭP°CḡCṭPē P°PjP»PsPrPēPiC-PS, CṛP»C-Pr  
P·P°CṛC,PsCṛPsPICṛPIP°C,Pē P· PsP±PμCḡPμP¶PSC-CṛC,Cḡ PīP°CṭC-C''PSC,P°Pj C-P·  
P·P°CṛC,C-PN°PSPsCḡ CṛPμCḡCṭPμPIPsCḡ PSpμPrPsCṛC,P°C,PSC-CṛC,Cḡ, PsCṛPeC-P»CḡPePē  
PIPsPSPē PjPsP¶CṛC,Cḡ P·P±C-P»CḡCṭPeC,Pē CḡPēP·PēPe PjP°PN°P±CṛC,PSC-C...  
CṛPμCḡCṭPμPIPs-CṛCṛPrPēPSPSPēC... PiPsPrC-PN° C,P° CṛPjPμCḡC,C-.

*P—P°CṛC,PsCṛCṭPIP°PSPSCṭ PīP°CṭC-C''PSC,P°Pj C-P· PiPsCḡCṭCṭPμPSPSCṭPj  
C,,CṭPSPeCṭC-C— PiPμCṭC-PSPePē*

Pj C...PIPsCḡPēC... C-P· PiPsCḡCṛCṭPμPSPSCṭPj C,,CṛPSPeCṭC-C— PiPμCṭC-PSPePē  
PīPμCḡC-PsPr PSP°PiC-PIIPēPIPμPrPμPSPSCṭ P°PjP»PsPrPēPiC-PSCṛ  
P·P±C-P»CḡCṭCṛC''C,CḡCṛCṭ, PsPrPSP°Pe CḡPμPePsPjPμPSPPrP°CṭC-PN° C%PsPrPs  
PrPsP·CṛPIP°PSPSCṭ P»C-PeP°CḡCṛCḡPePsPiPs P·P°CṛPsP±Cṛ PiPsPePē C%Ps PSPμPjP°C''.  
PḡPsPjCṛ P·P°CṛC,PsCṛCṛPIP°PSPSCṭ P°PjP»PsPrPēPiC-PSCṛ CṛP»C-Pr PīPsCṭPēPSP°C,Pē P·  
PSPēP¶PSCḡPsPiPs CḡC-PIPSṭ PrC-P°PīP°P·PsPSCṛ PrPsP·CṛPIP°PSPSCṭ C- CṛP»C-Pr  
PrPsC,CḡPēPjCṛPIP°C,PēCṛCṭ PsP±PμCḡPμP¶PSPsCṛC,C- CṭPe PiCḡPē PiPsCṭP°C,PePsPIPsPjCṛ  
P»C-PeCṛPIP°PSPSC-, C,P°Pe C- PiCḡPē P·P±C-P»CḡCṭPμPSPSC- PrPsP·Pē.  
PμP°CṭC-C''PSC,P°Pj C-P· C,CṭP¶PePsCḡ PīPμCṭC-PSPePsPIPsCḡ  
PSPμPrPsCṛC,P°C,PSC-CṛC,Cḡ PjPsP¶Pμ P±CṛC,Pē PīPsC,CḡC-P±PSPμ PīPsPIC-P»CḡPSPμ  
C,PēC,CḡCṛPIP°PSPSCṭ PrPsP·Pē C,P° CḡPμC,PμP»CḡPSPēPN° PePsPSC,CḡPsP»Cḡ.

*P—P°CṛC,PsCṛCṭPIP°PSPSCṭ PīP°CṭC-C''PSC,P°Pj P»C-C,PSCḡPsPiPs PIC-PeCṭ*

P''P»Cṭ PīP°CṭC-C''PSC,C-PI P»C-C,PSCḡPsPiPs PIC-PeCṛ P·P±C-P»CḡCṭPμPSPSCṭ PrPsP·Pē  
CṛP»C-Pr PiCḡPsPIPsPrPēC,Pē P· PsP±PμCḡPμP¶PSC-CṛC,Cḡ.

*PμP°CṭC-C''PSC,Pē P· PSPēCḡPePsPIPsCḡ PSpμPrPsCṛC,P°C,PSC-CṛC,Cḡ*

PiC-PN° PeP°C,PμPiPsCḡC-C— PīP°CṭC-C''PSC,C-PI CṛP»C-Pr P·P°CṛC,PsCṛPsPICṛPIP°C,Pē  
P·PIPēCṭP°PN°PSC- PrPsP·Pē P»C-PeP°CḡCṛCḡPePsPiPs P·P°CṛPsP±Cṛ. P—PjC-PSPē  
PePsPSCṭPμPSC,CḡP°CṭC-C— P°PjP»PsPrPēPiC-PSCṛ Cṛ PīP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC- PSPμ  
PePsCḡPμP»CḡCḡC,Cḡ P·C- CṛC,CṛPiPμPSPμPj PiPsCḡCṛCṭPμPSCḡ C,,CṛPSPeCṭC-C—  
PSPēCḡPsPe. PḡPjP»PsPrPēPiC-PS PSPμ PIPēPrP°P»CṭC''C,CḡCṛCṭ CṭP»CṭC...PsPj  
PrC-P°P»C-P·Cṛ.

PḡPjP»PsPrPēPiC-PS PSPμ PIPiP»PēPIP°C'' PSP° CḡPμP·CṛP»CḡC,P°C,Pē  
P»P°P±PsCḡP°C,PsCḡPSPēC... PrPsCṛP»C-PrP¶PμPSCḡ.

$P'P^{\circ}P\Pi P \gg P\ddot{e}PIP^{\circ}C-PSC, PsC\tilde{H}PjP^{\circ}C \dagger C-C\downarrow \Pi C\tilde{H}Ps PrPsPiPsPjC-P\Pi PSC-C\tilde{H}P_{\mu}C \# PsPIP\ddot{e}PSP\ddot{e}$

$P\downarrow P_{\mu}PN_{\mathbb{N}} P \gg C-PeP^{\circ}C\tilde{H}C\dot{I}C\tilde{H}PeP\ddot{e}PN_{\mathbb{N}} P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C-P \pm PjC-C\dot{I}C, P\ddot{e}C, CH PSP^{\circ}C, C\tilde{H}C-PN_{\mathbb{N}}, C, PsPjC\dot{r}$   
 $PiP^{\circ}C \dagger C-C''PSC, P^{\circ}Pj, C\downarrow PeC- PrPsC, C\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}PjC\dot{r}C\tilde{H}C, CHC\dot{I}C\downarrow PrC-C''C, P\ddot{e} P \cdot$   
 $PePsPSC, C\tilde{H}PsP \gg CHPsPIP^{\circ}PSP\ddot{e}Pj PIPjC-C\dot{I}C, PsPj PSP^{\circ}C, C\tilde{H}C-C\tilde{H}, C\dot{I}P \gg C-Pr P \pm C\dot{r}C, P\ddot{e}$   
 $PsP \pm P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}P_{\mu}P\Pi PSP\ddot{e}PjP\ddot{e} PiC-Pr C \dagger P^{\circ}C\dot{I} PN_{\mathbb{N}}PsPiPs P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C, PsC\dot{I}C\dot{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow.$

$P-P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C, PsC\dot{I}C \dot{z}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow C \dot{z} PiP_{\mu}C\tilde{H}C-PsPr PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSPsC\dot{I}C, C- P^{\circ}P \pm Ps$   
 $PiPsPrC \dot{z}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow PiC\tilde{H}C \dot{z} PrPrC\tilde{H}.$

$P'P^{\circ}PiC-C, PSC-C\dot{I}C, CH$

$P P^{\circ}PjC-PiC\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}P \gg$

$P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}PsC, P\ddot{e}PiPsPeP^{\circ}P \cdot P^{\circ}PSPs P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C, PsC\dot{I}PsPIC\dot{r}PIP^{\circ}C, P\ddot{e} C\tilde{H}P^{\circ}PjC-PiC\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}P \gg$   
 $PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSP\ddot{e}Pj P^{\circ}P \pm Ps P\Pi C-PSPeP^{\circ}Pj, C\downarrow PeC- PiP \gg P^{\circ}PSC\dot{r}C\tilde{H}C, CH P \cdot P^{\circ}PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSC-C, P\ddot{e}.$   
 $P\ddot{I}PeC\%Ps PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSC-C\dot{I}C, CH PIC\dot{I}C, P^{\circ}PSPsPIP \gg P_{\mu}PSP^{\circ} PiC-Pr C \dagger P^{\circ}C\dot{I} C, P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}P^{\circ}PiC-C-,$   
 $PiC\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}PN_{\mathbb{N}}PsPj C\tilde{H}P^{\circ}PjC-PiC\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}P \gg C\dot{r} C\dot{I}P \gg C-Pr PSP_{\mu}PiP^{\circ}PN_{\mathbb{N}}PSPs PiC\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}PiP\ddot{e}PSP\ddot{e}C, P\ddot{e} C-,$   
 $C\downarrow PeC\%Ps PSP_{\mu}PsP \pm C...C-PrPSPs, B\tilde{H}'' P \cdot P^{\circ}PjC-PSP\ddot{e}C, P\ddot{e} C-PSC\epsilon P\ddot{e}Pj P \gg C-PeP^{\circ}C\tilde{H}C\dot{I}C\tilde{H}PeP\ddot{e}Pj$   
 $P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}PsP \pm PsPj, PrPsP \cdot PIPsP \gg P_{\mu}PSP\ddot{e}Pj PrPs P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C, PsC\dot{I}C\dot{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow C\dot{r} PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSP\ddot{e}C...$   
 $(PrP\ddot{e}PI. C\tilde{H}PsP \cdot PrC-P \gg B \ll P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}PsC, P\ddot{e}PiPsPeP^{\circ}P \cdot P^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow B \gg C, P^{\circ}$   
 $B \ll P\hbar C\dot{I}PsP \pm P \gg P\ddot{e}PIPsC\dot{I}C, C- P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C, PsC\dot{I}C\dot{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow B \gg).$

$P \cdot PiC-PrP_{\mu}PjC-PsP \gg PsPiC-C \dagger PSC- PrP^{\circ}PSC- C\%PsPrPs C\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}P \cdot P\ddot{e}PeC\dot{r}$   
 $C, P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}P^{\circ}C, PsPiP_{\mu}PSPSPsC\dot{I}C, C- PiC-C\dot{I}P \gg C\downarrow P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C, PsC\dot{I}C\dot{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow$   
 $C-PSPiC-P \pm C-C, PsC\tilde{H}C-PI P\hbar P_{\mu}P\alpha C\dot{r} I C, C\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}PjP_{\mu}C\dot{I}C, C\tilde{H}C- PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSPsC\dot{I}C, C- PSP_{\mu}$   
 $P \pm C\dot{r}P \gg P\ddot{e} PiP_{\mu}C\tilde{H}P_{\mu}PePsPSP \gg P\ddot{e}PIP\ddot{e}PjP\ddot{e}; PsPrPSP^{\circ}Pe PSP_{\mu} PjPsP\Pi PSP^{\circ} PIP\ddot{e}PeP \gg C\tilde{H}C \dagger P\ddot{e}C, P\ddot{e}$   
 $PSP_{\mu}P \cdot PSP^{\circ}C \dagger PSP_{\mu} PiC-PrPIP\ddot{e}C\%P_{\mu}PSPSC\downarrow C\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}P \cdot P\ddot{e}PeC\dot{r}. P\ddot{I}PeC\%Ps$   
 $PiC\tilde{H}PsPrPsPIP\Pi P_{\mu}PSPSC\downarrow C, P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}P^{\circ}PiC-C- C-PSPiC-P \pm C-C, PsC\tilde{H}PsPj P\hbar P_{\mu}P\alpha$   
 $PIPIP^{\circ}P\Pi P^{\circ}C, CHC\dot{I}C\downarrow PSP_{\mu}PsP \pm C...C-PrPSP\ddot{e}Pj, PiP^{\circ}C \dagger C-C''PSC, PeP^{\circ}Pj, C\downarrow PeC-$   
 $PiP \gg P^{\circ}PSC\dot{r}C\tilde{H}C, CH PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSC-C\dot{I}C, CH, PSP_{\mu}PsP \pm C...C-PrPSPs PiP_{\mu}C\tilde{H}P_{\mu}PN_{\mathbb{N}}C, P\ddot{e} PSP^{\circ}$   
 $P^{\circ}P \gg CHC, P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}PSP^{\circ}C, P\ddot{e}PIPSP\ddot{e}PN_{\mathbb{N}} P^{\circ}PSC, P\ddot{e}PiC-PiP_{\mu}C\tilde{H}C, P_{\mu}PSP \cdot P\ddot{e}PIPSP\ddot{e}PN_{\mathbb{N}}$   
 $P \gg C-PeP^{\circ}C\tilde{H}C\dot{I}C\tilde{H}PeP\ddot{e}PN_{\mathbb{N}} P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C-P \pm, C\downarrow PeP\ddot{e}PN_{\mathbb{N}} PjP^{\circ}C'' PIC\dot{I}C, P^{\circ}PSPsPIP \gg P_{\mu}PSP\ddot{e}PN_{\mathbb{N}}$   
 $PiC\tilde{H}PsC, C-P \gg CH P \pm P_{\mu}P \cdot PiP_{\mu}PeP\ddot{e} PrP \gg C\downarrow P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C, PsC\dot{I}C\dot{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow C\dot{r} PiP_{\mu}C\tilde{H}C-PsPr$   
 $PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSPsC\dot{I}C, C-.$

$P'C-PrPsPjPs, C\%Ps P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C, PsC\dot{I}C\dot{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow C-PSPiC-P \pm C-C, PsC\tilde{H}C-PI P\hbar P_{\mu}P\alpha C\dot{r} II C- III$   
 $C, C\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}PjP_{\mu}C\dot{I}C, C\tilde{H}P^{\circ}C... PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSPsC\dot{I}C, C- C\dot{I}PiC\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}C \dagger P\ddot{e}PSC\downarrow C'' C\dot{r} P \gg C\tilde{H}PrP\ddot{e}PSP\ddot{e}$   
 $C, P_{\mu}C, PsC, PsPeC\dot{I}P\ddot{e}C \dagger PSC-C\dot{I}C, CH (P \cdot PSP\ddot{e}P\Pi P_{\mu}PSPSC\downarrow C, C\dot{r}PSPeC \dagger C-C- PSP\ddot{e}C\tilde{H}PsPe,$   
 $PsP \gg C-PiPsPiC-PrC\tilde{H}P^{\circ}PjPSC-PsPS, P \cdot P^{\circ}C, C\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}PjPeP^{\circ} PsC\dot{I}P\ddot{e}C, C-PeP^{\circ}C \dagger C-C- C \dagger P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}P_{\mu}PiP^{\circ})$   
 $C- PSP_{\mu}PsPSP^{\circ}C, P^{\circ}P \gg CHPSC\dot{r} C, PsPeC\dot{I}P\ddot{e}C \dagger PSC-C\dot{I}C, CH (PSP\ddot{e}C\tilde{H}PePsPIP^{\circ}$   
 $PSP_{\mu}PrPsC\dot{I}C, P^{\circ}C, PSC-C\dot{I}C, CH, P^{\circ}C\tilde{H}C, P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}C-P^{\circ}P \gg CHPSP^{\circ} PiC-PiPsC, P_{\mu}PSP \cdot C-C\downarrow,$   
 $PiC-PiP_{\mu}C\tilde{H}PeP^{\circ}P \gg C-C''PjC-C\downarrow). P\ddot{I}PeC\%Ps C-PSPiC-P \pm C-C, PsC\tilde{H} P\hbar P_{\mu}P\alpha$   
 $P \cdot P^{\circ}C\dot{I}C, PsC\dot{I}PsPIC\dot{r}C\tilde{H}C, CH C\dot{r} P \dagger P \dagger C, C\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}PjP_{\mu}C\dot{I}C, C\tilde{H}C- PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSPsC\dot{I}C, C-,$   
 $C\tilde{H}P_{\mu}PePsPjP_{\mu}PSP\dot{r}C\dot{r}C''C, CHC\dot{I}C\downarrow C\dot{r}P \gg CHC, C\tilde{H}P^{\circ}P \cdot PIC\dot{r}PePsPIP_{\mu} PrPsC\dot{I}P \gg C-PrP\Pi P_{\mu}PSPSC\downarrow$   
 $C, C\dot{r}PSPeC \dagger C-C- PSP\ddot{e}C\tilde{H}PsPe C- C \dagger P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}P_{\mu}PiP^{\circ} PiP \gg PsPrP^{\circ}. P\hbar PsPIPsPSP^{\circ}C\tilde{H}PsPrP\Pi P_{\mu}PSP\ddot{e}C...,$   
 $PjP^{\circ}C, P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}C- C\downarrow PeP\ddot{e}C... PiC\tilde{H}P\ddot{e}PN_{\mathbb{N}}PjP^{\circ}P \gg P\ddot{e} C-PSPiC-P \pm C-C, PsC\tilde{H}P\ddot{e} P\hbar P_{\mu}P\alpha, C\dot{I}P \gg C-Pr$   
 $C\tilde{H}P_{\mu}C, P_{\mu}P \gg CHPSPs PsP \pm C\dot{I}C, P_{\mu}P\Pi C\dot{r}PIP^{\circ}C, P\ddot{e} PSP^{\circ} PSP^{\circ}C\downarrow PIPSC-C\dot{I}C, CH$   
 $P^{\circ}C\tilde{H}C, P_{\mu}C\tilde{H}C-P^{\circ}P \gg CHPSPsC- PiC-PiPsC, P_{\mu}PSP \cdot C-C-, PsP \gg C-PiC\dot{r}C\tilde{H}C-C- C, P^{\circ}$   
 $PiC-PiP_{\mu}C\tilde{H}PeP^{\circ}P \gg C-C''PjC-C-.$

## PhPjP»PsPrPëPiC-PS

P'PμP·PiPμPeP° P·P°CÍ'C,PsCÍ'CrPIP°PSPSCÍ P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCr PiC-Pr C±P°CÍ' PIP°PiC-C,PSPsCÍ'C,C- PrP»CÍ P»CñPrPëPSPë PSPμ PICÍ'C,P°PSPsPIP»PμPSP°.

PJ PrPsCÍ'P»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCÍC... PSP° C,PIP°CñPëPSP°C... CñPμPiCñPsPrCrPeC,PëPIPSP° C,PsPeCÍ'PëC±PSC-CÍ'C,CH CÍ'PiPsCÍ'C,PμCñC-PiP°P»P°CÍ'CH PiCñPë P·P°CÍ'C,PsCÍ'CrPIP°PSPSC- Cr PIPëCÍ'PsPePëC... PrPsP·P°C....

P—PIP°P¶P°CñC±Pë PSP° PIPëC%PμPSP°PIPμPrPμPSCr C-PSC,,PsCñPjP°C†C-Cñ, PiCñPsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPs P·P°CÍ'C,PsCÍ'PsPICrPIP°C,Pë C†PμPNë P»C-PeP°CñCÍ'CHPePëPNë P·P°CÍ'C-P± PiC-Pr C±P°CÍ' PIP°PiC-C,PSPsCÍ'C,C- (PrPëPI. CñPsP·PrC-P» B«PμCñPsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCÍB»).

*P“PsPrCáPIP°PSPSCÍ PiCñCáPrPrCñ*

## P P°PjC-PiCñPëP»

PhCÍ'PeC-P»CHPePë PSPμPjP°C” PrPsCÍ'C,P°C,PSCHPsC— C-PSC,,PsCñPjP°C†C-C— C%PsPrPs P·P°CÍ'C,PsCÍ'CrPIP°PSPSCÍ CñP°PjC-PiCñPëP»Cr Cr PiPμCñC-PsPr PiPsPrCrPIP°PSPSCÍ PiCñCrPrPrCñ, PNëPsPiPs PSPμ CñPμPePsPjPμPSPPrCrCñC,CH P·P°CÍ'C,PsCÍ'PsPICrPIP°C,Pë C- PSP°PrP°CñC,CH PiPμCñPμPIP°PiCr P°P»CHC,PμCñPSP°C,PëPIPSPëPj P·P°CÍ'PsP±P°Pj P»C-PeCÍ'PIP°PSPSCÍ, PsCÍ'PsP±P»PëPIPs Cr CñP°P·C-, PePsP»Pë PiPsPrCrCñC,CH PiCñCrPrPrCñ PSPsPIPsPSP°CñPsPrP¶PμPSPsPiPs P°P±Ps PiPμCñPμPrC±P°CÍ'PSPs PSP°CñPsPrP¶PμPSPsPiPs PjP°P»CñPeP°.

## PhPjP»PsPrPëPiC-PS

PhPjP»PsPrPëPiC-PS PiCñPsPSPëPeP°C” Cr PiCñCrPrPSPμ PjPsP»PsPePs. P§P°CÍ'C,PeP° PjP°C,PμCñPëPSCÍ'CHPePsC— PrPsP·Pë, CÍPeCr PsC,CñPëPjCrC” PSPμPjPsPIP»CÍ, PsC†C-PSCñPIP°P»Pë Cr PrC-P°PiP°P·PsPSC- 3Бñ”7 %, PjP°PeCÍ'PëPjP°P»CHPSPs 15 %. P·C,,PμPeC, P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCr PSP° PSPμPjPsPIP»CÍ PSPμPIC-PrPsPjPëPNë.

P C-C€PμPSPSCÍ PiCñPs PiCñPsPrPsPIP¶PμPSPSCÍ/PiCñPëPiPëPSPμPSPSCÍ PiPsPrCrPIP°PSPSCÍ PiCñCrPrPrCñ P°P±Ps PiCñPsPrPsPIP¶PμPSPSCÍ/PiCñPëPiPëPSPμPSPSCÍ C,PμCñP°PiC-C— P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSPsPj PiPsPIPëPSPSPs P±CÍ'C,Pë PiCñPëPNëPSCÍ'C,Ps P· CrCñP°C...CÍ'PIP°PSPSCÍPj PePsCñPëCÍ'C,C- PIC-Pr PiCñCrPrPSPsPiPs PIPëPiPsPrPsPICrPIP°PSPSCÍ PrP»CÍ PrPëC,PëPSPë C,P° PePsCñPëCÍ'C,C- P·P°CÍ'C,PsCÍ'CrPIP°PSPSCÍ P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCr PrP»CÍ PjP°C,PμCñC-.

P—PIP°P¶P°CñC±Pë PSP° PIPëC%PμPSP°PIPμPrPμPSCá C-PSC,,PsCñPjP°C†C-Cñ, C†PμPNë P»C-PeP°CñCÍ'CHPePëPNë P·P°CÍ'C-P± PSPμ CñPμPePsPjPμPSPPrCáC”C,CHCÍ'CÍ P·P°CÍ'C,PsCÍ'PsPICáPIP°C,Pë PiC-Pr C±P°CÍ' PiPsPrCáPIP°PSPSCÍ PiCñCáPrPrCñ. P C-C€PμPSPSCÍ C%PsPrPs PiCñPsPrPsPIP¶PμPSPSCÍ/PiCñPëPiPëPSPμPSPSCÍ PiCñCáPrPSPsPiPs PIPëPiPsPrPsPICáPIP°PSPSCÍ P°P±Ps PiCñPsPrPsPIP¶PμPSPSCÍ/PiCñPëPiPëPSPμPSPSCÍ C,PμCñP°PiC-C— PiPsC,CñC-P±PSPs PiCñPëPNëPjP°C,Pë P· CáCñP°C...CáPIP°PSPSCÍPj PiPμCñPμPIP°Pi PiCñCáPrPSPsPiPs PIPëPiPsPrPsPICáPIP°PSPSCÍ PrP»CÍ PrPëC,PëPSPë C,P° PiPμCñPμPIP°Pi C,PμCñP°PiC-C— P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSPsPj PrP»CÍ PjP°C,PμCñC-.

PαPμCñC,PëP»CHPSC-CÍ'C,CH. P'CrP»Pë PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PμPSPSCÍ PiCñPs PsP±PsCñPsC,PSC- P±C-PsC...C-PjC-C±PSC- P·PjC-PSPë PI PiPsP»C-PIPeP°C... CÍ'PiPμCñPjP°C,PsP·PsC—PrC-PI Cr PrPμCÍPePëC... PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI, CÍPeC-



PiPsC†P°C,PePsPIPsC— C,PμCḡP°PiC-C— P°CḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHbPSPsC—  
PiC-PiPμCḡC,PμPSP·C-C—.

PJ CḡP°P·C- PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCḡC,C- P·PjC-PSPë PrPsP·Pë P»C-PeP°CḡCḡCHbPePsPiPs  
P·P°CḡPsP±Cḡ CḡP»C-Pr PePsCḡPëPiCḡPIP°C,Pë PrPsP·Pë PrC-CḡC†PëC... CḡPμC†PsPIPëPS бḡ“  
CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPëP»Cḡ C,P° P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCḡ бḡ“ PsPeCḡPμPjPs, PiC-CḡP»Cḡ C†PsPiPs  
P·P°CḡC,PsCḡPsPICḡPIP°C,Pë PePsPjP±C-PSPsPIP°PSPëPNë P»C-PeP°CḡCḡCHbPePëPNë  
P·P°CḡC-P± PIC-PrPiPsPIC-PrPSPëC... C,,C-PeCḡPsPIP°PSPëC... PrPsP·.

P”PsP±PsPICḡ PrPsP·Cḡ PjPsP¶PSP° PiC-PrPIPëC%oPëC,Pë PrPs PjP°PeCḡPëPjP°P»CHbPSPsC— бḡ“  
10 PjPi/10 PjPi (1 PeP°PiCḡCḡP»P° PiPs 10 PjPi/10 PjPi 1 CḡP°P· PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ).

P”PsCḡPsCḡP»C-

PμP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj, CḡPeC- P»C-PeCḡCḡC,CHbCḡCḡ PrC-CḡCḡPμC,PëPeP°PjPë, CḡP»C-Pr  
PrPsC,CḡPëPjCḡPIP°C,PëCḡCH PsP±PμCḡPμP¶PSPsCḡC,C-, PsCḡPeC-P»CHbPePë Cḡ C†PëC...  
PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI PjPsP¶Pμ PIC-PrP±CḡPIP°C,PëCḡCḡ PSP°PrPjC-CḡPSPμ  
PIPëPIPμPrPμPSPSCḡ CḡC-PrPëPSPë C-/P°P±Ps C...P»PsCḡPëPrCḡ PSP°C,CḡC-Cḡ P·  
PsCḡPiP°PSC-P·PjCḡ. PḡCḡPSPeC†C-Cḡ PSPëCḡPsPe C- CḡC-PIPμPSCḡ PeP°P»C-Cḡ PI  
CḡPëCḡPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCḡPsPIC- PiPsPIPëPSPSC- P±CḡC,Pë PiC-Pr PePsPSC,CḡPsP»PμPj.

PhCḡPsP±P»PëPIC- PiCḡCḡPiPë PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI

PμP°C†C-C”PSC,Pë P· PiPsCḡCḡC€PμPSPSCḡPj C,,CḡPSPeC†C-C— PiPμC†C-PSPePë

PμP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj C-P· PiPsCḡCḡC€PμPSPSCḡPj C,,CḡPSPeC†C-C— PiPμC†C-PSPePë  
P»C-PeCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPëP»PsPj CḡP»C-Pr CḡPsP·PiPsC†PëPSP°C,Pë P»PëC€Pμ  
PiC-Pr PiPëP»CHbPSPëPj PSP°PiP»CḡPrPsPj P»C-PeP°CḡCḡ.

PḡP°PeCḡPëPjP°P»CHbPSP° PrPsP±PsPIP° PrPsP·P° PiPsPIPëPSPSP° CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,Pë 2,5 PjPi  
CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPëP»Cḡ, C,PsPjCḡ C†PμPNë P»C-PeP°CḡCḡCHbPePëPNë P·P°CḡC-P± PSPμ  
P·P°CḡC,PsCḡPsPICḡCḡC,CHb PiP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj C-P· PiPsCḡCḡC€PμPSPSCḡPj  
C,,CḡPSPeC†C-C— PiPμC†C-PSPePë.

PμP°C†C-C”PSC,Pë P· PiPsCḡCḡC€PμPSPSCḡPj C,,CḡPSPeC†C-C— PSPëCḡPsPe

PhPiC,PëPjP°P»CHbPSP° PiPsC†P°C,PePsPIP° C- PiC-PrC,CḡPëPjCḡPIP°P»CHbPSP° PrPsP·P°  
PrP»Cḡ C...PIPsCḡPëC... C-P· PSPëCḡPePsPIPsCḡ PSPμPrPsCḡC,P°C,PSC-CḡC,Cḡ  
PiPsPIPëPSPSP° P±CḡC,Pë CḡPePsCḡPëPiPsPIP°PSP° C-PSPrPëPIC-PrCḡP°P»CHbPSPs  
C€P»CḡC...PsPj PsPeCḡPμPjPsPiPs C,PëC,CḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ PrPsP·Pë CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPëP»Cḡ C,P°  
P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCḡ.

P”PsP±PsPICḡ PrPsP·Cḡ CḡP°PjC-PiCḡPëP»Cḡ PrP»Cḡ PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P·  
PSPëCḡPePsPIPsCḡ PSPμPrPsCḡC,P°C,PSC-CḡC,Cḡ CḡP»C-Pr CḡPsP·CḡP°C...PsPICḡPIP°C,Pë  
PSP° PsCḡPSPsPIC- PiPsPeP°P·PSPëPeC-PI PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡCḡ PeCḡPμP°C,PëPSC-PSCḡ:

бḡ“ CḡPeC%oPs PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡ PeCḡPμP°C,PëPSC-PSCḡ CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CHb ≥ 60  
PjP»/C...PI, PSPμPjP°C” PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCḡC,C- PePsCḡPëPiCḡPIP°C,Pë  
PiPsC†P°C,PePsPICḡ PrPsP·Cḡ (2,5 PjPi PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ); PjP°PeCḡPëPjP°P»CHbPSP° PrPsP±PsPIP°  
PrPsP·P° CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CHb 10 PjPi;

бḡ“ CḡPeC%oPs PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡ PeCḡPμP°C,PëPSC-PSCḡ CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CHb 30бḡ“60

PjP»/C...PI, PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCfC,C- Cr PePsCḡPµPeC†C-C— PīPsC†P°C,PePsPIPSC—  
PrPsP·Pë (2,5 PjPi PSP° PrPsP±Cf) PSPµPjP°C”, P° PjP°PeCfPëPjP°P»CHbPSP° PrPsP±PsPIP°  
PrPsP·P° CfC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 5 PjPi;

БҖ“ CЦPeC%Ps PeP»C-CḡPµPSCf PeCḡPµP°C,PëPSC-PSCf CfC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 10БҖ“30  
PjP»/C...PI, PīPsC†P°C,PePsPIP° PrPsP±PsPIP° PrPsP·P° CfC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 1,25 PjPi PSP°  
PrPsP±Cf, P° PjP°PeCfPëPjP°P»CHbPSP° PrPsP±PsPIP° PrPsP·P° БҖ“ 5 PjPi;

БҖ“ PrP»CЦ PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P· P°CḡC,PµCḡC-P°P»CHbPSPsCḡ PiC-PīPµCḡC,PµPSP·C-C”Cḡ,  
CЦPeC- PīPµCḡPµP±CfPIP°CḡC,CH PSP° PīPµPjPsPrC-P°P»C-P·C-;

В· PīCḡPë PīPµPjPsPrC-P°P»C-P·C- CḡP°PjC-PīCḡPëP» PIPëPIPsPrPëC,CHCfCЦ  
PSPµP·PSP°C†PSPsCḡ PjC-CḡPsCḡ;

В· PīPsC†P°C,PePsPIP° PrPsP·P° CfC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 1,25 PjPi, P° PjP°PeCfPëPjP°P»CHbPSP°  
PrPsP±PsPIP° PrPsP·P° БҖ“ 5 PjPi;

В· P»C-PeP°CḡCfCḡPePëPµ P·P°CfC-P± CfP»C-Pr PīCḡPëPµPjP°C,Pë C†PµCḡPµP·  
PrPµPeC-P»CHbPeP° PīPsPrPëPS PīC-CfP»CЦ PīCḡPsPIPµPrPµPSPSCЦ CfPµP°PSCfCf  
PīPµPjPsPrC-P°P»C-P·Cf.

PµP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj C-P· PSPëCḡPePsPIPsCḡ PSPµPrPsCfC,P°C,PSC-CfC,Cḡ  
PePsCḡPµPeC†C-CЦ PrPsP·Pë P°PjP»PsPrPëPīC-PSCf PSPµ PīPsC,CḡC-P±PSP°.

PḡPjP»PsPrPëPīC-PS PSPµ PīC-PrPrP°C”C,CHCfCЦ PrC-P°P»C-P·Cf. PḡPjP»PsPrPëPīC-PS  
CfP»C-Pr P· PsCfPsP±P»PëPIPsCḡ PsP±PµCḡPµP¶PSC-CfC,Cḡ PīCḡPëP·PSP°C†P°C,Pë  
PīP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj, CЦPeC- PīPµCḡPµP±CfPIP°CḡC,CH PSP° PrC-P°P»C-P·C-.

PµC-Pr C†P°Cf P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSCЦ P»C-PeP°CḡCfCḡPePëPj P·P°CfPsP±PsPj CfP»C-Pr  
PePsPSC,CḡPsP»CḡPIP°C,Pë C,,CfPSPeC†C-Cḡ PSPëCḡPsPe C,P° CḡC-PIPµPSCḡ PeP°P»C-Cḡ PI  
CfPëCḡPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCḡPsPIC-. PJ CḡP°P·C- PīPsPIC-CḡC€PµPSPSCЦ C,,CfPSPeC†C-C—  
PSPëCḡPsPe P·P°CfC,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSCЦ P»C-PeP°CḡCfCḡPePsPiPs P·P°CfPsP±Cf CfP»C-Pr  
PīCḡPëPīPëPSPëC,Pë, P° PrPsP·Pë PµPsPiPs PePsPjPīPsPSPµPSC,C-PI PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs  
P°PrPµPePIP°C,PSPs PIC-PrPePsCḡPëPīCfPIP°C,Pë.

*PµP°C†C-C”PSC,Pë P»C-C,PSCHbPsPiPs PIC-PeCž*

PµPsC†P°C,PePsPIC- PrPsP·Pë CḡP°PjC-PīCḡPëP»Cf PīPsPIPëPSPSC- P±CfC,Pë CЦPePsPjPsPiP°  
PSPëP¶C†PëPjPë; PīPsPrP°P»CHbC€Pµ C,PëC,CḡCfPIP°PSPSCЦ PrPsP·Pë PīPsPIPëPSPSPs  
P·PrC-PµCfPSCḡPIP°C,PëCfCЦ P±C-P»CHbC€ PīPsCfC,CfPīPsPIPs C†PµCḡPµP·  
C-PjPsPIC-CḡPSC-CfC,CH CḡPsP·PIPëC,PeCf PīPsP±C-C†PSPëC... CḡPµP°PeC†C-Pµ.  
P—P°CfC,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSCЦ P»C-PeP°CḡCfCḡPePsPiPs P·P°CfPsP±Cf PSPµ  
CḡPµPePsPjPµPSPrCfC”C,CHCfCЦ PīP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 75 CḡPsPeC-PI  
P°P±Ps PrCfP¶Pµ PsCfP»P°P±P»PµPSPëPj PīP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj.

PµP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj P»C-C,PSCHbPsPiPs PIC-PeCf PjPsP¶PSP° PīCḡPëP·PSP°C†P°C,Pë  
P·PIPëC†P°PµPSC- PrPsP·Pë P°PjP»PsPrPëPīC-PSCf, PsPrPSP°Pe PīCḡPë  
PīC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSC- PrPsP·Pë CfP»C-Pr PrPsC,CḡPëPjCfPIP°C,PëCfCḡ  
PsP±PµCḡPµP¶PSPsCfC,C-.

*P”C-C,Pë*



P>C- $\text{PeP}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PeP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{PN}_\text{e}$  P·P°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -P± PSp $\mu$  C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PePsPjP}\mu\text{PSPPrC}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{C}''\text{C}$ ,CHC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}$   
P·P°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,PsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PICrPIP}^\circ\text{C}$ ,Pë PrC-C,C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{Pj}$  C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}$ · PIC-PrC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,PSC-C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,CH PrP°PSPëC...  
P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{Ps}$  P±P $\mu\text{P}$ ·P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PeCr}$  C,P° P $\mu\text{C}$ „P $\mu\text{PeC}$ ,PëPIPSC-C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,CH PN $\text{e}$ PsPiPs  
P·P°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,PsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$  C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -PN $\text{e}$  PIC-PePsPIC-PN $\text{e}$  PeP°C,P $\mu\text{PiPsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -C—  
P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -C''PSC,C-PI.

## ***P $\mu\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPsP}\cdot\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$***

### P P°PjC-P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëP}$ »

P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëPjPiC}$ ,PsPjPë, C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëPSP}\mu\text{PSC}$ - P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPsP}\cdot\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{Pj}$   
C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -PI P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}\alpha$ , PjPsP $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,CH PIPeP»C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}$ ,Pë PSP°PrPjC-C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSCr}$   
P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëC}$ „P $\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSCr}$  PIP°P·PsPrPëP»P°C,P°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -C $\tilde{\text{H}}$  (P· PIPëC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSPsC}\tilde{\text{H}}$   
P°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,P $\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -P°P»CHPSPsC $\tilde{\text{H}}$  PiC-PiPsC,P $\mu\text{PSP}\cdot\text{C}$ -C''C $\tilde{\text{H}}$ , CëPsPePsPj),  
P±C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{PrPëPeP}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PrC}$ -C $\tilde{\text{H}}$ , P $\mu\text{P}$ »P $\mu\text{PeC}$ ,C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsP}$ »C-C,PSPëPN $\text{e}$  PrPëC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{P}$ »P°PSC $\tilde{\text{H}}$ ,  
PSPëC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PePsPICr}$  PSp $\mu\text{PrPsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,P°C,PSC-C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,CH. P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,P°PS P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -C''PSC,P° C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}$ »C-Pr  
C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}$ ,P $\mu\text{P}$ »CHPSPs PePsPSC,C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsP}$ »C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}^\circ\text{C}$ ,Pë. P $\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëP}\cdot\text{PSP}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}''\text{C}$ ,CHC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}$   
C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëPjPiC}$ ,PsPjP°C,PëC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSP}\mu$  C,P° PiC-PrC,C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëPjC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}^\circ\text{P}$ »CHPSP $\mu$  P»C-PeCrPIP°PSPSC $\tilde{\text{H}}$ .  
P—P°P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPiPsPSPsPIP}^\circ\text{PSC}$ - P·P°C...PsPrPë PIPeP»C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}$ ,CH P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIPëPSPSCr}$   
PrP $\mu\text{C}$ ,PsPeC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëPeP}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}$  (P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPjPëPIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$  CëP»C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSPeP}^\circ$ , P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëP}\cdot\text{PSP}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$   
C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\pm\text{P}\mu\text{PSC}$ ,C-PI) C,P° P·P°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsP}\pm\text{Pë}$  PrP»C $\tilde{\text{H}}$  PIC-PrPSPsPIP»P $\mu\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$   
PiP $\mu\text{PjPsPrPëPSP}^\circ\text{PjC}$ -C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSPsC}$ — C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,P°P±C-P»CHPSPsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,C-, PIPeP»C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}$ »Pë  
P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëP}\cdot\text{PSP}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$  P°PiPsPSC-C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,C-PI  $\alpha$ -1-P°PrC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSP}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PiC}$ -C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSPëC}$ ...  
C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PiC}$ ,PsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -PI P°P±Ps P°PSPiC-PsC,P $\mu\text{PSP}\cdot\text{PëPSCr}$  P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}$   
(P°PSPiC-PsC,P $\mu\text{PSP}\cdot\text{PëPSP}^\circ\text{PjC}$ -PrC $\tilde{\text{H}}$ ).

P P°PjC-P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëP}$ »P°C,, P°PeC,PëPIPSPëPN $\text{e}$  PjP $\mu\text{C}$ ,P°P±PsP»C-C, C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{PjC}$ -P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëP}$ »C $\tilde{\text{H}}$ ,  
PiPsPiP°PSPs PIPëPiPsPrPëC,CHC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}$  C-P· P·P°PiP°P»CHPSPsPiPs PeC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPiPsPsP}\pm\text{C}$ -PiC $\tilde{\text{H}}$   
CëP»C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ...PsPj PiP $\mu\text{PjPsPrC}$ -P°P»C-P·C $\tilde{\text{H}}$ .

### P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PjP}$ »PsPrPëPiC-PS

P''P°PSC- P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{Ps}$  PIPëPiP°PrPePë PSP°PIPjPëC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSPsPiPs}$  P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPsP}\cdot\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$   
P»C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PrPëPSPë}$  PsP±PjP $\mu\text{P}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSC}$ -.

P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëPjPiC}$ ,PsPjPë. P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ$  PsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSPsPIC}$ - PSP°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIPSPëC}$ ... PrP°PSPëC...  
P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëPiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PeP}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,CH, C%Ps C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëP}$ »CHPSP $\mu$  P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPsP}\cdot\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$  PjPsP $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu$   
P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëP}\cdot\text{PIP}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,Pë PrPs PSP°PrPjC-C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSPsC}$ — P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëC}$ „P $\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSPsC}$ —  
PIP°P·PsPrPëP»P°C,P°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -C— C-, PjPsP $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}$ »PëPiPs, PrPs C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}$ „P»P $\mu\text{PeC}$ ,PsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSPsC}$ —  
C,P°C...C-PeP°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PrC}$ -C—, PIPëC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSPsC}$ — C- C,C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëPIP}^\circ\text{P}$ »PsC— C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,P $\mu\text{PjPSPsC}$ —  
P°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,P $\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -P°P»CHPSPsC— PiC-PiPsC,P $\mu\text{PSP}\cdot\text{C}$ -C—, PIPeP»C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}$ »Pë  
PeP°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PrC}$ -PsPiP $\mu\text{PSPSPëPN}_\text{e}$  CëPsPe P· P»P $\mu\text{C}$ ,P°P»CHPSPëPj PSP°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}$ »C-PrPePsPj.

P C-PrPePs PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}$ »PsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}$  P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{Ps}$  C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsP}\cdot\text{PIPëC}$ ,PsPe  
PSP $\mu\text{PeP}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PrC}$ -PsPiP $\mu\text{PSPSPsPiPs}$  PSP°P±C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PeCr}$  P»P $\mu\text{PiP}\mu\text{PSC}$ -PI C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{Pe}$  PSP°C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}$ »C-PrPsPe  
P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPsP}\cdot\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$  P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSC $\tilde{\text{H}}$ , C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PePëPN}_\text{e}$  PjPsP $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu$   
P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}$ »C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,PëC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}$  P· PIC-PrC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSPëPj}$  PiPsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}$ ,PePsPj (C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}$ · 24-48  
PiPsPrPëPS PiC-C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}$ »C $\tilde{\text{H}}$  P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PëPN}_\text{e}$ PsPjC $\tilde{\text{H}}$ ) C- PiPsC,C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}\pm\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PIP}^\circ\text{C}$ ,Pë CëC,C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSPsC}$ —  
PIP $\mu\text{PSC}$ ,PëP»C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ -C— P»P $\mu\text{PiP}\mu\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$ . P $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{PeC}$ ,PsC $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{PjPë}$ , C%Ps C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}$ ,CH  
C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsP}\cdot\text{PIPëC}$ ,PeCr PSP $\mu\text{PeP}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PrC}$ -PsPiP $\mu\text{PSPSPsPiPs}$  PSP°P±C $\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PeCr}$  P»P $\mu\text{PiP}\mu\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{H}}$ ,

PjPsP¶CfC,CH P±CfC,Pë C¶P°PSPSC- C¶PµP°PSC-PjP°C†C-PNëPSC- P·P°C...PsPrPë  
(PIPeP»CHC‡P°CHC‡Pë PiPµC¶PµPIP°PSC,P°P¶PµPSPSC¶ C¶C-PrPëPSPsCH) PrP»C¶  
PiC-PrC,C¶PëPjPePë PiPµC¶C,,CfP·C-C— C,P° C¶PµC¶C‡PµPIPsPiPs PIPëPePëPrCf.

P>C-PeC¿PIP°PSPSC¶. P¶P»C-PSC-C‡PSPs P·PSP°C‡CfC%P° P°C¶C,PµC¶C-P°P»CHPSP°  
PiC-PiPsC,PµPSP·C-C¶ PIPSP°C¶P»C-PrPsPe PiPµC¶PµPrPsP·CfPIP°PSPSC¶  
P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCf PiPsC,C¶PµP±CfC” P°PeC,PëPIPSPëC... P·P°C...PsPrC-PI  
P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSC¶, PIPeP»CHC‡P°CHC‡Pë C‡P°C¶C,PëPNë PePsPSC,C¶PsP»CH  
PiPsPeP°P·PSPëPeC-PI C¶PµC¶C‡PµPIPsC— C,P° PrPëC...P°P»CHPSPsC— C,,CfPSPeC†C-C—,  
PiPsC¶PëP·PsPSC,P°P»CHPSPµ PiPsP»PsP¶PµPSPSC¶ PiP°C†C-C”PSC,P° P·  
PiC¶PëPiC-PrPSC¶C,PëPjPë PSPëP¶PSC-PjPë PeC-PSC†C-PIPeP°PjPë, PePsPSC,C¶PsP»CH P·P°  
PsP±b¶™C”PjPsPj PeC¶PsPIC-, C°Ps C‡PëC¶PeCfP»CHC”, C,P° PrC-CfC¶PµP·PsPj. P”P»C¶  
PIC-PrPSPsPIP»PµPSPSC¶ C,PsPSCfCfCf CfCfPrPëPS C,P° C¶C-PIPSC¶  
P°C¶C,PµC¶C-P°P»CHPSPsPiPs C,PëC¶PeCf PjPsP¶Pµ PIPëC¶PIPëC,PëC¶C¶ PePsC¶PëC¶PSPëPj  
P·P°C¶C,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSC¶ CfCfPrPëPSPsP·PICfP¶CfPIP°P»CHPSPsPiPs  
P»C-PeP°C¶CfCHPePsPiPs P·P°C¶PsP±Cf, C¶PeC°Ps PSPµPjP°C”  
PiC¶PsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSC¶ PrP»C¶ PNëPsPiPs PiC¶PëP·PSP°C‡PµPSPSC¶. P— PjPµC,PsCH  
CfCfCfPSPµPSPSC¶ PSP°C¶P»C-PrPeC-PI P±P»PsPeP°PrPë PeP°P»CHC†C-C”PIPëC...  
PeP°PSP°P»C-PI PjPsP¶Pµ PIPëC¶PIPëC,PëC¶C¶ PµC,,PµPeC,PëPIPSPëPj  
PIPSCfC,C¶C-CëPSC¶PsPIPµPSPSPµ PIPIPµPrPµPSPSC¶ PiP»CHPePsPSP°C,Cf  
PeP°P»CHC†C-CH.

Pj PrPµC¶PePëC... PIPëPiP°PrPeP°C... PjPsP¶Pµ PIPëC¶PIPëC,PëC¶C¶ PµC,,PµPeC,PëPIPSPëPj  
PiC¶PsPjPëPIP°PSPSC¶ CëP»CfPSPeP°. Pj P·PrPsC¶PsPIPëC... PrPsP±C¶PsPIPsP»CHC†C-PI  
P·P°C¶C,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSC¶ P°PeC,PëPIPsPIP°PSPsPiPs PICfPiC-P»P»C¶ C‡PµC¶PµP· 2  
PiPsPrPëPSPë PiC-C¶P»C¶ PiC¶PëPNëPsPjCf 10 PjPi P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCf P·PSPëP¶CfPIP°P»Ps  
CëPIPëPrPeC-C¶C,CH P°P±C¶PsC¶P±C†C-C— P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCf.

P¶C¶PeC-P»CHPePë P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PS P·PSP°C‡PSPsCH PjC-C¶PsCH  
P·PiB¶™C¶P·CfC”C,CHC¶C¶ P· P±C-P»PeP°PjPë PeC¶PsPIC-,  
PµC,,PµPeC,PëPIPSC-C¶C,CH PrC-P°P»C-P·Cf PjP°P»PsPNëPjPsPIC-C¶PSP°.

### **PµPsP±C-C‡PSC- C¶PµP°PeC†C-C—**

PµPsP±C-C‡PSC- C¶PµP°PeC†C-C—, C¶PeC- C¶PiPsCfC,PµC¶C-PiP°P»PëC¶C¶ PiC-Pr C‡P°C¶  
P·P°C¶C,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSC¶ P°PeC,PëPIPSPëC... PePsPjPiPsPSPµPSC,C-PI PsPeC¶PµPjPs,  
P·P°P·PSP°C‡PµPSC- PIC-PrPiPsPIC-PrPSPs PrPs C‡P°C¶C,PsC,Pë PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSC¶:  
PrCfP¶Pµ C‡P°C¶C,Ps (≥ 1/10), C‡P°C¶C,Ps (≥ 1/100 b¶™ < 1/10), PSPµC‡P°C¶C,Ps (≥ 1/1 000  
b¶™ < 1/100), C¶C-PrPePs (≥ 1/10000 b¶™ < 1/1000), PrCfP¶Pµ C¶C-PrPePs (< 1/10 000),  
C‡P°C¶C,PsC,P° PSPµPIC-PrPsPjP° (PSPµ PjPsP¶CfC,CH P±CfC,Pë PsC†C-PSPµPSC- P·P°  
PSP°C¶PIPSPëPjPë PrP°PSPëPjPë).

### **P P°PjC-PiC¶PëP»**

PµC¶PsC,,C-P»CH P±PµP·PiPµPePë C¶P°PjC-PiC¶PëP»Cf PIPeP»CHC‡P°C” C,P°PeC-  
PiPsP±C-C‡PSC- C¶PµP°PeC†C-C—, C¶Pe C¶C,C-PNëPePëPNë C¶CfC...PëPNë PeP°CëPµP»CH C,P°  
C¶PµP°PeC†C-C—, C¶PiC¶PëC‡PëPSPµPSC- PiC-PiPsC,PsPSC-C”CH. P”Ps  
C¶PµC¶PNëPsP·PSPëC... PiPsP±C-C‡PSPëC... C¶PµP°PeC†C-PNë PSP°P»PµP¶P°C,CH  
C-PSCfCfP»CHC,, C-PSC,,P°C¶PeC, PjC-PsPeP°C¶PrP°, PSP°P±C¶C¶Pe P¶PIC-PSPePµ,  
PiC-PiPµC¶PeP°P»C-C”PjC-C¶, PSPëC¶PePsPIP° P°P±Ps PiPµC‡C-PSPePsPIP°

PSPμPrPsCfC,P°C,PSC-CfC,CH, PīP°PSPeCḡPμP°C,PëC,, C,CfP¶PeC- CēPeC-CḡPSC-CḡPμP°PeC†C-C— C,P° PSPμPNëC,CḡPsPīPμPSC-Cf/P°PīCḡP°PSCfP»PsC†PëC,PsP°.

P— P±PsPeCḡ PsCḡPīP°PSC-PI P·PsCḡCḡ: PSPμC†P°CfC,Ps Bḡ“ PīPsCḡCfCēPμPSPSCf P·PsCḡCf, PīPeP»CḡC†P°CḡC†Pë PSPμC†C-C,PeC-CfC,CH P·PsCḡCf; CḡC-PrPePs Bḡ“ PePsPSBḡ™ CḡPSPeC,PëPIC-C,.

P— P±PsPeCḡ PsCḡPīP°PSC-PI CfP»CḡC...Cḡ C,P° PIPμCfC,PëP±CḡP»CfCḡPSPsPiPs P°PīP°CḡP°C,Cḡ: CḡC-PrPePs Bḡ“ PīPsCḡCfCēPμPSPSCf CfP»CfC...Cf, PrP·PIC-PS Cf PICfC...P°C....

P— P±PsPeCḡ CḡPμCfPīC-CḡP°C,PsCḡPSPsC— CfPëCfC,PμPjPë, PsCḡPīP°PSC-PI PīCḡCḡPrPSPsC— PeP»C-C,PePë C,P° CfPμCḡPμPrPsCfC,C-PSPSCf: C†P°CfC,Ps Bḡ“ PSPμPīCḡPsPrCfPeC,PëPIPSPëPNë PīPsPrCḡP°P·PSCḡPīP°P»CHPSPëPNë PeP°CēPμP»CH, P±CḡPsPSC...C-C,, CfPëPSCfCfPëC,, P·P°PrPëCēPeP°; PSPμC†P°CfC,Ps Bḡ“ P±CḡPsPSC...PsCfPīP°P·Pj, Cf C,PsPjCf C†PëCfP»C- P·P°PīPsCfC,CḡPμPSPSCf P°CfC,PjPë, P·P°PeP»P°PrPμPSC-CfC,CH PSPsCfP°; C†P°CfC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° Bḡ“ CḡP°Pe P»PμPīPμPSCḡ.

P— P±PsPeCḡ CēP»CḡPSPePsPIPs-PePëCēPePsPIPsPiPs C,CḡP°PeC,Cḡ: C†P°CfC,Ps Bḡ“ P·P°PīP°P»PμPSPSCf Cf C,CḡP°PIPSsPjCf C,CḡP°PeC,C-, CḡPsP·P»P°PrPë C,CḡP°PīP°PμPSPSCf, CēP»CfPSPePsPIPs-PePëCēPePsPīPëPNë PrPëCfPePsPjC,,PsCḡC,, PrPëCfPīPμPīCfC-Cf, PrC-P°CḡPμCf, PSCfPrPsC,P°, P±P»CḡPīP°PSPSCf; PSPμC†P°CfC,PsBḡ“ PīP°PSPeCḡPμP°C,PëC, (PīPsPsPrPëPSPsPeC- PīPëPīP°PrPePë P· P»PμC,P°P»CHPSPëPj PSP°CfP»C-PrPePsPj PīCḡPë P·P°CfC,PsCfCfPīP°PSPSC- C-PSpīC-P±C-C,PsCḡC-PI PḡPμPα), PīC-PrPīPëC%PμPSPSCf CḡC-PIPSf C,,PμCḡPjPμPSC,C-PI PīC-PrCēP»CfPSPePsPIPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë, P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICḡPsC,PëC†PSPëPNë PSP°P±CḡCfPe C,PsPSPePsPiPs PePëCēPμC†PSPëPeP°, P±C-P»CH Cf PIPμCḡC...PSC-PNë PrC-P»CfPSC†C- P¶PëPIPsC,P°, PīPeP»CḡC†P°CḡC†Pë PīP°CfC,CḡPëC,, P·P°PīPsCḡ, CfCfC...C-CfC,CH Cf CḡPsC,C-; CḡC-PrPePs Bḡ“ PīP»PsCfPëC,; C†P°CfC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° Bḡ“ P°C,,C,PsP·PSPëPNë CfC,PsPjP°C,PëC,.

P— P±PsPeCḡ PīPμC†C-PSPePë C- P¶PsPIC†PsPīPëPIC-PrPSPëC... CēP»CfC...C-PI: PSPμC†P°CfC,Ps Bḡ“ PīC-PrPīPëC%PμPSPSCf CḡC-PIPSf PīPμC†C-PSPePsPīPëC... C,,PμCḡPjPμPSC,C-PI C-/P°P±Ps PePsPSBḡ™ CḡPīPsPīP°PSPsPiPs P±C-P»C-CḡCfP±C-PSCf; CḡC-PrPePs Bḡ“ C...PsP»PμCfC,P°C,PëC†PSP° P¶PsPIC,CfPSPëC†Cf, PīPμPīP°C,PsC†PμP»CḡP»CfCḡPSC- CfCēPePsPrP¶PμPSPSCf; C†P°CfC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° Bḡ“ PīPsCfC,CḡP° PīPμC†C-PSPePsPīP° PSPμPrPsCfC,P°C,PSC-CfC,CH, C...PsP»PμCfC,P°C,PëC†PSPëPNë P°P±Ps C†PëC,PsP»C-C,PëC†PSPëPNë PīPμPīP°C,PëC, (Cf PīPsPsPrPëPSPsPePëC... PīPëPīP°PrPeP°C... Bḡ“ P· P»PμC,P°P»CHPSPëPj PSP°CfP»C-PrPePsPj).

P— P±PsPeCḡ PSPëCḡPsPe C,P° CfPμC†PsPīPëPrC-P»CHPSPsC— CfPëCfC,PμPjPë: PSPμC†P°CfC,Ps Bḡ“ PīPsCḡCfCēPμPSPSCf C,,CfPSPeC†C-C— PSPëCḡPsPe, PīPeP»CḡC†P°CḡC†Pë PīPsCfC,CḡCf PSPëCḡPePsPICf PSPμPrPsCfC,P°C,PSC-CfC,CH, PīPsCfPëP»PμPSPSCf PrC-CfCḡPμP·Cf, P·P°PīPsCfC,CḡPμPSPSCf CfP¶Pμ PSP°CfPīPSPsC— PīCḡPsC,PμC—PSCfCḡC-C—, PīC-PrPīPëC%PμPSPSCf CḡC-PIPSf CfPμC†PsPīPëPSPë C,P° PeCḡPμP°C,PëPSC-PSCf Pī PeCḡPsPIC-.

P— P±PsPeCḡ PμPSPPrPsPeCḡPëPSPSPsC— CfPëCfC,PμPjPë: C†P°CfC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° Bḡ“ CfPëPSPrCḡPsPj PīPsCḡCfCēPμPSPSCf CfPμPeCḡPμC†C-C— P°PSC,PëPrC-CfCḡPμC,PëC†PSPsPiPs PīPsCḡPjPsPSCf.

*P— P±PsPeCž PsP±PjC-PSCž CḡPμC†PsPIPëPS, PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-P·PjCž: C†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“*  
*PiC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPSCḡ CḡC-PIPSḡCḡ PeP°P»C-Cḡ PI PeCḡPsPIC-; PSPμC†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“*  
*P°PSPsCḡPμPeCḡC-Cḡ, P·PSPëPḡPμPSPSCḡ P°PiPμC,PëC,Cḡ; C†P°CḡC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP°*  
*бḡ“ P·PSPëPḡPμPSPSCḡ CḡC-PIPSḡCḡ PSP°C,CḡC-Cḡ PI PeCḡPsPIC-.*

*P— P±PsPeCž PSPμCḡPIPsIPsC— CḡPëCḡC,PμPjPë: C†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“ PiPsP»PsPIPSPëPNḡ*  
*P±C-P»CHḡ, P·P°PiP°PjPsCḡPsC†PμPSPSCḡ; PSPμC†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“ PIPμCḡC,PëPiPs,*  
*PiP°CḡPμCḡC,PμP·C-C—, P°PiPμPIP·C-Cḡ, PrPëCḡPiPμPIP·C-Cḡ; CḡC-PrPePs бḡ“ C,CḡPμPjPsCḡ,*  
*PiPsCḡCḡCḡPμPSPSCḡ CḡC-PIPSsPIP°PiPë; C†P°CḡC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° бḡ“*  
*C†PμCḡPμP±CḡP°P»CHḡPSP° C-CḡPμPjC-Cḡ, Cḡ C,PsPjCḡ C†PëCḡP»C- C-CḡPμPjC-C†PSPëPNḡ*  
*C-PSCḡCḡP»CHḡC, C- PjPëPSCḡC%Pμ PiPsCḡCḡCḡPμPSPSCḡ PjPsP·PePsIPsPiPs*  
*PeCḡPsIPsPsP±C-PiCḡ, PiPsCḡCḡCḡPμPSPSCḡ PiCḡPëC...PsPjPsC,PsCḡPSPëC...*  
*C,,CḡPSPeC†C-PNḡ, PIC-PrC†CḡC,C,Cḡ PiPμC†C-PSPSCḡ, PiP°CḡPsCḡPjC-Cḡ.*

*P— P±PsPeCž PiCḡPëC...C-PePë: PSPμC†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“ PrPμPiCḡPμCḡPëPIPSPëPNḡ*  
*PSP°CḡC,CḡC-PNḡ, C,CḡPëPIPpsPḡPSC-CḡC,CHḡ, PSPμCḡPIPsP·PSC-CḡC,CHḡ, PSPμCḡPiPsPeC-PNḡ,*  
*PiPsCḡCḡCḡPμPSPSCḡ CḡPSCḡ, PIPeP»CḡC†P°CḡC†Pë CḡPsPSP»PëPIC-CḡC,CHḡ; CḡC-PrPePs*  
*бḡ“ CḡPiP»CḡC,P°PSC-CḡC,CHḡ CḡPIC-PrPsPjPsCḡC,C-; C†P°CḡC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° бḡ“*  
*PiPsCḡCḡCḡPμPSPSCḡ CḡPIP°PiPë.*

*P— P±PsPeCž CḡPμCḡC†Cḡ: PSPμC†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“ C-CḡPμPjC-Cḡ PjC-PsPeP°CḡPrP°,*  
*PIPeP»CḡC†P°CḡC†Pë CḡC,PμPSPsPeP°CḡPrC-Cḡ P°P±Ps C-PSC,,P°CḡPeC, PjC-PsPeP°CḡPrP°,*  
*C,P°C...C-PeP°CḡPrC-Cḡ, P°CḡPëC,PjC-Cḡ, PIC-PrC†CḡC,C,Cḡ CḡPμCḡC†PμP±PëC,C,Cḡ,*  
*PiPμCḡPëC,,PμCḡPëC†PSC- PSP°P±CḡCḡPePë.*

*P— P±PsPeCž CḡCžPrPëPS: C†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“ P°CḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHḡPSP° PiC-PiPsC,PμPSP·C-Cḡ,*  
*PsCḡC,PsCḡC,P°C,PëC†PSPμ P·PSPëPḡPμPSPSCḡ P°CḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHḡPSPsPiPs C,PëCḡPeCḡ,*  
*CḡPëPSPePsPiPμ; PSPμC†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“ PiCḡPëPiP»PëPIPë, PiC-PiPμCḡPμPjC-Cḡ; CḡC-PrPePs*  
*бḡ“ CḡC,PμPSPsP· CḡCḡPrPëPS, PiC-PiPsPiPμCḡC,,CḡP·C-Cḡ, PIP°CḡPeCḡP»C-C,, C†P°CḡC,PsC,P°*  
*PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° бḡ“ CḡPëPSPḡCḡPsPj P PμPNḡPSPs.*

*P— P±PsPeCž PeCḡPsPIC- C,P° P»C-PjC,,P°C,PëC†PSPsC— CḡPëCḡC,PμPjPë: PSPμC†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“*  
*PμPsP·PëPSPsC,,C-P»C-Cḡ; CḡC-PrPePs бḡ“ P·PjPμPSCḡPμPSPSCḡ PeC-P»CHḡPePsCḡC,C-*  
*P»PμPNḡPePsC†PëC,C-PI (PIPeP»CḡC†P°CḡC†Pë PSPμPNḡC,CḡPsPiPμPSC-Cḡ C,P°*  
*P°PiCḡP°PSCḡP»PsC†PëC,PsP·), P·PjPμPSCḡPμPSPSCḡ PeC-P»CHḡPePsCḡC,C-*  
*PμCḡPëC,CḡPsC†PëC,C-PI, P·PSPëPḡPμPSPSCḡ CḡC-PIPSḡCḡ PiPμPjPsPiP»PsP±C-PSCḡ,*  
*P·PjPμPSCḡPμPSPSCḡ PeC-P»CHḡPePsCḡC,C- C,CḡPsPjP±PsC†PëC,C-PI; C†P°CḡC,PsC,P°*  
*PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° бḡ“ PSPμPrPsCḡC,P°C,PSC-CḡC,CHḡ PeC-CḡC,PePsIPsPiPs PjPsP·PeCḡ,*  
*PiP°PSC†PëC,PsPiPμPSC-Cḡ, PiPμPjPsP»C-C,PëC†PSP° P°PSPμPjC-Cḡ.*

*P— P±PsPeCž C-PjCžPSPSPsC— CḡPëCḡC,PμPjPë: C†P°CḡC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° бḡ“*  
*P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PëC†PSC- C,P° P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PsC—PrPSC- CḡPμP°PeC†C-C—,*  
*PiC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPSCḡ CḡC-PIPSḡCḡ P°PSC,PëPSCḡPeP»PμP°CḡPSPëC... P°PSC,PëC,C-P».*

*P— P±PsPeCž CḡPeC-CḡPë C,P° PiC-PrCḡPeC-CḡPSPsC— PeP»C-C,PePsPIPëPSPë: C†P°CḡC,Ps*  
*бḡ“ PIPëCḡPëPiP°PSPSCḡ, P·PsPeCḡPμPjP° PjP°PeCḡP»PsPiPsPiCḡP»CHḡPsP·PSC-;*  
*PSPμC†P°CḡC,Ps бḡ“ P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICḡPsC,PëC†PSPëPNḡ PSP°P±CḡCḡPe (Cḡ*  
*PIPëPSCḡC,PePsPIPëC... PIPëPiP°PrPeP°C... PsP±CḡC,CḡCḡPeC†C-Cḡ PrPëC...P°P»CHḡPSPëC...*  
*CḡP»CḡC...C-PI PIPSP°CḡP»C-PrPsPe P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICḡPsC,PëC†PSPsPiPs PSP°P±CḡCḡPeCḡ*  
*PjPsPḡPμ PjP°C,Pë P»PμC,P°P»CHḡPSPëPNḡ PSP°CḡP»C-PrPsPe), CḡPIPμCḡP±C-Pḡ,*  
*PiC-PrPIPëC%PμPSP° PiC-C,P»PëPIC-CḡC,CHḡ; CḡC-PrPePs бḡ“*  
*PμPeCḡC,,PsP»C-P°C,PëPIPSPëPNḡ PrPμCḡPjP°C,PëC,, PeCḡPsPiPëPiḡḡ™ CḡPSPeP°,*

PsPSC-C...PsP»C-P.; PrCfP¶Pµ CḡC-PrPePs бґ“ CḡPµP°PeC†C-C¶  
C,,PsC,PSc†CfC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C-; C†P°CfC,PSc,P° PSPµPIC-PrPsPjP° бґ“ C,PсPeCfPëC†PSPëPNë  
PµPïC-PrPµCḡPjP°P»CHbPSPëPNë PSPµPeCḡPsP»C-P., CfPëPSPrCḡPsPj  
PŸC,C-PIPµPSCfP°бґ“P”P¶PsPSCfPsPSP°, PjCfP»CHbC,PëC,,PsCḡPjPSP° PµCḡPëC,PµPjP°,  
PiPµPjC,,C-PiCfCf, P·P°PiPsCfC,CḡPµPSPSC¶ PiPµCḡPµP±C-PiCf PiCfPsCḡC-P°P·Cf,  
PiCfPsCḡC-P°C,PëC†PSPëPNë PrPµCḡPjP°C,PëC,, PiPµPjC,,C-PiPsC—PrPSP° P°P±Ps  
P»C-C...PµPSPSc—PrPSP° PµPeP·P°PSC,PµPjP° P°P±Ps PµPSP°PSC,PµPjP°, P°P»PsPiPµC†C-C¶.

*P— P±PsPeCé PsPiPsCḡPSPs-CḡCéC...PsPIPsC— CfPëCfC,PµPjPë C,P° CfPiPsP»CéC†PSPsC—  
C,PeP°PSPëPSPë: C†P°CfC,Pс бґ“ Pjбґ™ C¶P·PsPIC- CfPiP°P·PjPë, PjC-P°P»PiC-C¶;  
PSPµC†P°CfC,Pс бґ“ P°CḡC,CḡP°P»PiC-C¶.*

*P— P±PsPeCé CḡPµPiCḡPsPrCéPeC,PëPIPsPsC— CfPëCfC,PµPjPë C,P° PjPsP»PsC†PSPëC...  
P·P°P»PsP·: PSPµC†P°CfC,Pс бґ“ C,CḡP°PSP·PëC,PсCḡPSP° PµCḡPµPeC,PëP»CHbPSP°  
C-PjPiPsC,PµPSC†C-C¶, P·PSPëP¶PµPSPSC¶ P»C-P±C-PrPs; C†P°CfC,PсC,P° PSPµPIC-PrPsPjP°  
бґ“ PiC-PSPµPePsPjP°CfC,C-C¶.*

*P—P°PiP°P»CHbPSC- CḡPsP·P»P°PrPë C,P° CḡPµP°PeC†C-C— Cé PjC-CfC†C- PIPIPµPrPµPSPSC¶:  
C†P°CfC,Pс бґ“ P±C-P»CHb Cf PiCḡCfPrPSC-PNë PeP»C-C,C†C-, CfP»P°P±PeC-CfC,CHb;  
PSPµC†P°CfC,Pс бґ“ PiC-CḡPµPeCfC-C¶; CḡC-PrPePs бґ“ P°CfC,PµPSC-C¶.*

#### PhPjP»PsPrPëPiC-PS

PµCḡPë P·P°CfC,PсCfCfPIP°PSPSC- P°PjP»PsPrPëPiC-PSCf PSP°PNëC†P°CfC,C-C¶Pµ  
PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»C¶P»Pë PiCḡPs C,P°PeC- PiPsP±C-C†PSC- CḡPµP°PeC†C-C—:  
CfPsPSP»PëPIC-CfC,CHb, P·P°PiP°PjPsCḡPsC†PµPSPSC¶, PiPsP»PsPIPsPëPNë P±C-P»CHb,  
PiP°P»CHbPiC-C,P°C†C-C¶, PiCḡPëPiP»PëPIPë, P±C-P»CHb Cf C†PµCḡPµPIPsC-PNë  
PiPsCḡPsP¶PSPëPSC-, PSCfPrPsC,P°, PSP°P±CḡC¶PePë PiPsPjC-P»PsPe, PSP°P±CḡC¶PePë C,P°  
PIC,PсPjP»CHbIP°PSC-CfC,CHb.

*P— P±PsPeCé PsCḡPiP°PSC-PI P·PsCḡCé: PSPµC†P°CfC,Pс бґ“ PiPsCḡCfC¶PµPSPSC¶ P·PsCḡCf  
(PIPeP»CHbC†P°CHbC†Pë PrPëPiP»PsPiC-CHb).*

*P— P±PsPeCé PsCḡPiP°PSC-PI CfP»CéC...Cé C,P° PIPµCfC,PëP±CéP»C¶CḡPSPsPiPs  
P°PiP°CḡP°C,Cé: PSPµC†P°CfC,Pс бґ“ PrP·PIC-PS Cf PICfC...P°C....*

*P— P±PsPeCé CḡPµCfPiC-CḡP°C,PсCḡPSPsC— CfPëCfC,PµPjPë, PsCḡPiP°PSC-PI  
PiCḡCéPrPSPsC— PeP»C-C,PePë C,P° CfPµCḡPµPrPsCfC,C-PSPSC¶: PSPµC†P°CfC,Pс бґ“  
P·P°PrPëC¶PeP°, CḡPëPSC-C,; PrCfP¶Pµ CḡC-PrPePs бґ“ PeP°C¶PµP»CHb.*

*P— P±PsPeCé C¶P»CéPSPePsPIPs-PePëC¶PePsPIPsPiPs C,CḡP°PeC,Cé: C†P°CfC,Pс бґ“ P±C-P»CHb  
Cf P¶PëPIPsC,C-, PrPëCfPiPµPiCfC-C¶, PiPsCḡCfC¶PµPSPSC¶ PiPµCḡPëCfC,P°P»CHbC,PëPePë  
PePëC¶PµC†PSPëPeCf (PIPeP»CHbC†P°CHbC†Pë P·P°PiPsCḡ C- PrC-P°CḡPµCHb), PSCfPrPsC,P°;  
PSPµC†P°CfC,Pс бґ“ P±P»CHbIP°PSPSC¶, CfCfC...C-CfC,CHb Cf CḡPsC,C-; PrCfP¶Pµ  
CḡC-PrPePs бґ“ PiP°PSPeCḡPµP°C,PëC,, PiP°CfC,CḡPëC,, PiC-PiPµCḡPiP»P°P·C-C¶ C¶CfPµPS,  
PiC-PiPµCḡC,CḡPsC,,C-C†PSPëPNë PiC-PSPiC-PIC-C,.*

*P— P±PsPeCé PiPµC†C-PSPePë C- P¶PsPIC†PsPIPëPIC-PrPSPëC... C¶P»C¶C...C-PI: PrCfP¶Pµ  
CḡC-PrPePs бґ“ P¶PsPIC,C¶PSPëC†C¶\*, PiPµPiP°C,PëC,\* (Cf P±C-P»CHbC¶PsCfC,C-  
PIPëPiP°PrPeC-PI C-P· C...PsP»PµCfC,P°P·PsPj).*

*P— P±PsPeCž PSPëCḡPsPe C,P° CÍPμC‡PsPIPëPrC-P»CḤPSPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PμPjPë:*  
PSPμC‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ PİPsCḡCfC€PμPSPSCİ CÍPμC‡PsPIPëPİCfCÍPëP°PSPSCİ,  
PSC-PeC,CfCḡC-Cİ, P·P±C-P»CḤC€PμPSPSCİ C‡P°CÍC,PsC,Pë  
CÍPμC‡PsPIPëPİCfCÍPëP°PSPSCİ.

*P— P±PsPeCž PsP±PjC-PSCž CḡPμC‡PsPIPëPS, PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-P·PjCž:* PSPμC‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“  
PİC-PİPμCḡPİP»C-PePμPjC-Cİ.

*P— P±PsPeCž PSPμCḡPIPsPIPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PμPjPë:* C‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ PİPsP»PsPIPSPëPNë  
P±C-P»CḤ, P·P°PİP°PjPsCḡPsC‡PμPSPSCİ, CÍPsPSP»PëPIC-CÍC,CḤ (PsCÍPsP±P»PëPIPs PSP°  
PİPsC‡P°C,PeCf P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSCİ); PSPμC‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ C,CḡPμPjPsCḡ, CḡPsP·P»P°PrPë  
CÍPjP°PeCf, CÍPëPSPePsPİPμ, PİC-PİPμCÍC,PμP·C-Cİ, PİP°CḡPμCÍC,PμP·C-C—; PrCfP¶Pμ  
CḡC-PrPePs бҥ“ P°CḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CḤPSP° PİC-PİPμCḡC,PμPSP·C-Cİ,  
PİPμCḡPëC,,PμCḡPëC‡PSP° PSPμPNëCḡPsPİP°C,C-Cİ; C‡P°CÍC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° бҥ“  
PμPeCÍC,CḡP°PİC-CḡP°PjC-PrP°P»CḤPSPëPNë CḡPsP·P»P°Pr.

*P— P±PsPeCž PİCÍPëC...C-PePë:* PSPμC‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ P·PjC-PSP° PSP°CÍC,CḡPsCḡ  
(PIPëP»CḡC‡P°CḡC‡Pë C,CḡPëPIPsP¶PSC-CÍC,CḤ), P±PμP·CÍPsPSPSCİ, PrPμPİCḡPμCÍC-Cİ;  
CḡC-PrPePs бҥ“ CÍPİP»CfC,P°PSC-CÍC,CḤ CÍPIC-PrPsPjPsCÍC,C-.

*P— P±PsPeCž CÍPμCḡC†Cİ:* C‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ PİCḡPëCÍPëPsCḡPμPSPμ CÍPμCḡC†PμP±PëC,C,Cİ;  
PrCfP¶Pμ CḡC-PrPePs бҥ“ C-PSC,,P°CḡPeC, PjC-PsPeP°CḡPrP°, P°CḡPëC,PjC-Cİ  
(PIPëP»CḡC‡P°CḡC‡Pë P±CḡP°PrPëPeP°CḡPrC-Cḡ, PİPμPSC,CḡPëPeCfP»CİCḡPSCf  
C,P°C...C-PeP°CḡPrC-Cḡ C- C,,C-P±CḡPëP»CİC†C-Cḡ PİPμCḡPμPrCÍPμCḡPrCḤ);

*P— P±PsPeCž CÍCžPrPëPS:* C‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ PİC-PİPμCḡPμPjC-Cİ, PİCḡPëPİP»PëPIPë;  
PSPμC‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ P°CḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CḤPSP° PİC-PİPsC,PμPSP·C-Cİ; PrCfP¶Pμ CḡC-PrPePs  
бҥ“ PIP°CÍPeCfP»C-C,.

*P— P±PsPeCž PeCḡPsPIC- C,P° P»C-PjC,,P°C,PëC‡PSPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PμPjPë:* PrCfP¶Pμ  
CḡC-PrPePs бҥ“ P»PμPNëPePsPİPμPSC-Cİ, C,CḡPsPjP±PsC†PëC,PsPİPμPSC-Cİ.

*P— P±PsPeCž C-PjCžPSPSPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PμPjPë:* PrCfP¶Pμ CḡC-PrPePs бҥ“  
P°P»PμCḡPİC-C‡PSC- CḡPμP°PeC†C-C—.

*P— P±PsPeCž C€PeC-CḡPë C,P° PİC-PrC€PeC-CḡPSPsC— PeP»C-C,PePsPIPëPSPë:*  
PSPμC‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ P°P»PsPİPμC†C-Cİ, PİCfCḡPİCfCḡP°, P·PjC-PSP° PePsP»CḤPsCḡCf  
C€PeC-CḡPë, PİPsCÍPëP»PμPSPμ PİPsC,PsPIPëPrC-P»PμPSPSCİ, CÍPİPμCḡP±C-P¶,  
PIPëCÍPëPİPë, PμPeP·P°PSC,PμPjP°; PrCfP¶Pμ CḡC-PrPePs бҥ“  
P°PSPİC-PsPSPμPICḡPsC,PëC‡PSPëPNë PSP°P±CḡCİPe, PSP°P±CḡCİPe PḡPIC-PSPePμ,  
PjCfP»CḤC,PëC,,PsCḡPjPSP° PμCḡPëC,PμPjP°, PeCḡPsPİPëPİBḡ™ CİPSPeP°,  
PμPeCÍC,,PsP»C-P°C,PëPIPsPëPNë PrPμCḡPjP°C,PëC,, CÍPëPSPrCḡPsPj  
PŸC,C-PİPμPSCÍP°бҥ“P”P¶PsPSCÍPsPSP°, CÍPIC-C,P»PsC‡CfC,P»PëPIC-CÍC,CḤ;  
C‡P°CÍC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° бҥ“ C,PsPeCÍPëC‡PSPëPNë PμPİC-PrPμCḡPjP°P»CḤPSPëPNë  
PSPμPeCḡPsP»C-P°.

*P— P±PsPeCž PsPİPsCḡPSPs-CḡCžC...PsPIPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PμPjPë C,P° CÍPİPsP»CžC‡PSPsC—*  
*C,PeP°PSPëPSPë:* C‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ PSP°P±CḡCİPe PİPsPjC-P»PePsPIPsCÍC,PsPİPSPsPİPs  
CÍCfPİP»PsP±P°; PSPμC‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ P°CḡC,CḡP°P»PİC-Cİ, PjC-P°P»PİC-Cİ,  
PjBḡ™ CİP·PsPIC- CÍPİP°P·PjPë, P±C-P»CḤ Cf CÍPİPëPSC-.

*P— P±PsPeCž CḡPμPİCḡPsPrCžPeC,PëPIPsPSPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PμPjPë C,P° PjPsP»PsC‡PSPëC...*  
*P·P°P»PsP°:* PSPμC‡P°CÍC,Ps бҥ“ C-PjPİPsC,PμPSC†C-Cİ, PİC-PSPμPePsPjP°CÍC,C-Cİ.

$P-P^{\circ}PiP^{\circ}P \gg CH \overline{P}SC - C \overline{H}PsP \cdot P \gg P^{\circ}PrP \ddot{e} C, P^{\circ} C \overline{H}P \mu P^{\circ}PeC \uparrow C - C - C \acute{z} PjC - C \acute{I}C \uparrow C - PIPIP \mu PrP \mu PSPSC \downarrow$ :  
 $C \ddagger P^{\circ}C \acute{I}C, Ps \text{ в } \overline{H}'' PSP^{\circ}P \pm C \overline{H}C \downarrow Pe, C \acute{I}C, PsPjP \gg C \overline{H}PIP^{\circ}PSC - C \acute{I}C, CH$ ;  $PSP \mu C \ddagger P^{\circ}C \acute{I}C, Ps \text{ в } \overline{H}''$   
 $P \pm C - P \gg CH P \cdot P^{\circ} PiC \overline{H}C \acute{r} PrP \ddot{e} PSPsC \overline{H}, P^{\circ}C \acute{I}C, P \mu PSC - C \downarrow, P \pm C - P \gg CH, PSP \mu P \cdot PrC \acute{r} P \overline{H} P^{\circ} PSPSC \downarrow$ .

$P \gg P^{\circ}P \pm PsC \overline{H}P^{\circ}C, PsC \overline{H}PSC - P \ddot{i}PsPeP^{\circ}P \cdot PSP \ddot{e}PeP \ddot{e}$ :  $PSP \mu C \ddagger P^{\circ}C \acute{I}C, Ps \text{ в } \overline{H}'' P \cdot P \pm C - P \gg CH C \epsilon P \mu PSPSC \downarrow$   
 $P^{\circ}P \pm Ps P \cdot PjP \mu PSC \epsilon P \mu PSPSC \downarrow PjP^{\circ}C \acute{I}P \ddot{e} C, C - P \gg P^{\circ}$ ;  $PrC \acute{r} P \overline{H} P \mu C \overline{H}C - PrPePs \text{ в } \overline{H}''$   
 $P \ddot{i}C - PrPIP \ddot{e} C \% P \mu PSPSC \downarrow C \overline{H}C - PIPSC \downarrow P \ddot{i}P \mu C \ddagger C - PSPePsPIP \ddot{e} C \dots C, P \mu C \overline{H}PjP \mu PSC, C - PI^*$ .

\*  $Pj P \pm C - P \gg CH C \epsilon PsC \acute{I}C, C - PIP \ddot{e} P \ddot{i}P^{\circ}PrPeC - PI P \cdot C \dots PsP \gg P \mu C \acute{I}C, P^{\circ}P \cdot PsPj$ .

$P \mu PsPIC - PrPsPjP \gg P \mu PSPSC \downarrow P \ddot{i}C \overline{H}Ps P \ddot{i}C - PrPsP \cdot C \overline{H}C \overline{H}PIP^{\circ}PSC - P \ddot{i}PsP \pm C - C \ddagger PSC -$   
 $C \overline{H}P \mu P^{\circ}PeC \uparrow C - C -$ .

$P \mu PsPIC - PrPsPjP \gg P \mu PSPSC \downarrow P \ddot{i}C \overline{H}Ps P \ddot{i}C - PrPsP \cdot C \overline{H}C \overline{H}PIP^{\circ}PSC - P \ddot{i}PsP \pm C - C \ddagger PSC -$   
 $C \overline{H}P \mu P^{\circ}PeC \uparrow C - C - P \ddot{i}C - C \acute{I}P \gg C \downarrow C \overline{H}P \mu C''C \acute{I}C, C \overline{H}P^{\circ}C \uparrow C - C - P \gg C - PeP^{\circ}C \overline{H}C \acute{I}C \overline{H}PePsPiPs$   
 $P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}PsP \pm C \acute{r} PjP^{\circ}C \overline{H}C, CH PIP^{\circ}P \overline{H}P \gg P \ddot{e}PIP \mu P \cdot PSP^{\circ}C \ddagger P \mu PSPSC \downarrow. P \ddot{i}P \mu PrP^{\circ}C'' P \cdot PjPsPiC \acute{r}$   
 $P \ddot{i}C \overline{H}PsPiPsPrP \ddot{e}C, P \ddot{e} PjPsPSC - C, PsC \overline{H}P \ddot{e}PSPi C \acute{I}P \ddot{i}C - PIPIC - PrPSPsC \epsilon P \mu PSPSC \downarrow$   
 $PePsC \overline{H}P \ddot{e}C \acute{I}C, CH / C \overline{H}P \ddot{e}P \cdot P \ddot{e}Pe P \ddot{i}C \overline{H}P \ddot{e} P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}C, PsC \acute{I}C \acute{r} PIP^{\circ}PSPSC - C \uparrow CH PsPiPs$   
 $P \gg C - PeP^{\circ}C \overline{H}C \acute{I}C \overline{H}PePsPiPs P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}PsP \pm C \acute{r}. P \overline{H}P \mu PrP \ddot{e}C \ddagger PSP \ddot{e}Pj C, P^{\circ}$   
 $C, P^{\circ}C \overline{H}PjP^{\circ}C \uparrow P \mu PIC, P \ddot{e}C \ddagger PSP \ddot{e}Pj P \ddot{i}C \overline{H}P^{\circ}C \uparrow C - PIPSP \ddot{e}PeP^{\circ}Pj, P^{\circ} C, P^{\circ}PePsP \overline{H} P \ddot{i}P^{\circ}C \uparrow C - C''PSC, P^{\circ}Pj$   
 $P^{\circ}P \pm Ps C - C \dots PSC - Pj P \cdot P^{\circ}PePsPSPSP \ddot{e}Pj P \ddot{i}C \overline{H}P \mu PrC \acute{I}C, P^{\circ}PIPSP \ddot{e}PeP^{\circ}Pj C \acute{I}P \gg C - Pr$   
 $P \ddot{i}PsPIC - PrPsPjP \gg C \downarrow C, P \ddot{e} P \ddot{i}C \overline{H}Ps C \acute{r}C \acute{I}C - PIP \ddot{e}P \ddot{i}P^{\circ}PrPeP \ddot{e} P \ddot{i}C - PrPsP \cdot C \overline{H}C \overline{H}PIP^{\circ}PSP \ddot{e}C \dots$   
 $P \ddot{i}PsP \pm C - C \ddagger PSP \ddot{e}C \dots C \overline{H}P \mu P^{\circ}PeC \uparrow C - P \overline{H} C, P^{\circ} / P^{\circ}P \pm Ps PIC - PrC \acute{I}C \acute{r}C, PSPsC \acute{I}C, C -$   
 $P \mu C, P \mu PeC, P \ddot{e}PIPSPsC \acute{I}C, C - P \gg C - PeP^{\circ}C \overline{H}C \acute{I}C \overline{H}PePsPiPs P \cdot P^{\circ}C \acute{I}PsP \pm C \acute{r} C \ddagger P \mu C \overline{H}P \mu P \cdot$   
 $P \overline{H}PIC, PsPjP^{\circ}C, P \ddot{e}P \cdot PsPIP^{\circ}PSC \acute{r} C - PSC, PsC \overline{H}PjP^{\circ}C \uparrow C - P \overline{H}PSC \acute{r} C \acute{I}P \ddot{e}C \acute{I}C, P \mu PjC \acute{r} P \cdot$   
 $C, P^{\circ}C \overline{H}PjP^{\circ}PePsPSP^{\circ}PiP \gg C \downarrow PrC \acute{r} P \cdot P^{\circ} P \ddot{i}PsC \acute{I}P \ddot{e}P \gg P^{\circ}PSPSC \downarrow Pj: <https://aisf.dec.gov.ua>.$

**$P \overline{H}P \mu C \overline{H}PjC - PS P \ddot{i}C \overline{H}P \ddot{e}PrP^{\circ}C, PSPsC \acute{I}C, C -$ . 3  $C \overline{H}PsPeP \ddot{e}$ .**

**$PjPjPsPIP \ddot{e} P \cdot P \pm P \mu C \overline{H}C - PiP^{\circ}PSPSC \downarrow$ .**

$P - P \pm P \mu C \overline{H}C - PiP^{\circ}C, P \ddot{e} PI PsC \overline{H}P \ddot{e}PiC - PSP^{\circ}P \gg CH \overline{P}SC - P \overline{H} C \acute{r} P \ddot{i}P^{\circ}PePsPIC \uparrow C - P \ddot{i}C \overline{H}P \ddot{e}$   
 $C, P \mu PjP \ddot{i}P \mu C \overline{H}P^{\circ}C, C \acute{r}C \overline{H}C - PSP \mu PIP \ddot{e}C \% P \mu 25 B^{\circ}P \ddot{Y}. P - P \pm P \mu C \overline{H}C - PiP^{\circ}C, P \ddot{e} C \acute{r}$   
 $PSP \mu PrPsC \acute{I}C, C \acute{r}P \ddot{i}PSPsPjC \acute{r} PrP \gg C \downarrow PrC - C, P \mu P \overline{H} PjC - C \acute{I}C \uparrow C -$ .

**$PjP \ddot{i}P^{\circ}PePsPIP \epsilon P^{\circ}$ .**

$P \mu Ps 6 PeP^{\circ}P \ddot{i}C \acute{I}C \acute{r}P \gg C \acute{r} P \pm P \gg C - C \acute{I}C, P \mu C \overline{H}C -, P \ddot{i}Ps 5 P \pm P \gg C - C \acute{I}C, P \mu C \overline{H}C - PI PI P \ddot{i}P^{\circ}C \ddagger C \uparrow C -$ .

**$P \overline{H}P^{\circ}C, P \mu PiPsC \overline{H}C - C \downarrow PIC - PrP \ddot{i}C \acute{r}C \acute{I}P \epsilon C \acute{r}$ .  $P - P^{\circ} C \overline{H}P \mu C \uparrow P \mu P \ddot{i}C, PsPj$ .**

**$P - P^{\circ}C \downarrow PIPSP \ddot{e}Pe$ .  $P \mu C \overline{H}P \overline{H}P \ddot{Y} B \ll P \overline{H}P^{\circ}C \overline{H}PjP^{\circ}C \uparrow P \mu PIC, P \ddot{e}C \ddagger PSP^{\circ} C, C - C \overline{H}PjP^{\circ}$**

В«Р''Р°СЃРѕРєС†СЌВ».

**P<sub>H</sub>C-ClC†P<sub>μ</sub>P·PSP°C...PsPrP¶P<sub>μ</sub>PSPSC¶ P·P°C¶PIPSPePeP° C,P° P°PrC¶P<sub>μ</sub>ClP°  
PjC-ClC†C¶ PiC¶PsPIP°PrP¶P<sub>μ</sub>PSPSC¶ PN<sub>0</sub>PsPiPs PrC-C¶P»CH<sub>3</sub>PSPsClC,C.-.**

РЈРєСНР°С—РSP°, 02093, Рј. РЉРөС—РІ, РІСГР». Р'РѕСНРөСГРїіР»СНСГСНРєР°, 13.

**P'PëCḡPsP±PSPëPε. PḡPrP°PjPμPr PαP°CḡPjP° PŸ.Pḡ.**

**Р<sub>Ь</sub>С-СГ'С†Р<sub>μ</sub>Р·Р<sub>SP</sub>°С...Р<sub>SP</sub>Р†Р¶Р<sub>μ</sub>Р<sub>SP</sub>Р<sub>SC</sub>Π Р<sub>IP</sub>ëСГ<sub>5</sub>Р<sub>SP</sub>±Р<sub>SP</sub>ëР<sub>е</sub>Р° С,Р° Р°Р¶СГ<sub>5</sub>Р<sub>μ</sub>СГ'Р° Р<sub>Ј</sub>С-СГ'С†СΠ Р<sub>İ</sub>СГ<sub>5</sub>Р<sub>SP</sub>Р<sub>IP</sub>°Р†Р¶Р¶Р<sub>μ</sub>Р<sub>SP</sub>Р<sub>SC</sub>Π Р<sub>N</sub>°Р<sub>SP</sub>Р<sub>İ</sub>Р<sub>SP</sub> Р†С-СΠР»СГ<sub>5</sub>Р<sub>SP</sub>Р<sub>SC</sub>Г'С,С-.**

P'CrP». PEPePsP»CHbPSP° 33, P<sub>7</sub>CT'P°PIP<sub>μ</sub>CT<sub>7</sub>PsPI, 95B<sub>7</sub>"054, P<sub>7</sub>PsP»CHbC%<sub>00</sub>P°.

P'CrP». P<sub>H</sub>P°C<sub>7</sub>C€P°P»P° P®P·P<sub>μ</sub>C,,P° P<sub>Ц</sub>C-P»CГCгPrCГCHBPePsPiPs 5, P<sub>Ц</sub>P°P±BГ™ CПSC-C†P<sub>μ</sub>, 95BГ“200, P<sub>Ц</sub>PsP»CHC%oP°.