

**PrP»CЦ PjPμPrPëC‡PSPsPiPs P•P°CíC,PsCíCíPIP°PSPSCЦ P»C-PeP°CĤCíCĤPePsPiPs
P•P°CíPsP±Cí**

(TAKLOR)

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{PyC-P}^\circ\text{P}\cdot\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PrPSC- C,P}^\circ\text{C,C-P}^\circ\text{P}\cdot\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PrPsP}\ddot{\text{i}}\text{PsPrC-P}\pm\text{PSC- PrC-Cr}'\text{CT}_{\text{H}}\text{PuC,P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PeP}\ddot{\text{e}}, \\ & \text{PIPeP}\gg\text{CT}_{\text{H}}\text{C}\ddagger\text{P}^\circ\text{CT}_{\text{H}}\text{C}\ddagger\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C...P}\gg\text{PsCT}_{\text{H}}\text{C,P}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{C-PrPsPS, PrC-CT}_{\text{H}}\text{C,CH}_2\text{PSP}^\circ\text{Cl}'\text{P}^\circ\text{PiP}\ddot{\text{i}}\text{PuCT}_{\text{H}}\text{PuPr} \end{aligned}$$

PSP° CḡC-PIPSC- PrPëCÍC,P°P»CHBPSPëC... PeP°PSP°P»CHC†C-PI PSPëCḡPsPe
 (PrPëCÍC,P°P»CHBPSPëPNë P·PIPëPIPëCÍC,PëPNë PeP°PSP°P»PµC†CH),
 PïCḡPëPiPSC-C†CḡCḡC†Pë CḡPµP°P±CÍPsCḡP±C†C-Cḡ Na C,P° Cl, P·P°PIPrCḡPePë
 C†PsPjCḡ PjPsPḡPµ PIPëPIPsPrPëC,PëCÍCḡ PïCḡPëP±P»PëP·PSPs 15 %
 PiP»PsPjPµCḡCḡP»CḡCḡPSPs PIC-PrC,,C-P»CHC,CḡPsPIP°PSPsPiPs PSP°C,CḡC-Cḡ, C-
 PïPsCÍPëP»CḡCḡCḡC†Pë CḡPµP°P±CÍPsCḡP±C†C-Cḡ C-PsPSC-PI PeP°P»CHC†C-Cḡ,
 C%Ps PjPsPḡPµ PïCḡPëP·PIPµCÍC,Pë PrPs PiC-PïPµCḡPeP°P»CHC†C-C”PjC-C—.
 P—P±C-P»CHC€PµPSPSCḡ PSP°PrC...PsPrPḡPµPSPSCḡ C-PsPSC-PI PSP°C,CḡC-Cḡ C-
 PIPsPrPë PI PePsCḡC,PëPeP°P»CHBPSC-PNë P·P±C-CḡPSC-PNë C,CḡCḡP±PsC†C†C- C,P°
 P·P±C-P»CHC€PµPSPSCḡ C€PIPëPrPePsCÍC,C- PïPsC,PsPeCḡ CÍPµC†C-
 PïCḡPëP·PIPsPrPëC,CH PrPs P·P±C-P»CHC€PµPSPSCḡ CÍPµPeCḡPµC†C-C— C,P°
 PIPëPIPµPrPµPSPSCḡ C-PsPSC-PI PeP°P»C-Cḡ PNë PIPsPrPSCḡ.

P’PëCÍPsPeC- PrPsP·Pë C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCḡ PjPsPḡCḡC,CH
 PIPëPeP»PëPeP°C,Pë PiC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSCḡ PIPëPrC-P»PµPSPSCḡ
 P±C-PeP°CḡP±PsPSP°C,C-PI C†PµCḡPµP· C-PSPiC-P±CḡPIP°PSPSCḡ
 PeP°CḡP±PsP°PSPiC-PrCḡP°P·Pë, C%Ps PsP»CḡPḡPSCḡC” CÍPµC†Cḡ.

PḡC†PëPrPsP· P°P±Ps P°P»PeP°P»PsP· PSPµ PjP°CḡC,CH P·PSP°C†PSPsPiPs PIPiP»PëPICḡ
 PSP° CÍP°P»CḡCḡPµC,PëC†PSPëPNë P°P±Ps PrC-CḡCḡPµC,PëC†PSPëPNë PµC,,PµPeC,
 C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCḡ. PµCḡPë C,CḡPëPIP°P»C-PNë C,PµCḡP°PiC-C—
 C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj PIPëPIPµPrPµPSPSCḡ PeP°P»CHC†C-Cḡ
 PSPëCḡPeP°PjPë P·PSPëPḡCḡC”C,CHCÍCḡ, C%Ps PjPsPḡPµ PïCḡPëP·PIPµCÍC,Pë PrPs
 PiC-PïPµCḡPeP°P»CHC†C-C”PjC-C—.

P”C-CḡCḡPµC,PëC†PSPëPNë PµC,,PµPeC, PSP°CÍC,P°C” C†PµCḡPµP· 2Bḡ”3 PiPsPrPëPSPë
 PïC-CÍP»Cḡ PïCḡPëPNëPsPjCḡ, PrPsCÍCḡPiP°C” PjP°PeCÍPëPjCḡPjCḡ C†PµCḡPµP· 4Bḡ”24
 PiPsPrPëPSPë C- PjPsPḡPµ P·P±PµCḡC-PiP°C,PëCÍCḡ PïCḡPsC,CḡPiPsPj 2Bḡ”3
 PrPSC-PI.

P”C-CḡCḡPµP·, C-PSPrCḡPePsPIP°PSPëPNë C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj,
 PïCḡPëP·PIPsPrPëC,CH PrPs P·PjPµPSC€PµPSPSCḡ PsP±Bḡ™C”PjCḡ PïP»P°P·PjPë
 PeCḡPsPIC-, CÍPµCḡC†PµPIPsPiPs PIPëPePëPrCḡ C- CÍPëCÍC,PµPjPSPsPiPs
 P°CḡC,PµCḡC-P°P»CHBPSPsPiPs C,PëCÍPeCḡ. Pj PïP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P·
 P°CḡC,PµCḡC-P°P»CHBPSPsCḡ PiC-PïPµCḡC,PµPSP·C-C”Cḡ C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPS
 PïPsPIC-P»CHBPSPs P·PSPëPḡCḡC” P°CḡC,PµCḡC-P°P»CHBPSPëPNë C,PëCÍPe.
 PḡPSC,PëPiC-PïPµCḡC,PµPSP·PëPIPSPëPNë PµC,,PµPeC, C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCḡ
 PIPëPSPëPeP°C” PSP° PïPsC†P°C,PeCḡ C,PµCḡP°PiC-C— P·P° CḡP°C...CḡPSPsPe
 P·PjPµPSC€PµPSPSCḡ PïPsP·P°PeP»C-C,PëPSPSPsPiPs PsP±Bḡ™C”PjCḡ C-, CḡPe
 PSP°CÍP»C-PrPsPe, PIC-PrP±CḡPIP°C”C,CHCÍCḡ P·PSPëPḡPµPSPSCḡ
 PïPµCḡPëC,,PµCḡPëC†PSPsPiPs PsPïPsCḡCḡ. PµCḡPë C,CḡPëPIP°P»PsPjCḡ
 P»C-PeCḡPIP°PSPSC- PïPsP·P°PeP»C-C,PëPSPSPëPNë PsP±Bḡ™C”Pj
 PSPsCḡPjP°P»C-P·CḡC”C,CHCÍCḡ, P° P°PSC,PëPiC-PïPµCḡC,PµPSP·PëPIPSP°
 PµC,,PµPeC,PëPIPSC-CÍC,CH P·P±PµCḡC-PiP°C”C,CHCÍCḡ, C%Ps PjPsPḡPµ P±CḡC,Pë
 PSP°CÍP»C-PrPePsPj P±C-P»CHC€ PiC-P·PSCḡPsPiPs P·PSPëPḡPµPSPSCḡ
 PePsPSC†PµPSC,CḡP°C†C-C— PSP°C,CḡC-Cḡ Cḡ CÍC,C-PSPeP°C... CÍCḡPrPëPS C-,
 C,P°PePëPj C†PëPSPsPj, P·PSPëPḡPµPSPSCḡ C†CḡC,P»PëIPsCÍC,C- PrPs
 PSPsCḡP°PrCḡPµPSP°P»C-PSCḡ.

PIP»PsC₇C,P°P»C-PrPsPS C‡PëPSPëC,CH P°PSC,PëPrC-CrC₇P_μC,PëC‡PSCr PrC-CH Cr
PiP°C‡C-C°PSC,C-PI P·PSP_μC,,C₇PsPiP_μPSPSPëPj PSP_μC‡CrPeC₇PsPIPëPjB
PrC-P°P±P_μC,PsPj. P_hP_μC...P°PSC-P·Pj PrC-C— PrPsC,P_μPiP_μC₇ PSP_μ
P·B₇TM C₇CrPsPIP°PSPëPN₀.

PIP»PsC₇C,P°P»C-PrPsPS PSP_μP_μC,,P_μPeC,PëPIPSPëPN₀ Cr PiP°C‡C-C°PSC,C-PI P·
PIPëC₇P°P_μPSPsC₇ PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,CH
(PeP»C-C₇P_μPSC₇ PeC₇P_μP°C,PëPSC-PSCr PSPëP_μC‡P_μ 30 PjP»/C...PI C,P°/P°P±Ps
PeC₇P_μP°C,PëPSC-PS C₇PëC₇PsPIP°C,PePë PeC₇PsPIC- PIPëC%₀P_μ 1,8 PjPi/100 PjP»).

P_αP°C₇PjP°PePsPeC-PSP_μC,PëPeP°.

P' C₇PjPsPeC,C₂PIP°PSPSC₇

PIP»PsC₇C,P°P»C-PrPsPS PIC₇PjPsPeC,CrC°C,CHC₇C₇ P·C- C€P»CrPSPePsPIPs-
PePëC€PePsPIPsPiPs C,C₇P°PeC,Cr PIC-PrPSPsC₇PSPs PiPsPIC-P»CHPSPs (t₅₀
P°P±C₇PsC₇P±C‡C-C— C₇C,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH PiC₇PëP±P»PëP·PSPs 2,6 PiPsPrPëPSPë).
P' C-PsPrPsC₇C,CrPiPSC-C₇C,CH PiP_μC₇PsC₇P°P»CHPSPsC— PrPsP·Pë 50 PjPi
C...P»PsC₇C,P°P»C-PrPsPSCr C₇C,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH PiC₇PëP±P»PëP·PSPs 64 %,
PjP°PeC₇PëPjP°P»CHPSP° PePsPSC‡P_μPSC,C₇P°C‡C-C₇ Cr PeC₇PsPIC-
PrPsC₇C₇PiP°C°C,CHC₇C₇ C‡P_μC₇P_μP· 8B₇“12 PiPsPrPëPS PiC-C₇P»C₇
PiC₇PëPN₀PsPjCr.

P PsP·PiPsPrC-P»

P—PIB₇TM C₇P·CrPIP°PSPSC₇ C...P»PsC₇C,P°P»C-PrPsPSCr P· P±C-P»PeP°PjPë
PiP»P°P·PjPë PeC₇PsPIC- C₇C,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH PiC₇PëP±P»PëP·PSPs 75 %,
PsP±B₇TM C°Pj C₇PsP·PiPsPrC-P»Cr B₇“B 4 P»/PePi. Pj PeC₇PsPIC-
PIPëC₇PIP»C₇C°C,CHC₇C₇ P»PëC€P_μ PSP_μPIP_μP»PëPeP° C‡P°C₇C,PëPSP°
PIC-P»CHPSPsPiPs C...P»PsC₇C,P°P»C-PrPsPSCr C‡P_μC₇P_μP· PIP_μP»PëPeP_μ
PSP°PePsPiPëC‡P_μPSPSC₇ PI P_μC₇PëC,C₇PsC‡PëC,P°C... C- P·PIB₇TM C₇P·CrPIP°PSPSC₇
P· P±C-P»PeP°PjPë PiP»P°P·PjPë PeC₇PsPIC-.

P_hP_μC,P°P±PsP»C-P·Pj C,P° PIPëPIP_μPrP_μPSPSC₇

P_μC₇PsC,C₇PiPsPj 120 PiPsPrPëPS PiC-C₇P»C₇ PiC₇PëPN₀PsPjCr PiC₇PëP±P»PëP·PSPs
70 % PrPsP·Pë PIPëPIPsPrPëC,CHC₇C₇ P·C- C₇P_μC‡P_μC₇ C- PeP°P»PsPj,
PiP_μC₇P_μPIP°P_μPSPs Cr PSP_μP·PjC-PSP_μPSPsPjCr PIPëPiP»C₇PrC-.
P_μP_μC‡C-PSPePsPIPëPN₀ PjP_μC,P°P±PsP»C-P·Pj C,P° P_μPeC₇PeC₇P_μC‡C-C₇ P·
P_μPsPIC‡C₇ B₇“ P»PëC€P_μ PjP_μPSC€P° C‡P°C₇C,PëPSP° C€P»C₇C...Cr
P_μP»C-PjC-PSP°C‡C-C—. P_μP_μC₇C-PsPr PSP°PiC-PIPIPëPIP_μPrP_μPSPSC₇
C₇C,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH Cr C₇P_μC₇P_μPrPSC₇PsPjCr 50 PiPsPrPëPS.

P_hC₇PsP±P»PëPIC- PiC₇C₂PiPë PiP°C‡C-C°PSC,C-PI

P·P»C-PjC-PSP°C‡C-C₇ C...P»PsC₇C,P°P»C-PrPsPSCr
C₇PiPsPIC-P»CHPSC₇C°C,CHC₇C₇ Cr PiP°C‡C-C°PSC,C-PI C₇C,P°C₇C€PsPiPs
PIC-PeCr PiPsC₇C-PIPsC₇PSPs P·C- P·PrPsC₇PsPIPëPjPë PjPsP»PsPrPëPjPë
PrPsP±C₇PsPIPsP»CHC‡C₇PjPë, C...PsC‡P° P°P±C₇PsC₇P±C‡C-C₇ PsPrPSP°PePsPIP°.

РГР»PsC₇C,P°P»C-PrPsPS PīPμC₇PμC,PēPSP°C” PīP»P°C†PμPSC,P°C₇PSPēPN₂
P±P°C₇B₇™ C”C₇ C- PīC₇PsPSPēPeP°C” Cí PīC₇CíPrPSPμ PjPsP»PsPePs.

РЉР»C-PSC-C‡PSC- C...P°C₇P°PeC,PμC₇PēCíC,PēPePē.

PμPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCII.

P>C-PeCíPIP°PSPSCII

- P°C₇C,PμC₇C-P°P»CH₂PSPsC— PīC-PīPμC₇C,PμPSP·C-C—;
- CíPμC₇C†PμPIPēC..., PīPμC‡C-PSPePsPIPēC... C,P° PSPμC,,C₇PsPīPμPSPSPēC...
PSP°P±C₇CII₂PeC-PI;
- C...C₇PsPSC-C‡PSPsC— CíPμC₇C†PμPIPsC— PSPμPrPsCíC,P°C,PSPsCíC,C-;
- PSPμC,,C₇PsPīPμPSPSPsPīPs PSPμC†CíPeC₇PsPIPsPīPs PrC-P°P±PμC,Cí, PePsP»Pē
PIPēPeP»C₇C‡P°C₇C,CH₂CíCII C-PSC€C- P>C-PeCíPIP°P»CH₂PSC- P·P°C...PsPrPē.

PμC₇PsC,PēPīPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCII.

- P’C-PrPsPjP° PīC-PīPμC₇C‡CíC,P»PēPIC-CíC,CH₂ PrPs C...P»PsC₇C,P°P»C-PrPsPSCí,
C-PSC€PēC... C,C-P°P·PēPrC-PI C,P° PīPsC...C-PrPSPēC... CíCíP»CH₂C,,PsPSP°PjC-PrCí
(PjPsP¶P»PēPIC-CíC,CH₂ PIPēPSPēPePSPμPSPSCII PīPμC₇PμC...C₇PμCíPSPēC...
C₇PμP°PeC†C-PN₂, P· PsP±PμC₇PμP¶PSC-CíC,C₇ P·P°CíC,PsCíPsPICíPIP°C,Pē
PīP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj C-P· P±C₇PsPSC...C-P°P»CH₂PSPsC₇ P°CíC,PjPsC₇) P°P±Ps PrPs
P±CíPrCH₂-CII₂PePsPīPs P· PePsPjPīPsPSPμPSC,C-PI PīC₇PμPīP°C₇P°C,Cí;
- P°PSCíC₇C-CII (PrC-CíC₇PμP· PjPμPSC€Pμ 100 PjP»/PrPsP±Cí);
- PIPēC₇P°P¶PμPSP° PSPēC₇PePsPIP° PSPμPrPsCíC,P°C,PSC-CíC,CH₂ (P·PSP°C‡PSPs
P·PSPēP¶PμPSPēPN₂ PrC-CíC₇PμP·, PeP»C-C₇PμPSCí PeC₇PμP°C,PēPSC-PSCí
B B B B B B B <30 PjP»/C...PI C-/P°P±Ps PeC₇PμP°C,PēPSC-PS CíPēC₇PsPIP°C,PePē
P±C-P»CH₂C€Pμ 1,8 PjPi/100 PjP»);
- PīP»PsPjPμC₇CíP»PsPSPμC,,C₇PēC,;
- C,CII₂P¶PeP° PīPμC‡C-PSPePsPIP° PSPμPrPsCíC,P°C,PSC-CíC,CH₂ (PīPμC‡C-PSPePsPIP°
PīC₇PμPePsPjP° C,P° PePsPjP°);
- PīC-PīPμC₇PeP°P»CH₂C†C-C”PjC-CII;
- C₇PμP·PēCíC,PμPSC,PSP° PrPs C,PμC₇P°PīC-C— PīC-PīPsPeP°P»C-C”PjC-CII P°P±Ps
CíC,P°PSPē P· PīC-PrPIPēC%oPμPSPsC₇ PIC,C₇P°C,PsC₇ PeP°P»C-C₇;
- C,CII₂P¶PeP° PīC-PīPsPSP°C,C₇C-C”PjC-CII;
- CíPēPjPīC,PsPjP°C,PēC‡PSP° PīC-PīPμC₇CíC₇PēPePμPjC-CII.

P'P·P°C''PjPsPrC-CI P·C-PSC€PëPjPë P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPePëPjPë P·P°CÍPsP±P°PjPë C,P°C-PSC€C- PIPëPrPë PIP·P°C''PjPsPrC-PNë.

PkPµ CĤPµPePsPjPµPSPrPsPIP°PSC- PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-C—:

P>C-C,C-PNë

PĥPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPµ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍC†PIP°PSPSCİ C...P»PsCĤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSC† C,P°P»C-C,C-CĤ PiCĤPëP·PIPsPrPëC,CH PrPs PiPsCÍPëP»PµPSPSCİ PeP°CĤPrC-Ps- C,P°PSPµPNëCĤPsC,PsPeCÍPëC†PSPëC... PµC,,PµPeC,C-PI P»C-C,C-CĤ C†PµCĤPµP·P·PSPëP¶PµPSPSCİ PµPeCÍPeCĤPµC†C-C— P»C-C,C-CĤ. PİPeC%Ps PiCĤPëPNëPsPjPrC-C†CĤPµC,PëPeC-PI P¶PëC,C,C''PIPs PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPëPNë, PiPsC,CĤC-P±PµPSCĤPµC,PµP»CHPSPëPNë PjPsPSC-C,PsCĤPëPSPi CĤC-PIPSCİ P»C-C,C-CĤ PI PeCĤPsPIC- C,P° PePsCĤPëPiC†PIP°PSPSCİ PrPsP·Pë.

PµPsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-C—, C%PsB PiPsC,CĤPµP±C†CĤC,CH CÍPiPµC†C-P°P»CHPSPëC... P·P°PiPsP±C-P¶PSPëC... P·P°C...PsPrC-PI:

P>C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPeC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë, C%Ps PjPsP¶C†C,CH PIPëPeP»PëPeP°C,Pë torsade de pointes:

- P°PSC,PëP°CĤPëC,PjC-C†PSC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë PeP»P°CÍC† Ia (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr, C...C-PSC-PrPëPS, PiC-PrCĤPsC...C-PSC-PrPëPS, PrPëP·PsPiC-CĤP°PjC-Pr);

- P°PSC,PëP°CĤPëC,PjC-C†PSC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë III PeP»P°CÍC† (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr, P°PjC-PsPrP°CĤPsPS, CÍPsC,P°P»PsP»);

- PiPµPIPSC- P°PSC,PëPiCÍPëC...PsC,PëC†PSC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë: C,,PµPSPsC,C-P°P·PëPSPë (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr, C...P»PsCĤPiCĤPsPjP°P·PëPS, C†C-P°PjPµPjP°P·PëPS, P»PµPIPsPjPµPiCĤPsPjP°P·PëPS, C,C-PsCĤPëPrP°P·PëPS, C,CĤPëC,,P»C†PsPiPµCĤP°P·PëPS), P±PµPSP·P°PjC-PrPë (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr, P°PjC-CÍC†P»CHPiC-CĤPëPr, CÍC†P»CHPiC-CĤPëPr, CÍC†P»CHC,PsPiCĤPëPr, C,C-P°PiCĤPëPr), P±C†C,PëCĤPsC,,PµPSPsPSPë (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr, PrCĤPsCÍPiPµCĤPëPrPsP», PiP°P»PsPiPµCĤPëPrPsP»);

- C-PSC€C-: P±PµPiCĤPëPrPëP», C†PëP·P°PiCĤPëPr, PrPëC,,PµPjP°PSC-P», PµCĤPëC,CĤPsPjC-C†PëPS PI/PI, PiP°P»PsC,,P°PSC,CĤPëPS, PjC-P·PsP»P°CÍC,PëPS, PiPµPSC,P°PjC-PrPëPS, CÍPiP°CĤC,,P»PsPeCÍP°C†PëPS, PjPsPeCÍPëC,,P»PsPeCÍP°C†PëPS, PIC-PSPeP°PjC-PS PI/PI.

PµPsP»Pë C†C- P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPeC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë PiCĤPëP·PSP°C†P°CĤC,CHCÍCİ PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPs P· C...P»PsCĤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj, PsCÍPsP±P»PëPIPs PiCĤPëPiC-PiPsPeP°P»C-C''PjC-C—, C-CÍPSC†C'' PiC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPëPNë CĤPëP·PëPe PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSCİ CëP»C†PSPsC†PePsPIPsC— P°CĤPëC,PjC-C—, PsCÍPsP±P»PëPIPs *torsade de pointes*. PµPµCĤC€ PSC-P¶ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPIC†PIP°C,Pë PIPëC%PµP·P°P·PSP°C†PµPSC- P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPeC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë CÍPiC-P»CHPSPs P· C...P»PsCĤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj, PiPsC,CĤC-P±PSPs PIPëP·PSP°C†PëC,Pë C,P°PIC-PrPePsCĤPëPiC†PIP°C,Pë CĤC-PIPµPSCĤ CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,PePsPIPsPiPs PeP°P»C-CĤ. PkPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs CĤPµPiC†P»CİCĤPSPs PiCĤPsPIPsPrPëC,Pë PjPsPSC-C,PsCĤPëPSPi P·PµP'' C,P° PIPëP·PSP°C†P°C,Pë CĤC-PIPµPSCĤ

$\text{PhPrPSPsC}\ddagger\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\acute{\text{I}}\text{PSP}_{\mu}\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\acute{\text{I}}\text{C},\text{PsC}\acute{\text{I}}\text{C}\acute{\text{I}}\text{PIP}^{\circ}\text{PSPSC}\sqcup\text{C}\dots\text{P}\gg\text{PsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C},\text{P}^{\circ}\text{P}\gg\text{C-PrPsPSC}\acute{\text{I}}\text{C},\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\ddagger\text{P}\ddot{\text{C}}\text{C}\dots\text{P}\gg\text{C-PeP}^{\circ}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\acute{\text{I}}\text{CHPeP}\ddot{\text{C}}\text{C}\dots\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\acute{\text{I}}\text{PsP}\pm\text{C-PI}\text{PjPsP}\P\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{P}}\cdot\text{PIP}_{\mu}\text{C}\acute{\text{I}}\text{C},\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PrPsPiPsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\acute{\text{I}}\text{C}\epsilon\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSPSC}\sqcup\text{P}_{\mu}\text{P}\gg\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PeC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsP}\gg\text{C-C},\text{PSPsPiPsP}\pm\text{P}^{\circ}\text{P}\gg\text{P}^{\circ}\text{PSC}\acute{\text{I}}\text{C}\acute{\text{I}},\text{P}\cdot\text{PsPeC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PjP}^{\circ}\text{PrPsP}\cdot\text{P}\pm\text{C-P}\gg\text{CHC}\epsilon\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSPSC}\sqcup\text{PIC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C},\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PeP}^{\circ}\text{P}\gg\text{C-C}\tilde{\text{H}}.\text{PiP}_{\mu}\text{PsC}\acute{\text{I}}\text{PsP}\pm\text{P}\gg\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PIPsPIP}^{\circ}\P\text{P}\gg\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PIPsPiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{P}}\text{PsPrPSPsC}\ddagger\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\acute{\text{I}}\text{PSPsPiC}\acute{\text{I}}$

P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSC- CÍPµCŤC†PµPIPëPjPë PiP»C-PePsP·PëPrP°PjPë.
PκPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs CŤPµPiCfP»CÍCŤPSPs PiPµCŤPµPIC-CŤCÍC,Pë C-, CÍ CŤP°P·C-
PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCÍC,C-, PePsCŤPëPiCfPIP°C,Pë CŤC-PIPµPSCĤ PeP°P»C-CŤ PI
PiP»P°P·PjC- PeCŤPsPIC-.

*P†PSC€C- CÍPµC†PsPiC-PSPSC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë, C-PSC€C-
P°PSC,PëPiC-PiPµCŤC,PµPSP·PëPIPSC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë (PSP°PiCŤPëPeP»P°Pr, P±PµC,P°-
P±P»PsPeP°C,PsCŤPë, P±P»PsPeP°C,PsCŤPë PeP°P»CHC†C-C"PIPëC... PeP°PSP°P»C-PI,
C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCŤPë PĥPµPα, PIP°P·PsPrPëP»P°C,P°C,PsCŤPë, PjPµC,PëP»PrPsPiP°,
PiC¿P°PSPµC,PëPrPëPS), PSC-C,CŤP°C,Pë, P±P°CŤP±C-C,C¿CŤP°C,Pë,
C,,PµPSPsC,C-P°P·PëPSPë, C,CŤPëC†PëPeP»C-C†PSC- P°PSC,PëPrPµPiCŤPµCÍP°PSC,Pë,
P°P»PePsPiPsP»CH*

P"C-PiPsC,PµPSP·PëPIPSC- PµC,,PµPeC,Pë C...P»PsCŤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCÍ PjPsP¶CfC,CH
PiPsCÍPëP»CŤPIP°C,PëCÍCÍ PiCŤPë P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCfPIP°PSPSC- C†PëC...
P»C-PeP°CŤCÍCHPePëC... P·P°CÍPsP±C-PI P°P±Ps PIP¶PëPIP°PSPSC-
P°P»PePsPiPsP»CŤ.

PŸPµCŤC†PµPIC- PiP»C-PePsP·PëPrPë

PiPeC%Ps PiCŤPë PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPsPjCÍ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCfPIP°PSPSC-
C...P»PsCŤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCÍ P·C- CÍPµCŤC†PµPIPëPjPë PiP»C-PePsP·PëPrP°PjPë
CŤPsP·PIPëPIP°C"C,CHCÍCÍ PiC-PiPsPeP°P»C-C"PjC-CÍ C,P°/P°P±Ps
PiC-PiPsPjP°PiPSC-C"PjC-CÍ, C,Ps C†CfC,P»PëPIC-CÍC,CH PjC-PsPeP°CŤPrP° PrPs
CÍPµCŤC†PµPIPëC... PiP»C-PePsP·PëPrC-PI P·P±C-P»CHC€CfC"C,CHCÍCÍ, P°
PµC,,PµPeC,Pë C,P° PiPsP±C-C†PSC- CŤPµP°PeC†C-C— CÍPµCŤC†PµPIPëC...
PiP»C-PePsP·PëPrC-PI PIC-PrPiPsPIC-PrPSPs PiPsCÍPëP»CŤCŤC,CHCÍCÍ.

PĤPsP¶P»PëPIC- C,P°PePsP¶ PIP·P°C"PjPsPrC-C— P· C,P°PePëPjPë
P»C-PeP°CŤCÍCHPePëPjPë P·P°CÍPsP±P°PjPë

*P†PSCÍC¿P»C-PS, PiPµCŤPsCŤP°P»CHPSC- PiCŤPsC,PëPrC-P°P±PµC,PëC†PSC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë,
PiCŤPµPiP°CŤP°C,Pë, C%Ps P·PSPëP¶C¿CŤC,CH CÍPµC†PsPIC¿ PePëCÍP»PsC,C¿,
CÍPëPjPiP°C,PsPjC-PjPµC,PëPePë (PSPsCŤP°PrCŤPµPSP°P»C-PS [PSPsCŤPµPiC-PSPµC,,CŤPëPS]),
P°PrCŤPµPSP°P»C-PS [PµPiC-PSPµC,,CŤPëPS])*

P·C,,PµPeC,Pë C†PëC... P»C-PeP°CŤCÍCHPePëC... P·P°CÍPsP±C-PI PjPsP¶CfC,CH
P±CfC,Pë PsCÍP»P°P±P»PµPSC- CÍ CŤP°P·C- PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPsPiPs
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCfPIP°PSPSCÍ P· C...P»PsCŤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj. PĤPsP¶Pµ
PiPsC,CŤPµP±CfPIP°C,PëCÍCH PePsCŤPëPiCfPIP°PSPSCÍ PrPsP·CfPIP°PSPSCÍ
C-PSCÍCfP»C-PSCÍ C,P° PiPµCŤPsCŤP°P»CHPSPëC...
PiCŤPsC,PëPrC-P°P±PµC,PëC†PSPëC... PiCŤPµPiP°CŤP°C,C-PI.

*PκPµPrPµPiPsP»CÍCŤPëP·C¿CŤC†C- (PeC¿CŤP°CŤPµPiPsPrC-P±PSC-)
PjC-PsCŤPµP»P°PeCÍP°PSC,Pë (PSP°PiCŤPëPeP»P°Pr, C,C¿P±PsPeC¿CŤP°CŤPëPS)*

P·C,,PµPeC, PeCfCŤP°CŤPµPiPsPrC-P±PSPëC... PjC-PsCŤPµP»P°PeCÍP°PSC,C-PI
PjPsP¶Pµ P±CfC,Pë PiPsCÍPëP»PµPSPëPN P°P±Ps PiCŤPsP»PsPSPiPsPIP°PSPëPN
C...P»PsCŤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj. Pj PIPëPiP°PrPeCf, CÍPeC%Ps PiCŤPëPNPsPj
C...P»PsCŤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCÍ PSPµ PjPsP¶Pµ P±CfC,Pë PiCŤPëPiPëPSPµPSPëPN PrPs

P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCÍ PeCÍCÍP°CÍPµPíPsPrC-P±PSPëC...
PjC-PsCÍPµP»P°PeCÍP°PSC,C-PI, P°PSPµCÍC,PµP·C-PsP»PsPi PíPsPIPëPSPµPS P±CÍC,Pë
PíPsC-PSC,,PsCÍPjPsPIP°PSPëPNë PíCÍPs P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCÍ
C...P»PsCÍC,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj.

*PíPëC,PsCÍC,P°C,PëPePë (PSP°PíCÍPëPeP»P°Pr, C†PëPeP»PsC,,PsCÍC,,P°PjC-Pr,
C,,C,PsCÍCÍCÍP°C†PëP», PjPµC,PsC,CÍPµPeCÍP°C,)*

PÍP»PsCÍC,P°P»C-PrPsPS PjPsP¶Pµ P·PjPµPSCëPëC,Pë PSPëCÍPePsPICÍ
PµPeCÍPeCÍPµC†C-CÍ C†PëC,PsCÍC,P°C,PëPeC-PI (PSP°PíCÍPëPeP»P°Pr,
C†PëPeP»PsC,,PsCÍC,,P°PjC-PrCÍ, C,,C,PsCÍCÍCÍP°C†PëP»CÍ,
PjPµC,PsC,CÍPµPeCÍP°C,CÍ). PµCÍPë PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPsPjCÍ
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSC- C†PëC,PsCÍC,P°C,PëPeC-PI PjPsP¶PSP° PsC†C-PeCÍPIP°C,Pë
PíC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSCÍ C,PsPeCÍPëC†PSPsCÍC,C- C%PsPrPs PeC-CÍC,PePsPIPsPiPs
PjPsP·PeCÍ (PsCÍPsP±P»PëPIPs CÍPsP·PIPëC,PsPe
PíCÍP°PSCÍP»PsC†PëC,PsPíPµPSC-C—).

PÍPsP»PµCÍC,PëCÍP°PjC-PS, C...PsP»PµCÍC,PëPíPsP»

PñPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPµ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCÍ C...PsP»PµCÍC,PëCÍP°PjC-PSCÍ
P°P±Ps C...PsP»PµCÍC,PëPíPsP»CÍ P·PSPëP¶CÍC” P°P±CÍPsCÍP±C†C-CÍ
C...P»PsCÍC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCÍ.

PÿPsPjCÍ PÿP°PeP»PsCÍ^{B®} CÍP»C-Pr PíCÍPëPNëPjP°C,Pë C%PsPSP°PNëPjPµPSCëPµ P·P°
PíPsPrPëPSCÍ PrPs P°P±Ps C†PµCÍPµP· 4-6 PíPsPrPëPS PíC-CÍP»CÍ PíCÍPëPNëPsPjCÍ
C†PëC... P»C-PeP°CÍCÍCHPePëC... P·P°CÍPsP±C-PI.

PÿPsP»C- PeP°P»CHC†C-CÍ, PIC-C,P°PjC-PS D

PµCÍPë PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPsPjCÍ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSC-
C...P»PsCÍC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCÍ C,P° PeP°P»CHC†C-CÍ P°P±Ps PIC-C,P°PjC-PSCÍ D
PjPsP¶P»PëPIPµ PíC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSCÍ PIPjC-CÍC,CÍ PeP°P»CHC†C-CÍ PI
CÍPëCÍPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCÍPsPIC- PIPSP°CÍP»C-PrPsPe P·PjPµPSCëPµPSPSCÍ
PµPeCÍPeCÍPµC†C-C—.

PñP»PsPíCÍCÍPëPSPsP»

PÿP°PeP»PsCÍ^{B®} PjPsP¶Pµ PíPsCÍPëP»PëC,Pë CÍPµP°PeC†C-C—
PíC-PíPµCÍC†CÍC,P»PëPIPsCÍC,C- PrPs P°P»PsPíCÍCÍPëPSPsP»CÍ.

PñPjP°PSC,P°PrPëPS

PÍP»PsCÍC,P°P»C-PrPsPS PjPsP¶Pµ P·P±C-P»CHCëPëC,Pë CÍPëP·PëPe PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSCÍ
PíPsP±C-C†PSPëC... PµC,,PµPeC,C-PI P°PjP°PSC,P°PrPëPSCÍ.

P’PµC,P°-P°PrCÍPµPSPsP±P»PsPeP°C,PsCÍPë, PrC-P°P·PsPeCÍPëPr

P†CÍPSCÍC” PíC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPëPNë CÍPëP·PëPe CÍPsP·PIPëC,PeCÍ
PíC-PíPµCÍPiP»C-PePµPjC-C— PíCÍPë PsPrPSPsC†P°CÍPSPsPjCÍ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSC-
PÿP°PeP»PsCÍCÍ C,P° P±PµC,P°-P±P»PsPeP°C,PsCÍC-PI P°P±Ps PrC-P°P·PsPeCÍPëPrCÍ.

PᵢPᵉPᵉP»PsCÍPᵢPsCḤPᵉPS

PḥPrPSPsC‡P°CÍPSPμ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCᵣPIP°PSPSCḶ C†PᵉPᵉP»PsCÍPᵢPsCḤPᵉPSCᵣ PjPsPᵐPμ
P·P±C-P»CHC€PᵉC,Pᵉ CḤPᵉP·PᵉPᵉ PIPᵉPSPᵉPᵉPSPμPSPSCḶ PiC-PᵢPμCḤCᵣCḤPᵉPᵉPμPjC-C—
C,P° PᵢPsPrP°PiCḤPᵉC‡PSPᵉC... CᵣCÍPᵉP»P°PrPSPμPSCḤ.

*PḥPSC,PᵉC...PsP»C-PSPμCḤPiC-C‡PSC- P·P°CÍPSP±Pᵉ (PSP°PᵢCḤPᵉPᵉP»P°Pr, P°C,CḤPsPᵢC-PS,
P±C-PᵢPμCḤPᵉPrPᵉPS)*

PḥPSC,PᵉC...PsP»C-PSPμCḤPiC-C‡PSC- PᵢCḤPμPᵢP°CḤP°C,Pᵉ (PSP°PᵢCḤPᵉPᵉP»P°Pr,
P°C,CḤPsPᵢC-PS, P±C-PᵢPμCḤPᵉPrPᵉPS) PjPsPᵐCᵣC,CH P·P±C-P»CHC€PᵉC,Pᵉ
P±C-PsPrPsCÍC,CᵣPᵢPSC-CÍC,CH C,C-P°P·PᵉPrPSPᵉC... PrC-CᵣCḤPμC,PᵉPᵉC-PI,
PḤPjPsPIC-CḤPSPs, C‡PμCḤPμP· P·PjPμPSC€PμPSPSCḶ PjPsC,PsCḤPᵉPᵉPᵉ
C€P»CᵣPSPᵉPsPIPs-PᵉPᵉC€PᵉPsPIPsPiPs C,CḤP°PᵉC,Cᵣ C,P°
CᵣPᵢPsPIC-P»CHPSPμPSPSCḶ CÍPᵢPsCḤPsPᵐPSPμPSPSCḶ C€P»CᵣPSPᵉP°.

PḥCÍPSP±P»PᵉPIPsCÍC,C- P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCᵣPIP°PSPSCḶ.

PμPsCḤCᵣC€PμPSPSCḶ C„CᵣPSPᵉC†C-C— PSPᵉCḤPsPᵉ

PḢP°PᵉP»PsCḤ^{B®} CÍP»C-Pr P· PsP±PμCḤPμPᵐPSC-CÍC,CH P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPSPICᵣPIP°C,Pᵉ
PᵢP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj C-P· P·P°C...PIPsCḤCḤPIP°PSPSCḶPjPᵉ PSPᵉCḤPsPᵉ.

Pj PᵢP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· P»PμPiPᵉPsCḤ C,P° PᵢPsPjC-CḤPSPsCḤ PSPᵉCḤPᵉPsPIPsCḤ
PSPμPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSC-CÍC,CH (PᵉP»C-CḤPμPSCÍ PᵉCḤPμP°C,PᵉPSC-PSCᵣ
B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B CÍC,P°PSPsPIPᵉC,CH 30 - 60 PjP»/C...PI C,P°/P°P±Ps
PᵉCḤPμP°C,PᵉPSC-PS CÍPᵉCḤPsPIP°C,PᵉPᵉ CÍC,P°PSPsPIPᵉC,CH 1,1 - 1,8 PjPi/100 PjP»)
PrPsP·CᵣPIP°PSPSCḶ PjP°C” P±CᵣC,Pᵉ CÍPᵉPsCḤPᵉPiPsPIP°PSPs PIC-PrPᵢPsPIC-PrPSPs PrPs
C,PμCḤP°PᵢPμPIC,PᵉC‡PSPᵉC... PIPᵉPjPsPi C,P° PᵢPμCḤPμPSPsCÍPᵉPjPsCÍC,C- (PrPᵉPI.
CḤPsP·PrC-P» B«PḢPᵢPsCÍC-P± P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCᵣPIP°PSPSCḶ C,P° PrPsP·PᵉB»).

Pj PᵢP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P· PIPᵉCḤP°PᵐPμPSPsCḤ PSPᵉCḤPᵉPsPIPsCḤ
PSPμPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSC-CÍC,CH (PᵉP»C-CḤPμPSCÍ PᵉCḤPμP°C,PᵉPSC-PSCᵣ
CÍC,P°PSPsPIPᵉC,CH PSPᵉPᵐC‡Pμ B B B B 30 PjP»/C...PI C,P°/P°P±Ps
CÍPᵉCḤPsPIP°C,PᵉPsPIPᵉPḤ PᵉCḤPμP°C,PᵉPSC-PS BḤ“ PIPᵉC%Pμ 1,8 PjPi/100 PjP»)
C,C-P°P·PᵉPrPSC- PrC-CᵣCḤPμC,PᵉPᵉPᵉ C,P° P°PSP°P»PsPiPᵉ C,C-P°P·PᵉPrCᵣ,
PIPᵉP»CḤC‡P°CḤC‡Pᵉ C...P»PsCḤC,P°P»C-PrPsPS, PIC,CḤP°C‡P°CḤC,CH CÍPμC‡PsPiC-PSPSCᵣ
PrC-CḤ (PrPᵉPI. CḤPsP·PrC-P» B«PμCḤPsC,PᵉPᵢPsPᵉP°P·P°PSPSCḶB»).

PḢC-P°P·PᵉPrPSC- C,P° C,C-P°P·PᵉPrPsPᵢPsPrC-P±PSC- PrC-CᵣCḤPμC,PᵉPᵉPᵉ,
PIPᵉP»CḤC‡P°CḤC‡Pᵉ C...P»PsCḤC,P°P»C-PrPsPS, PjPsPᵐCᵣC,CH PIPᵉPᵉP»PᵉPᵉP°C,Pᵉ
P°P·PsC,PμPjC-CḤ Cᵣ PᵢP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· P·P°C...PIPsCḤCḤPIP°PSPSCḶPjPᵉ PSPᵉCḤPsPᵉ.
PḤCᵣPjCᵣP»CḶC,PᵉPIPSᵉPḤ PIPᵢP»PᵉPI PᵢCḤPμPᵢP°CḤP°C,Cᵣ PjPsPᵐPμ PIPᵉPSPᵉPᵉPSCᵣC,Pᵉ Cᵣ
PᵢP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· PᵢPsCḤCᵣC€PμPSPSCḶPjPᵉ C„CᵣPSPᵉC†C-C— PSPᵉCḤPsPᵉ. PᵢPᵉC%Ps
PSPᵉCḤPᵉPsPIP° PSPμPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSC-CÍC,CH PᵢCḤPsPiCḤPμCÍCᵣC”, C%Ps
C...P°CḤP°PᵉC,PμCḤPᵉP·CᵣC”C,CHCÍCḶ P·P±C-P»CHC€PμPSPSCḶPj P·P°PᵢP°P»CHPSPsPiPs
PIPjC-CÍC,Cᵣ P°P·PsC,Cᵣ PI PᵉCḤPsPIC- P±PμP· P±C-P»PᵉPsPIPsPiPs P°P·PsC,Cᵣ,
PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPs PᵢCḤPᵉPḤPSCḶC,Pᵉ CḤC-C€PμPSPSCḶ PᵢCḤPs
PrPsC†C-P»CHPSC-CÍC,CH PᵢPsPrP°P»CHC€PsPiPs P»C-PᵉCᵣPIP°PSPSCḶ. P°P°CḤC,Ps
CḤPsP·PiP»CḶPSCᵣC,Pᵉ PᵢPᵉC,P°PSPSCḶ PᵢCḤPᵉPᵢPᵉPSPμPSPSCḶ PrC-CᵣCḤPμC,PᵉC‡PSPsC—

C, P_μCT₃P°P_iC-C—.

P_μCT₃Pë C...CT₃PsPSC-C†PSPsPjC_r P·P»PsPIP¶PëPIP°PSPSC- PrC-C_rCT₃P_μC, PëPePsPj PjPsP¶P_μ PIPëPSPëPePSC_rC, Pë P_iC_r¶P_μPIPrPsC_rPëPSP_rCT₃PsPj P°P°CT₃C, C, P_μCT₃P°, C%PsB C_rC_rP_iCT₃PsPIP_sPrP¶C_rC" C, CHC_rC_i CT₃PsP·PIPëC, PePsPj PSP°P±CT₃C_iPeC_r. P_kP°P±CT₃C_iPeC_r б₃ C†P_μ P_iCT₃PsC_iPI P·P±C-P»CHCëP_μPSPSC_i CT₃C-PIPSC_i CT₃P_μPSC-PSC_r, C%Ps P_iCT₃PëP·PIP_sPrPëC, CH PrPs PIC, PsCT₃PëPSPSPsPiPs PiC-PiP_μCT₃P°P»CHPrPsC_rC, P_μCT₃PsPSC-P·PjC_r.

P"C-PiPsC, P_μPSP·PëPIPSPëPN₂ P_μC,, P_μPeC, C-PSPiC-P±C-C, PsCT₃C-PI P_hP_μP_α PiPsC_rPëP»CT₃C" C, CHC_rC_i P_iCT₃P_μPiP°CT₃P°C, P°PjPë, C%Ps P_iC-PrPIPëC%CrCT₃C, CH P°PeC, PëPIPSC-C_rC, CH CT₃P_μPSC-PSC_r PI PiP»P°P·PjC- PeCT₃PsPIC- (PrC-C_rCT₃P_μC, PëPePë). P_hPsPjC_r C, P_μCT₃P°P_iC-CT₃ PrC-C_rCT₃P_μC, PëPePsPj C_rP»C-Pr P_iCT₃PëPiPëPSPëC, Pë P·P° 2-3 PrPSC- PrPs P»C-PeC_rPIP°PSPSC_i C-PSPiC-P±C-C, PsCT₃PsPj P_hP_μP_α, C%PsP± P·PjP_μPSCëPëC, Pë PjPsP¶P»PëPIC-C_rC, CH PiC-PiPsC, P_μPSP·C-C— PSP° PiPsC†P°C, PeC_r C, P_μCT₃P°P_iC-C—.

P_μPsCT₃C¿CëP_μPSPSC_i C,, C¿PSPeC†C-C— PiP_μC†C-PSPePë

P_hP°PeP»PsCT₃^{B°} C_rP»C-Pr P· PsP±P_μCT₃P_μP¶PSC-C_rC, CT₃ P·P°C_rC, PsC_rPsPIC_rPIP°C, Pë PiP°C†C-C" PSC, P°Pj C-P· PiPsCT₃C_rCëP_μPSPSC_iPjPë C,, C_rPSPeC†C-C— PiP_μC†C-PSPePë P°P±Ps PiCT₃PsPiCT₃P_μC_rC_rCT₃C†PëPj P·P°C...PIPsCT₃CT₃PIP°PSPSC_iPj PiP_μC†C-PSPePë, PsC_rPeC-P»CHPePë PSP°PIC-C, CH PSP_μP·PSP°C†PSC- P·PjC-PSPë PIPsPrPSPs- P_μP»P_μPeC, CT₃PsP»C-C, PSPsPiPs P±P°P»P°PSC_rC_r PIPSP°C_rP»C-PrPsPe PIPiP»PëPIC_r C, C-P°P·PëPrPSPëC... PrC-C_rCT₃P_μC, PëPeC-PI, PsC_rPsP±P»PëPIPs C_r PiP°C†C-C" PSC, C-PI C-P· C†PëCT₃PsP·PsPj PiP_μC†C-PSPePë, PjPsP¶C_rC, CH C_rP_iCT₃PsPIP_sPeC_rPIP°C, Pë PiP_μC†C-PSPePsPIC_r PePsPjC_r (PrPëPI. CT₃PsP·PrC-P» B«P_μCT₃PsC, PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPSC_iB»).

P_hP_μC, P°P±PsP»C-C†PSC- C, P° P_μPSP_rPsPeCT₃PëPSPSC- PiPsCT₃C¿CëP_μPSPSC_i

P_μP°C†C-C" PSC, Pë P·B C†C_rPeCT₃PsPIPëPjB PrC-P°P±P_μC, PsPj P°P±Ps PiPsPrP°PiCT₃PsCT₃ PiPsC, CT₃P_μP±C_rCT₃C, CH PsC_rPsP±P»PëPIPsC— C_rPIP°PiPë.

P_hP_μCT₃P°P_iC-C_i C, C-P°P·PëPrPSPëPjPë C, P° C, C-P°P·PëPrPsPiPsPrC-P±PSPëPjPë PrC-C_rCT₃P_μC, PëPeP°PjPë, PIPeP»CT₃C†P°CT₃C†Pë C...P»PsCT₃C, P°P»C-PrPsPS, PjPsP¶P_μ PIPiP»PëPIP°C, Pë PSP° C, PsP»P_μCT₃P°PSC, PSC-C_rC, CH PrPs PiP»CT₃PePsP·Pë. Pj PiP°C†C-C" PSC, C-PI C-P· C†C_rPeCT₃PsPIPëPj PrC-P°P±P_μC, PsPj PjPsP¶P_μ C_rPiPsC_rC, P_μCT₃C-PiP°C, PëC_rC_i PiPsCT₃C_rCëP_μPSPSC_i PjP_μC, P°P±PsP»C-P·PjC_r, C, PsPjC_r PjPsP¶P_μ P·PSP°PrPsP±PëC, PëC_rC_i PePsCT₃PëPiC_rPIP°PSPSC_i PrPsP·Pë C-PSC_rC_rP»C-PSC_r P°P±Ps PiP_μCT₃PsCT₃P°P»CHPSPëC... PiC-PiPsPiP»C-PeP_μPjC-C†PSPëC... PiCT₃P_μPiP°CT₃P°C, C-PI. P_μC-Pr C†P°C_r C, P_μCT₃P°P_iC-C— C...P»PsCT₃C, P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj PjPsP¶P_μ PiCT₃PsC_iPIP»C_iC, PëC_rC_i P»P°C, P_μPSC, PSPëPN₂ C†C_rPeCT₃PsPIPëPN₂ PrC-P°P±P_μC,.

P C-PIP_μPSCH C_rP_μC†PsPIPsC— PePëC_rP»PsC, Pë PI PeCT₃PsPIC- PjPsP¶P_μ P·CT₃PsC_rC, P°C, Pë PiC-Pr C†P°C_r P»C-PeC_rPIP°PSPSC_i C...P»PsCT₃C, P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj, P°P»P_μ PSP°PiP°PrPë PiPsPrP°PiCT₃Pë CT₃C-PrPePs C, CT₃P°PiP»C_iCT₃C, CHC_rC_i PiC-Pr C†P°C_r C, CT₃PëPIP°P»PsC— C, P_μCT₃P°P_iC-C—.

Pj PiP°C†C-C" PSC, C-PI, C_iPeC- C, CT₃PëPIP°P»Ps P»C-PeC_rCT₃C, CHC_rC_i C_iB C, C-P°P·PëPrPSPëPjPë C, P° C, C-P°P·PëPrPsPiPsPrC-P±PSPëPjPë PrC-C_rCT₃P_μC, PëPeP°PjPë, C_rPiPsC_rC, P_μCT₃C-PiP°P»Pë PSP_μP·PSP°C†PSP_μ C, P° C†P°C_rC, PePsPIPs PsP±PsCT₃PsC, PSP_μ PiC-PrPIPëC%P_μPSPSC_i CT₃C-PIPSC_i P·P°PiP°P»CHPSPsPiPs C...PsP»P_μC_rC, P_μCT₃PëPSC_r,

P»C-PiPsPiCḡPsC,PμC—PSC-PI PSPëP·CHPePsC— C%oC-P»CHbPSPsCíC,C- (P>PμPíP©) P°P±Ps C,CḡPëPiP»C-C†PμCḡPëPrC-PI Cr PiP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC-.

P•P»PμPeC,CḡPsP»C-C,PSC- PiPsCḡCáC€PμPSPSCıı

PμC-Pr C†P°Cí P»C-PeCrPIP°PSPSCıı CíPμC†PsPiC-PSPSPëPjPë PiCḡPμPiP°CḡP°C,P°PjPë CíP»C-Pr C†PμCḡPμP· CḡC-PIPS- PiCḡPsPjC-P¶PePë C†P°CíCí PIPëP·PSP°C†P°C,Pë CíPëCḡPsPIP°C,PePsPIC- PμP»PμPeC,CḡPsP»C-C,Pë (PsCíPsP±P»PëPIPs PeP°P»C-PNë, PSP°C,CḡC-PNë, PeP°P»CHC†C-PNë).

PμPsCíC,C-PNëPSPëPNë PePsPSC,CḡPsP»CH CíPëCḡPsPIP°C,PePsPIPëC... PμP»PμPeC,CḡPsP»C-C,C-PI PsCíPsP±P»PëPIPs PIP°P¶P»PëPIPëPNë Cr PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P»C-C,PSCḡPsPiPs PIC-PeCr, PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P· P°CíC†PëC,PsPj PIPSP°CíP»C-PrPsPe C†PëCḡPsP·Cr PiPμC†C-PSPePë C,P° PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· PSPμC,,CḡPsPiPμPSPSPëPjPë PSP°P±CḡCııPeP°PjPë. P—P° C,P°PePëC... CrPjPsPI PýP°PeP»PsCḡ^{B®} PjPsP¶PSP° P·P°CíC,PsCíPsPICíPIP°C,Pë P»PëC€Pμ PiC-Pr CḡPμC,PμP»CHbPSPëPj PePsPSC,CḡPsP»PμPj C- P»PëC€Pμ PiP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj, Cr CııPePëC... CḡC-PIPμPSCḡ CíPëCḡPsPIP°C,PePsPIPsPiPs PeP°P»C-Cḡ P·PSP°C...PsPrPëC,CHCíCıı Cr PjPμP¶P°C... PSPsCḡPjPë C,P°B PSPμPjP°C” PsP·PSP°Pe PrPμPiC-PrCḡP°C,P°C†C-C—.

PýC-P°P·PëPrPSC- C,P° C,C-P°P·PëPrPsPiPsPrC-P±PSC- PrC-CíCḡPμC,PëPePë, PIPeP»CHC†P°CHC†Pë C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPS, PjPsP¶CíC,CH PIPëPeP»PëPeP°C,Pë PiPsCḡCíC€PμPSPSCııB PIPsPrPSPs-PμP»PμPeC,CḡPsP»C-C,PSPsPiPs P±P°P»P°PSCíCí (PiC-PiPsPeP°P»C-C”PjC-Cıı, PiC-PiPsPSP°C,CḡC-C”PjC-Cıı C,P° PiC-PiPsC...P»PsCḡPμPjC-C†PSPëPNë P°P»PeP°P»PsP·). PμPμCḡC€PëPjPë PsP·PSP°PeP°PjPë PiPsCḡCíC€PμPSPSCııB PIPsPrPSPs-PμP»PμPeC,CḡPsP»C-C,PSPsPiPs P±P°P»P°PSCíCí C” CíCíC...C-CíC,CH Cr CḡPsC,C-, CíPiCḡP°PiP°, CíP»P°P±PeC-CíC,CH, PjP»CııPIC-CíC,CH, CíPsPSP»PëPIC-CíC,CH, PSPμCíPiPsPeC-PNë, P±C-P»CH Cr Pjḡ[™] CııP·P°C... P°P±Ps CíCíPrPsPjPë, Pjḡ[™] CııP·PsPIP° CíP»P°P±PeC-CíC,CH, PiC-PiPsC,PsPSC-Cıı, PsP»C-PiCíCḡC-Cıı, C,P°C...C-PeP°CḡPrC-Cıı C,P° PiPsCḡCíC€PμPSPSCıı P· P±PsPeCr C€P»CíPSPePsPIPs-PePëC€PePsPIPsPiPs C,CḡP°PeC,Cí, C,P°PeC- CııPe PSCíPrPsC,P° C,P° P±P»CḡPIP°PSPSCıı.

P”C-PiPsPeP°P»C-C”PjC-Cıı C,P°PePsP¶ PjPsP¶Pμ PiC-PrPIPëC%PëC,Pë C†CíC,P»PëPIC-CíC,CH PjC-PsPeP°CḡPrP° PrPs C,PsPeCíPëC†PSPsC— PrC-C— CíPμCḡC†PμPIPëC... PiP»C-PePsP·PëPrC-PI.

PíP°PNëP±C-P»CHC€PëPNë CḡPëP·PëPe CḡPsP·PIPëC,PeCr PiC-PiPsPeP°P»C-C”PjC-C— Cr PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· C†PëCḡPsP·PsPj PiPμC†C-PSPePë, Cr PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· PiC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPëPj PrC-CíCḡPμP·PsPj, Cr PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P±PμP· PrPsCíC,P°C,PSCḡPsPiPs CíPiPsP¶PëPIP°PSPSCıı PμP»PμPeC,CḡPsP»C-C,C-PI C,P° Cr PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI, CııPeC- P»C-PeCrCHC,CHCíCıı PePsCḡC,PëPePsCíC,PμCḡPsC—PrP°PjPë, PḡPḡPýP”, CíPμCḡC†PμPIPëPjPë PiP»C-PePsP·PëPrP°PjPë P°P±Ps PiCḡPsPSPsCíPSPëPjPë (PrPëPI. CḡPsP·PrC-P» B«P’P·P°C”PjPsPrC-Cıı P· C-PSC€PëPjPë P»C-PeP°CḡCíCHPePëPjPë P·P°CíPsP±P°PjPë C,P° C-PSC€C- PIPëPrPë PIP·P°C”PjPsPrC-PNëB»). PýP°PeC- PiP°C†C-C”PSC,Pë PiPsC,CḡPμP±CíCHC,CH CḡPμC,PμP»CHbPSPsPiPs PSP°PiP»CııPrCí.

PİPe PrP»Cıı PICíC-C... C,C-P°P·PëPrPSPëC... C,P° C,C-P°P·PëPrPsPiPsPrC-P±PSPëC... PrC-CíCḡPμC,PëPeC-PI, PeP°P»C-PNëCíCḡPμP·, CíPiCḡPëC†PëPSPμPSPëPNë C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSPsPj, P·P°P»PμP¶PëC,CH PIC-Pr PrPsP·Pë, C- PNëPsPiPs CíC,CíPiC-PSCH P·PjC-PSCHC”C,CHCíCıı C-PSPrPëPIC-PrCíP°P»CHbPSPs. PμCḡPë PrPsP·CíPIP°PSPSC- 25 PjPi PSP° PrPsP±Cí PiP°PrC-PSPSCıı PePsPSC†PμPSC,CḡP°C†C-C—

PeP°P»C-CH PI CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCĤPsPIC- PI CÍPµCĤPµPrPSCĤPsPjCÍ
CÍC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH B B B B B B B B B B B B 0,5 PjPjPsP»CH/P». PµCĤPë
C,CĤPëPIP°P»PsPjCÍ P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSC- PePsPSC†PµPSC,CĤP°C†C-CH PeP°P»C-CH PI
CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCĤPsPIC- CÍP»C-Pr PIPëP·PSP°C†P°C,Pë PSP° PiPsC†P°C,PeCÍ
P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ, P° PiPsC,C-Pj C†PµCĤPµP· 3-4 C,PëP¶PSC-. PµC-CÍP»CĬ C†CHPsPiPs
PSPµPjP°C” C-PSC€PëC... C,,P°PeC,PsCĤC-PI, C%Ps PIPiP»PëPIP°CHC,CH PSP° CĤC-PIPµPSCĤ
PeP°P»C-CH (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr, P±P»CĤPIP°PSPSCĬ, PrC-P°CĤPµCĬ, P·PjC-PSPë
C,,CÍPSPeC†C-C— PSPëCĤPsPe), CĤC-PIPµPSCĤ PeP°P»C-CH PI CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,C†C-
PeCĤPsPIC- PjPsP¶PSP° PIPëP·PSP°C†P°C,Pë PePsP¶PSC- 4 - 6 PjC-CÍCĬC†C-PI.

Pj CĤP°P·C- PiPsC,CĤPµP±Pë C...P»PsCĤC,P°P»C-PrPsPS PjPsP¶PSP° PiPsC”PrPSCÍPIP°C,Pë P·
PiPµCĤPsCĤP°P»CHPSPëPjPë PeP°P»C-PNëPIPjC-CÍPSPëPjPë PiCĤPµPiP°CĤP°C,P°PjPë P°P±Ps
PeP°P»C-PNëP·P±PµCĤC-PiP°CHC†PëPjPë PrC-CÍCĤPµC,PëPeP°PjPë (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr, C-P·
C,CĤPëP°PjC,PµCĤPµPSPsPj). Pj CĤP°P·C- PePsPjP±C-PSPsPIP°PSPSC— C,PµCĤP°PiC-C—
CÍP»C-Pr PiPµCĤPµPIC-CĤPëC,Pë CĤC-PIPµPSCĤ PeP°P»C-CH PI CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,C†C-
PeCĤPsPIC-. PiPeC%Ps PiC-PiPsPeP°P»C-C”PjC-CĬ CÍCÍPiCĤPsPIPsPrP¶CÍC”C,CHCÍCĬ
PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPëPjPë CÍPëPjPiC,PsPjP°PjPë (PSP°PiCĤPëPeP»P°Pr, PjBĤ™ CĬP·PsPIPsCĤ
CÍP»P°P±PeC-CÍC,CH, PiP°CĤPµP·PsPj C,P° P·PjC-PSPsCĤ P·PĤP”),
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ C...P»PsCĤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCÍ PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs
PiCĤPëPiPëPSPëC,Pë.

PĤPsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-CH PiCĤPµPiP°CĤP°C,C-PI C...P»PsCĤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCÍ C,P° PeP°P»C-CH
P°P±Ps PeP°P»C-PNëP·P±PµCĤC-PiP°CHC†PëC... PrC-CÍCĤPµC,PëPeC-PI PSPµ CÍP»C-Pr
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICÍPIP°C,Pë PiP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj, CĬPeC- CÍCÍPiCÍC,PSCHPsB
PsC,CĤPëPjCÍCHC,CH C-PSPiC-P±C-C,PsCĤPë PĤPµPα, CĬPeC%Ps C,P°PeP°
PePsPjP±C-PSP°C†C-CĬ PSPµ CĬPIP»CĬC”C,CHCÍCĬ P¶PëC,C,C”PIPs
PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCĤ.

P’ P¶P°CĤPeCÍ PiPsPiPsPrCÍ CÍ PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P· PSP°P±CĤCĬPeP°PjPë PjPsP¶Pµ
PIPëPSPëPePSCÍC,Pë PrPëP»CHC†C-PNëPSP°B PiC-PiPsPSP°C,CĤC-C”PjC-CĬ. P”PµC,,C-C†PëC,
C...P»PsCĤPëPrCÍ P·P°P·PIPëC†P°PNë P»PµPiPePëPNë C- PSPµ PiPsC,CĤPµP±CÍC”
P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ.

PŸC-P°P·PëPrPSC- C,P° C,C-P°P·PëPrPsPiPsPrC-P±PSC- PrC-CÍCĤPµC,PëPePë,
PIPeP»CHC†P°CHC†Pë C...P»PsCĤC,P°P»C-PrPsPS, PjPsP¶CÍC,CH P·PSPëP¶CÍPIP°C,Pë
PµPeCÍPeCĤPµC†C-CH PeP°P»CHC†C-CH P·C- CÍPµC†PµCĤ C,P° CÍPiCĤPëC†PëPSCĬC,Pë
C,PëPjC†P°CÍPsPIPµ C- PSPµP·PSP°C†PSPµ PiC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSCĬ
CÍPëCĤPsPIP°C,PePsPIPsPiPs PeP°P»CHC†C-CH P±PµP· PIC-PrPsPjPëC... PiPsCĤCÍC€PµPSCĤ
PsP±PjC-PSCÍ PeP°P»CHC†C-CH. P—PSP°C†PSP° PiC-PiPµCĤPeP°P»CHC†C-C”PjC-CĬ PjPsP¶Pµ
P±CÍC,Pë PsP·PSP°PePsCĤ PiCĤPëC...PsPIP°PSPsPiPs PiC-PiPµCĤPiP°CĤP°C,PëCĤPµPs·CÍ.
PµPµCĤPµPr PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCĬPj C,,CÍPSPeC†C-C— PiP°CĤP°C%PëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC—
P·P°P»PsP·Pë CÍP»C-Pr PIC-PrPjC-PSPëC,Pë C...P»PsCĤC,P°P»C-PrPsPS.

PµPsPeP°P·P°PSPs, C%Ps C,C-P°P·PëPrPSC- C,P° C,C-P°P·PëPrPsPiPsPrC-P±PSC-
PrC-CÍCĤPµC,PëPePë PiPsCÍPëP»CHCHC,CH PIPëPIPµPrPµPSPSCĬ PjP°PiPSC-CH P·C-
CÍPµC†PµCĤ. P|Pµ PjPsP¶Pµ PiCĤPëP·PIPµCÍC,Pë PrPs PiC-PiPsPjP°PiPSC-C”PjC-C—.

PŸPµCĤC†PµPIP° PSPµPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSC-CÍC,CH

Pj PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· PIPëCĤP°P¶PµPSPsCĤ CÍPµCĤC†PµPIPsCĤ
PSPµPrPsCÍC,P°C,PS-CÍC,CH PjPsP¶P»PëPIPµ P·PSPëP¶PµPSPSCĬ PICÍPjPsPeC,CÍPIP°PSPSCĬ
C...P»PsCĤC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCÍ.B

P P_μP°PeC†C-C— PiC-PiP_μC₇C†CrC,P»PëPIPsC†C,C- PjPsP¶C†C,C₇ C₇PsP·PIPëPIP°C,PëC†C₇C₇ Cr†PïP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P· P°P»P_μC₇PiC-C”C₇ P°P±Ps P±C₇PsPSC...C-P°P»C₇HPSPsC₇ P°C†C,PjPsC₇ PI P°PSP°PjPSP_μP·C- P°P±Ps P±P_μP· PsP±C,C†P¶P_μPSPsPiPs P°P»P_μC₇PiPsP»PsPiC-C†PSPsPiPs P°PSP°PjPSP_μP·C†.

$\text{P}_{\mu}\text{C}-\text{Pr} \text{ C}\ddagger\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\dot{\Gamma} \text{ C}, \text{P}_{\mu}\text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{P}\ddot{\text{C}}\text{C}-\text{C} \dots \text{P} \gg \text{PsC}\dot{\text{T}}\text{C}, \text{P}^{\circ}\text{P} \gg \text{C}-\text{PrPsPSPsPj} \text{ C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{P} \gg \text{C}-\text{Pr}$
 $\text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PiC}\dot{\Gamma}\text{P} \gg \text{C}\dot{\text{U}}\text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{PSPs} \text{ PiP}_{\mu}\text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PIC}-\text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{C}\dot{\text{U}}\text{C}, \text{P}\ddot{\text{e}} \text{ C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{C}-\text{PiP}_{\mu}\text{PSC}\dot{\text{H}} \text{ C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{PsPIP}^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{PePsPIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C} \dots$
 $\text{P}_{\mu}\text{P} \gg \text{P}_{\mu}\text{PeC}, \text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{PsP} \gg \text{C}-\text{C}, \text{C}-\text{Pi} \text{ (PsC}\dot{\Gamma}\text{PsP}\pm\text{P} \gg \text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PIPs} \text{ PeP}^{\circ}\text{P} \gg \text{C}-\text{PN}_{\text{e}}, \text{PSP}^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{C}-\text{PN}_{\text{e}}, \text{C}-\text{PsPSP}\ddot{\text{e}}$
 $\text{PeP}^{\circ}\text{P} \gg \text{C}\dot{\text{H}}\text{C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{C}-\text{C}\dot{\text{H}}), \text{PeC}\dot{\text{T}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PSC}-\text{PS} \text{ C}, \text{P}^{\circ} \text{ C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{C}\ddagger\text{PsPIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PSC}\dot{\Gamma}, \text{C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{PsPIP}^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{PePsPIC}-$
 $\text{P} \gg \text{C}-\text{P}\ddot{\text{C}}\text{C}-\text{PrP}\ddot{\text{e}} \text{ (C} \dots \text{PsP} \gg \text{P}_{\mu}\text{C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{C}, \text{P}_{\mu}\text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PS} \text{ C}, \text{P}^{\circ} \text{ C}, \text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PiP} \gg \text{C}-\text{C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{C}\dot{\text{T}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PrP}\ddot{\text{e}}), \text{C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{C}\ddagger\text{PsPIC}\dot{\Gamma}$
 $\text{PeP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{P} \gg \text{PsC}, \text{C}\dot{\Gamma} \text{ C}, \text{P}^{\circ} \text{ C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{C}\dot{\Gamma}\text{PePsC}\dot{\text{T}} \text{ PeC}\dot{\text{T}}\text{PsPIC}-.$

P>C-PeCr⁺PIP⁺PSPSC₁₁ PIPëCr⁺PsPePsPiPs P⁺C₇H₅C₁₁C-P⁺P»CH₃PSPsPiPs C₁₁PëCr⁺PeCr⁺
P₇P⁺PeP»PsC₇PsP_j PIPëP_jP⁺PiP⁺C⁺ C₇H₅PiCr⁺P»C₁₁C₇PSPëC... P_jP₁₁PrPëC₁₁PSPëC...
PsPiP»C₁₁PrC-PI.

- CÍC,C-PM₂PePëC... PrPs C,PuCT₇P°PiC-C— PíPsCT₇CrC€PuPSPSCUIC... PuP»PuPeC,CT₇PsP»C-C,PSPsPiPs P±P°P»P°PSCÍCr;

- PIPëCĤP°P¶PµPSPëC... CĴPeP°CĤPiP°C... P· P±PsPeCrí C€P»CríPSPePsPIPs-PePëC€PePsPIPsPiPs
C,CĤP°PeC,Crí;

- PīP°PSPεCḡPμP°C,PëC,C-;

- PiPsCΓC,CηPsPjCΓ C...PsP»PμC†PëCΓC,PëC,C-;

- PIP^oPSP^oPePSP_μPSPSC- PIP^oC^ΓPeC^ΓP»C-C,C^Γ;

- P^oPiPsC^íC,CH₂PuPSPSC- PSP^oClPIPS_sC- PePsCH₂PsC,PePsP^oPsCH₂PsC^íC,C-;

- C₇H₅-PIPSC- PeC₇H₅PμP°C, PēPSC-PSCr PI CΓPēC₇H₅PsPIP°C, C†C- PeC₇H₅PsPIC- PIPēC%oPμ 1,8
PjPi/100 PjP» P°P±Ps PeP»C-C₇H₅PμPSCΓC- PeC₇H₅PμP°C, PēPSC-PSCr PSPēP¶C‡Pμ
B B B B B B B B 30 PjP»/C...PI.

$P-P^{\circ}C\acute{I}C,PsC\acute{I}C\acute{z}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow C\acute{z}PSP_{\mu}P\ddot{I}C\overline{H}P^{\circ}PIPsPjC-C\overline{H}PSP\ddot{e}C...C\ddagger C-P\gg C\downarrow IC...$

$P-P^{\circ}C\acute{I}C,PsC\acute{I}C\acute{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow C...P\gg PsC\overline{H}C,P^{\circ}P\gg C-PrPsPSC\acute{r}PjPsP\uparrow P_{\mu}$
 $P\ddot{I}C\overline{H}P\ddot{e}P\cdot PIP_{\mu}C\acute{I}C,P\ddot{e}PrPsPiPsP\cdot P\ddot{e}C,P\ddot{e}PIPS\ddot{e}C...C\overline{H}P_{\mu}P\cdot C\acute{r}P\gg CHC,P^{\circ}C,C-PI$
 $PrPsP\ddot{I}C-PSPIPsPIPsPiPsPePsPSC,C\overline{H}PsP\gg C\overline{H}.P\acute{k}P_{\mu}PjPsP\uparrow P\gg P\ddot{e}PIPsPIP\ddot{e}PeP\gg C\overline{H}C\ddagger P\ddot{e}C,P\ddot{e}$
 $PSP_{\mu}PiP^{\circ}C,P\ddot{e}PIPSC-PSP^{\circ}C\acute{I}P\gg C-PrPeP\ddot{e}C,P^{\circ}C\acute{I}P_{\mu}C\overline{H}PN_{\circ}PsP\cdot PSC-C\overline{H}P\ddot{e}P\cdot P\ddot{e}PeP\ddot{e}$
 $PrP\gg C\downarrow P\cdot PrPsC\overline{H}PsPI\overline{B}\overline{H}^{\text{TM}}C\downarrow PIC-PrP\cdot P^{\circ}C\acute{I}C,PsC\acute{I}C\acute{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow$
 $C...P\gg PsC\overline{H}C,P^{\circ}P\gg C-PrPsPSC\acute{r}C\downarrow PePrPsP\ddot{I}C-PSPIPsPIPsPiPsP\cdot P^{\circ}C\acute{I}PsP\pm C\acute{r}.$

$P''PsPiPsPjC-P\uparrow PSC-C\overline{H}P_{\mu}C\ddagger PsPIP\ddot{e}PSP\ddot{e}$

$PjC\overline{H}P^{\circ}P\cdot C-PIC\acute{I}C,P^{\circ}PSPsPIP\gg P_{\mu}PSPSC\downarrow PSP_{\mu}P\ddot{I}P_{\mu}C\overline{H}P_{\mu}PSPsC\acute{I}P\ddot{e}PjPsC\acute{I}C,C-$
 $PrP_{\mu}C\downarrow PeP\ddot{e}C...C\ddagger C\acute{r}PeC\overline{H}C-PIPSP_{\mu}PsP\pm C...C-PrPSPs$
 $P\ddot{I}C\overline{H}PsPePsPSC\acute{I}C\acute{r}P\gg CHC,C\acute{r}PIP^{\circ}C,P\ddot{e}C\acute{I}C\downarrow P\cdot P\gg C-PeP^{\circ}C\overline{H}P_{\mu}Pj,P\ddot{I}P_{\mu}C\overline{H}C\in PSC-P\uparrow$
 $P\ddot{I}C\overline{H}P\ddot{e}PN_{\circ}PjP^{\circ}C,P\ddot{e}C\ddagger P_{\mu}PN_{\circ}P\gg C-PeP^{\circ}C\overline{H}C\acute{I}CHPeP\ddot{e}PN_{\circ}P\cdot P^{\circ}C\acute{I}C-P\pm.$

$P-P^{\circ}C\acute{I}C,PsC\acute{I}C\acute{z}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow C\acute{z}P\ddot{I}P_{\mu}C\overline{H}C-PsPrPIP^{\circ}PiC-C,PSPsC\acute{I}C,C-P^{\circ}P\pm Ps$
 $PiPsPrC\acute{z}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow PiC\overline{H}C\acute{z}PrPrC\overline{H}.$

$P^{\circ}P\ddot{I}C-C,PSC-C\acute{I}C,CH$

$P\acute{I}P\gg PsC\overline{H}C,P^{\circ}P\gg C-PrPsPS PSP_{\mu}C\acute{I}P\gg C-PrP\cdot P^{\circ}C\acute{I}C,PsC\acute{I}PsPIC\acute{r}PIP^{\circ}C,P\ddot{e}P\ddot{I}C-PrC\ddagger P^{\circ}C\acute{I}$
 $PIP^{\circ}PiC-C,PSPsC\acute{I}C,C-C,P^{\circ}P\gg P^{\circ}PeC,P^{\circ}C\ddagger C-C-.$

$P\acute{I}P\gg PsC\overline{H}C,P^{\circ}P\gg C-PrPsPS,C\downarrow PeC-C-PSC\in C-PrC-C\acute{r}C\overline{H}P_{\mu}C,P\ddot{e}PeP\ddot{e},PjPsP\uparrow P_{\mu}$
 $P\cdot PjP_{\mu}PSC\in P\ddot{e}C,P\ddot{e}P\ddot{I}P\gg P^{\circ}C\ddagger P_{\mu}PSC,P^{\circ}C\overline{H}PSP\ddot{e}PN_{\circ}PeC\overline{H}PsPIPsC,C-Pe.P\check{y}C-P^{\circ}P\cdot P\ddot{e}PrP\ddot{e}C,P^{\circ}$
 $P^{\circ}PSP^{\circ}P\gg PsPiP\ddot{e}C,C-P^{\circ}P\cdot P\ddot{e}PrC\acute{r}C,P^{\circ}PePsP\uparrow P\ddot{I}PsC,C\overline{H}P^{\circ}P\ddot{I}P\gg C\downarrow CHC,CHC\acute{r}$
 $PeC\overline{H}PsPIPsPsP\pm C-PiP\ddot{I}P\gg PsPrP^{\circ}C-PjPsP\uparrow C\acute{r}C,CHPIP\ddot{e}PeP\gg P\ddot{e}PeP^{\circ}C,P\ddot{e}B$
 $P_{\mu}P\gg P_{\mu}PeC,C\overline{H}PsP\gg C-C,PSP\ddot{e}PN_{\circ}PrP\ddot{e}C\acute{I}P\pm P^{\circ}P\gg P^{\circ}PSC\acute{I}.P\ddagger C\acute{I}PSC\acute{r}CHC,CH$
 $P\ddot{I}PsPIC-PrPsPjP\gg P_{\mu}PSPSC\downarrow P\ddot{I}C\overline{H}PsC,C\overline{H}PsPjP\pm PsC\ddagger P\ddot{e}C,PsP\ddot{I}P_{\mu}PSC-C\overline{H}C\acute{r}$
 $PSPsPIPsPSP^{\circ}C\overline{H}PsPrP\uparrow P_{\mu}PSP\ddot{e}C...,P\ddot{I}PsPI\overline{B}\overline{H}^{\text{TM}}C\downarrow P\cdot P^{\circ}PSC\acute{r}B C-P\cdot$
 $P\cdot P^{\circ}C\acute{I}C,PsC\acute{I}C\acute{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow PjC,C-P^{\circ}P\cdot P\ddot{e}PrPSP\ddot{e}C...PrC-C\acute{r}C\overline{H}P_{\mu}C,P\ddot{e}PeC-PI.$

$P_{\mu}P_{\mu}C\overline{H}C-PsPrPiPsPrC\acute{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow PiC\overline{H}C\acute{r}PrPrC\overline{H}$

$P\acute{I}P\gg PsC\overline{H}C,P^{\circ}P\gg C-PrPsPS P\ddot{I}C\overline{H}PsPSP\ddot{e}PeP^{\circ}C''C\acute{r}PiC\overline{H}C\acute{r}PrPSP_{\mu}PjPsP\gg PsPePs.$
 $P-C-PSPeP\ddot{e},C\downarrow PeC-PiPsPrC\acute{r}CHC,CHPiC\overline{H}C\acute{r}PrPrC\overline{H},PSP_{\mu}PiPsPIP\ddot{e}PSPSC-$
 $P\ddot{I}C\overline{H}P\ddot{e}PN_{\circ}PjP^{\circ}C,P\ddot{e}C...P\gg PsC\overline{H}C,P^{\circ}P\gg C-PrPsPS P^{\circ}P\pm PsPjP^{\circ}CHC,CH$
 $C\acute{r}C,C\overline{H}P\ddot{e}PjC\acute{r}PIP^{\circ}C,P\ddot{e}C\acute{I}C\downarrow PIC-PrPiPsPrC\acute{r}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC\downarrow PiC\overline{H}C\acute{r}PrPrC\overline{H}.$

$P-PrP^{\circ}C,PSC-C\acute{I}C,CHPIP\ddot{I}P\gg P\ddot{e}PIP^{\circ}C,P\ddot{e}PSP^{\circ}C\in PIP\ddot{e}PrPeC-C\acute{I}C,CHC\overline{H}P_{\mu}P^{\circ}PeC\ddagger C-C-P\ddot{I}C\overline{H}P\ddot{e}$
 $PeP_{\mu}C\overline{H}C\acute{z}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC-P^{\circ}PIC,PsC,C\overline{H}P^{\circ}PSC\acute{I}PiPsC\overline{H}C,PsPjP^{\circ}P\pm PsC-PSC\in P\ddot{e}PjP\ddot{e}$
 $PjP_{\mu}C...P^{\circ}PSC-P\cdot PjP^{\circ}PjP\ddot{e}.$

$PSP_{\mu}C\overline{H}P_{\mu}P\cdot PIP\ddot{e}PSP\ddot{e}PePSP_{\mu}PSPSC\downarrow C\overline{H}C-P\cdot PSP\ddot{e}C...,C-PSPrP\ddot{e}PIC-PrC\acute{r}P^{\circ}P\gg CHPSPs$

PsP±CfPjPsPIP»PμPSPëC... CḡPμP°PeC†C-PMḡ PjPsP¶P»PëPIPs PīPsCḡCfC€PμPSPSCḡB
C€PIPëPrPePsCḡC,C- CḡPμP°PeC†C-C—, C%ḡPs PjPsP¶Pμ PīCḡPëP·PIPμCḡC,Pë PrPs
PSPμPjPsP¶P»PëPIPsCḡC,C- P±CḡP°C,Pë P°PeC,PëPIPSCḡ CḡC†P°CḡC,CH Cḡ
PrPsCḡPsP¶PSCḡPsPjCḡ CḡCḡCḡC-, PePμCḡCḡPIP°C,Pë PjP°C€PëPSP°PjPë P°P±Ps
PīCḡP°C†CḡPIP°C,Pë P±PμP· CḡC,C-PMḡPePsC— PsPīPsCḡPë. P|Pμ PsCḡPsP±P»PëPIPs
PIPëCḡP°P¶PμPSPs PSP° PīPsC†P°C,PeCḡ P»C-PeCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ, PīCḡPë
P·P±C-P»CHC€PμPSPSC- PrPsP·Pë, PI PīPsC”PrPSP°PSPSC- P· C-PSC€PëPjPë
PiC-PīPsC,PμPSP·PëPIPSPëPjPë P·P°CḡPsP±P°PjPë, PīCḡPë P·PjC-PSC- PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,C-PI C-
PīCḡPë PsPrPSPsC†P°CḡPSPsPjCḡ PīCḡPëPMḡPsPjC- P· P°P»PePsPiPsP»PμPj.

PŸPīPsCḡC-P± P·P°CḡC,PsCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ C,P° PrPsP·Pë.

P”PsP·CḡPIP°PSPSCḡ P·P°P»PμP¶PëC,CH PIC-Pr PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPsC— PeP°CḡC,PëPSPë C,P°
PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrC- PīP°C†C-C”PSC,P° PSP° C,PμCḡP°PīC-Cḡ. P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrPsPIP°PSPs
P·P°CḡC,PsCḡPsPICḡPIP°C,Pë PSP°PMḡPSPëP¶C†Cḡ PμC,,PμPeC,PëPIPSCḡ PrPsP·Cḡ.
PμPsCḡC,CḡPīPsPIP° C,PëC,CḡP°C†C-Cḡ PrPsP·Pë CḡPμPePsPjPμPSPPrCḡC”,CHCḡCḡ
PīP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj P· C-C€PμPjC-C†PSPsCḡ C...PIPsCḡPsP±PsCḡ P°P±Ps
C†PμCḡPμP±CḡP°P»CHPSPëPj P°C,PμCḡPsCḡPeP»PμCḡPsP·PsPj, P° C,P°PePsP¶ PīC-CḡP»Cḡ
PīPμCḡPμPSPμCḡPμPSPsPiPs CḡPμCḡC†PμPIPsPiPs PSP°PīP°PrCḡ P°P±Ps
PiPμPjPsCḡP°PiC-C†PSPsPiPs C-PSCḡCḡP»CHC,Cḡ. PḡP»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPS
PīCḡPëPMḡPjP°CḡC,CH PīPμCḡPsCḡP°P»CHPSPs P· PrPsCḡC,P°C,PSCḡPsCḡ
PeC-P»CHPeC-CḡC,Cḡ CḡC-PrPëPSPë (1 CḡPeP»CḡPSPeP° PIPsPrPë). PīPeC%ḡPs
P»C-PeP°CḡPμPj PīCḡPëP·PSP°C†PμPSPëPMḡ PsPrPSPsCḡP°P·PsPIPëPMḡ PīCḡPëPMḡPsPj, C,Ps
PīCḡPëPMḡPjP°CḡC,CH PICḡP°PSC†C- P·C- CḡPSC-PrP°PSPePsPj P°P±Ps PICḡP°PSC†C- C-
PIPIPμC†PμCḡC- Cḡ CḡP°P·C- PrPIPsPeCḡP°C,PSPsPiPs PīCḡPëPMḡPjCḡ. Pj CḡP°P·C-
PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCḡC,C- PrPsP·Cḡ PiC-PrPIPëC%ḡCḡC,CH PSPμ CḡP°PSC-C€Pμ PSC-P¶
C†PμCḡPμP· 2-3 C,PëP¶PSC-.

PŸCḡPëPIP°P»C-CḡC,CH P·P°CḡC,PsCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ PīCḡPëP·PSP°C†P°C” P»C-PeP°Cḡ.
PμCḡPëPīPëPSCḡCḡC,CH P»C-PeCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ C€P»CḡC...PsPj PīPsCḡC,CḡPīPsPIPsPiPs
P·PjPμPSC€PμPSPSCḡ PrPsP·Pë.

P—P°CḡC,PsCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ Cḡ PrPsCḡPsCḡP»PëC... PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI:

PḡCḡC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHPSP° PiC-PiPμCḡC,PμPSP·C-Cḡ

PμPsC†P°C,PePsPIP° PrPsP·P° CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 12,5* -50 PjPi PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ,
PīC-PrC,CḡPëPjCḡCḡC†P° PrPsP·P° Bḡ” 25-50 PjPi C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCḡ C†PμCḡPμP·
PrPμPSCḡ.

*PḡP°P±CḡCḡPePë CḡPīPμC†PëC,,C-C†PSPsPiPs PīPsC...PsPrP¶PμPSPSCḡ C,P° CḡPμCḡC†PμPIP°
PSPμPrPsCḡC,P°C,PSC-CḡC,CH*

P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrPsPIP°PSP° PīPsC†P°C,PePsPIP° PrPsP·P° CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 50-100 PjPi
PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ, PjP°PeCḡPëPjP°P»CHPSP° PrPsP±PsPIP° PrPsP·P° Bḡ” B B B 200 PjPi,
PiC-PrC,CḡPëPjCḡCḡC†P° PrPsP·P° Bḡ” 25-50 PjPi C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCḡ PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ.

PḡPμC,,CḡPsPiPμPSPSPëPMḡ PSPμC†CḡPeCḡPsPIPëPMḡ PrC-P°P±PμC,

PμPsC†P°C,PePsPIP° PrPsP·P° CḡC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH 100 PjPi 2 CḡP°P·Pë PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ, P°P»Pμ
PīCḡPë PīPsPrP°P»CHC€C-PMḡ C,PμCḡP°PīC-C— PjPsP¶P»PëPIPμ P·PSPëP¶PμPSPSCḡ

PrPsP±PsPIPsC— PĭC-PrC,CḡPëPjCřCḡC†PsC— PrPsP·Pë PrPs 50 PjPi PSP° PrPsP±Cř.

*PμP°C†C-C''PSC,Pë P»C-C,PSCHbPsPiPs PIC-PeCž C- PĭP°C†C-C''PSC,Pë P·
PĭPsCḡCžC€PμPSPSCĬPjPë C,,CžPSPeC†C-C— PSPëCḡPsPe*

P''P»CĬ PĭP°C†C-C''PSC,C-PI P· P»PμPiPePsCḡ PSPëCḡPePsPIPsCḡ
PSPμPrPsCřC,P°C,PSC-CřC,Cḡ C,P° PĭP°C†C-C''PSC,C-PI P»C-C,PSCHbPsPiPs PIC-PeCř
CḡPμPePsPjPμPSPPrPsPIP°PSP° PjC-PSC-PjP°P»CHbPSP° PμC,,PμPeC,PëPIPSP° PrPsP·P°
C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCř.

PJ P»C-C,PSC-C... PĭP°C†C-C''PSC,C-PI C,P°/P°P±Ps Cř PĭP°C†C-C''PSC,C-PI C-P· P»PμPiPePsCḡ
C,P° PĭPsPjC-CḡPSPsCḡ PSPëCḡPePsPIPsCḡ PSPμPrPsCřC,P°C,PSC-CřC,Cḡ (PeP»C-CḡPμPSCř
PeCḡPμP°C,PëPSC-PSCř 30-60 PjP»/C...PI C,P°/P°P±Ps CřPëCḡPsPIP°C,PePsPIPëPñ
PeCḡPμP°C,PëPSC-PS 1,1-1,8 PjPi/100 PjP») PrPsP·CřPIP°PSPSCĬ PĭPsPIPëPSPSPs P±CřC,Pë
CřPePsCḡPëPiPsPIP°PSPs PIC-PrPĭPsPIC-PrPSPs PrPs C,PμCḡP°PĭPμPIC,PëC†PSPëC... PIPëPjPsPi
C,P° PĭPμCḡPμPSPsCřPëPjPsCřC,C-. PŷC-P°P·PëPrPSC- Pñ C,C-P°P·PëPrPsPĭPsPrC-P±PSC-
PrC-CřCḡPμC,PëPePë C,P° P°PSP°P»PsPiPë C,C-P°P·PëPrCř, PIPeP»CḡC†P°CḡC†Pë
C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPS, PIC,CḡP°C†P°CḡC,Cḡ CřPμC†PsPiC-PSPSCř PrC-Cḡ PĭCḡPë
PeP»C-CḡPμPSCřC- PeCḡPμP°C,PëPSC-PSCř <30 PjP»/C...PI C,P°/P°P±Ps
PeCḡPμP°C,PëPSC-PSCř Cř CřPëCḡPsPIP°C,C†C- PeCḡPsPIC- PĭPsPSP°Pr 1,8 PjPi/100 PjP»
(PrPëPI. CḡPsP·PrC-P» B«PμCḡPsC,PëPĭPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCĬB»).

PμP°C†C-C''PSC,Pë P· PĭPsCḡCžC€PμPSPSCĬPjPë C,,CžPSPeC†C-C— PĭPμC†C-PSPePë

P''PsP·Cř C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCřB CřP»C-Pr PIC-PrPĭPsPIC-PrPSPs C,PëC,CḡCřPIP°C,Pë
PĭP°C†C-C''PSC,P°Pj C-P· PĭPsCḡCřC€PμPSPSCĬPjPë C,,CřPSPeC†C-C— PĭPμC†C-PSPePë (PrPëPI.
CḡPsP·PrC-P» B«PḡCřPsP±P»PëPIPsCřC,C- P·P°CřC,PsCřCřPIP°PSPSCĬB»). PŷP°PeP»PsCḡ^{B®}
PSPμ CřP»C-Pr P·P°CřC,PsCřPsPICřPIP°C,Pë PĭCḡPë C,CĬP¶PePëC... PĭPsCḡCřC€PμPSPSCĬC...
C,,CřPSPeC†C-C— PĭPμC†C-PSPePë (PrPëPI. CḡPsP·PrC-P»
B«PμCḡPsC,PëPĭPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCĬB»).

PμP°C†C-C''PSC,Pë P·C- CřPμCḡC†PμPIPsCḡ PSPμPrPsCřC,P°C,PSC-CřC,Cḡ

PJ PĭP°C†C-C''PSC,C-PI C-P· PrPμPePsPjPĭPμPSCřPsPIP°PSPsCḡ CřPμCḡC†PμPIPsCḡ
PSPμPrPsCřC,P°C,PSC-CřC,Cḡ C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPS PĭCḡP°PeC,PëC†PSPs PSPμ
PICřPjPsPeC,CřC''C,CḡCřCĬ.

*P—P°CřC,PsCřPsPICřCḡC,Cḡ PĭCḡPμPĭP°CḡP°C,Pë C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPSCř Cř
PIC-PrPĭPsPIC-PrPSPsPjCř PrPsP·CřPIP°PSPSC-.

P''C-C,Pë.

P''PsCřPIC-Pr P·P°CřC,PsCřCřPIP°PSPSCĬ P»C-PeP°CḡCřCHbPePsPiPs P·P°CřPsP±Cř PI
PĭPμPrC-P°C,CḡPëC†PSC-Pñ PĭPsPĭCřP»CĬC†C-C— PsP±PjPμP¶PμPSPëPñ, C,PsPjCř PSPμ
CřP»C-Pr P·P°CřC,PsCřPsPICřPIP°C,Pë C...P»PsCḡC,P°P»C-PrPsPS PrC-C,CĬPj.

PμPμCḡPμPrPsP·CžPIP°PSPSCĬ.

PŷPëPjPĭC,PsPjPë PĭPμCḡPμPrPsP·CžPIP°PSPSCĬ

РлбР»С-РSC-С‡PSP° РєР°С҃҃С,РөРSPSP° РїРsС҃҃҃С,С҃҃РsРїРs Р°Р±Рs С...С҃҃РsPSC-С‡PSPsРїРs
РїРµС҃҃҃РµР҃РsР·С҃҃҃РІР°Р°PSPSC҃҃ Р·Р°Р°»РµР҃Р¶РөС,С҃҃ РІС-Р҃ С҃҃҃С,С҃҃РїРµР҃PSC҃҃ РІС,С҃҃Р°С,Рө
С҃҃С-Р҃РөРSPРө С,Р° РµР҃Р»РµРөС,С҃҃РsР»С-С,С-РІ.

Р҃РsР¶Р»Р»РөРІРµ РІРөРSPРөРєРSPµРSPSC҃҃ С,Р°РөРөС... С҃҃РөР҃Р҃С,РsР҃С-РІ:

Р—Р°Р°Р°Р°Р҃РsС҃҃РsС‡РµРSPSC҃҃ С,Р° С҃҃Р»Р°Р°С-С҃҃С,С҃҃, РSC҃҃Р҃РsС,Р°,
С҃҃РsPSP»РөРІС-С҃҃С,С҃҃, Р±С-Р»С҃҃ С҃҃ Р҃҃҃҃™ С҃҃Р·Р°С... С,Р° Р҃҃҃҃™ С҃҃Р·РsРІС- С҃҃РїР°Р·Р҃Рө
(PSP°РїС҃҃РөРөР»Р°Р҃Р҃, С҃҃С҃҃Р҃РsР҃Рө Р»РөС,РөРsРІРөС... Р҃҃҃҃™ С҃҃Р·С-РІ), РїРsР»РsРІSPРөР҃
Р±С-Р»С҃҃, С,Р°С...С-РөР°С҃҃Р҃С-С҃҃, РїС-РїРsС,РµРSP·С-С҃҃, РsС҃҃С,РsС҃҃С,Р°С,РөС‡РSC-
С,Р°Р҃ РµР҃Р»РµРөС,С҃҃РsР»С-С,РSC- С҃҃РsР·Р»Р»Рө (РїС-РїРsРөР°Р»С-С-Р҃С-С҃҃ С,Р°/Р°Р±Рs
РїС-РїРsPSP°С,С҃҃С-С҃҃Р҃С-С҃҃).

Р—PSPµРІРsР҃РSPµРSPSC҃҃ С,Р° РїС-РїРsРІРsР»РµР҃С-С҃҃ Р҃РsР¶Р҃С,С҃҃
С҃҃РїС҃҃РөС‡РөРSPРөС,Рө РїРµР҃Р҃РsРөРsPSC‡РµРSC,С҃҃Р°‡С-С҃҃, С҃҃С҃҃Р҃РsР҃Рө,
С҃҃РsPSP»РөРІС-С҃҃С,С҃҃, Р҃Р»Р»РІС-С҃҃С,С҃҃, С҃҃РїР»С҃҃С,Р°РSC-С҃҃С,С҃҃
С҃҃РІС-Р҃РsР҃РsС҃҃С,С-, РөРsР»Р»Р°С҃҃ С,Р° РїРsС҃҃С,С҃҃С҃҃ РSPРөС҃҃РөРsРІС҃҃
PSPµР҃РsС҃҃С,Р°С,РSC-С҃҃С,С҃҃.

Р°С-РїРsРөР°Р»С-С-С҃҃Р҃С-С҃҃ Р҃РsР¶Р҃Рµ РІРөРөР»Р»РөРөР°С,Рө РІС,РsР҃С҃҃, Р҃҃҃҃™ С҃҃Р·РsРІС҃҃
С҃҃Р»Р»РөР±РөС-С҃҃С,С҃҃, РїР°С҃҃РµР҃С,РµР·С-С҃҃, РїР°С҃҃РµР҃, Р°РїР°С,С-С҃҃,
Р҃РµС,РµРsС҃҃РөР· Р҃ С- Р°Р°РїРsС҃҃ Р°Р±Рs С҃҃РµС҃҃‡РµРІС҃҃ Р°С҃҃РөС,Р҃С-С҃҃.
Р—PSP°С‡PSP° РІС,С҃҃Р°С,Р° РөР°Р»С-С҃҃ Р҃РsР¶Р҃Рµ С҃҃РїС҃҃РөС‡РөРSPРөС,Рө
РїР°С҃҃Р»Р»Р»С-С,РөС‡РSC҃҃ РөРөС€РөРsРІС҃҃ РSPµРїС҃҃РsС...С-Р҃РSC-С҃҃С,С҃҃ Р°Р±Рs
РІС,С҃҃Р°С,С҃҃ С҃҃РІС-Р҃РsР҃Р҃РsС҃҃С,С- Р°Р¶ Р҃Рs РїС-РїРsРөР°Р»С-С-С҃҃Р҃С-С‡PSPsС—
РөРsР҃Рө.

*Р»С-РөС҃РІР°Р°PSPSC҃҃. РїРөС%Рs С҃҃ РsР·PSP°РөРө РїРµС҃҃РµР҃РsР·С҃҃РІР°Р°PSPSC҃҃,
Р»С-РөС҃РІР°Р°PSPSC҃҃ РїРsС,С҃҃С-Р±PSPs РSPµРїР°Р°PSPs РїС҃҃РөРїРөРSPРөС,Рө. Р҃С҃С-Р҃
Р°Р°РїР»Р»С҃҃РөС... Р°С...РsР҃С-РІ, С҃҃Р»С-Р҃ РөРsPSC,С҃҃РsР»С҃҃РІР°С,Рө Р¶РөС,С,С҃҃РІs
РІР°Р¶Р»Р»РөРөРІС- РїР°С҃҃Р»РµР҃С,С҃҃Рө С-, Р°Р° РSPµРsР±С...С-Р҃РSPsС҃҃С,С-,
РөРsС҃҃РөРїС҃҃РІР°С,Рө С—С... РІС С҃҃Р҃РsРІР°С... С-РSC,РµРSC҃҃РөРІSPsС—Р
С,РµС҃҃Р°С-С—. Р҃҃РїРµС‡РөС,С-С‡PSPsРїРs Р°РSC,РөР҃РsС,С҃҃ Р҃Р»С҃҃
С...Р»РsС҃҃С,Р°Р»С-Р҃РsPSC҃҃ РSPµР҃Р°С҃҃. РїРөС%Рs РїР°С‡С-С҃҃РSC, РїРµС҃҃РµР҃Р±С‡РІР°С҃҃ С҃҃
С҃҃РІС-Р҃РsР҃Р҃РsС҃҃С,С-, РSPµРsР±С...С-Р҃РSPs РїС҃҃РsР҃РөС,Рө С€Р»С҃҃РSPsРө, Р҃Р»С҃҃
Р·Р҃РµРSC€РµРSPSC҃҃ Р°Р±С҃҃РsС҃҃Р±С-С— РїС҃҃РөР·PSP°С‡РәС,С҃҃ С҃҃РsС҃҃Р±РµРSC,Рө.
Р—Р° РөР»С-РSC-С‡PSPР҃Рө РїРsРөР°Р°Р°PSPSC҃҃Р҃Рө Р҃РsР¶Р҃Рµ
РїРsС,С҃҃РµР±С‡РІР°С,РөС҃҃ РІPSC҃҃С,С҃҃С-С€РSC҃҃РsРІРµРSPµ РІРІРµР҃РµРSPSC҃҃
С҃҃С-Р҃РөРSPРө С,Р° РµР҃Р»РөРөС,С҃҃РsР»С-С,С-РІ, РөРsPSC,С҃҃РsР»С҃҃
Р°С҃҃С,РµС҃҃С-Р°Р»С҃҃РsРїРs С,РөС҃҃РөС҃҃, РІsР҃РSPs-РµР»Р»РөРөС,С҃҃РsР»С-С,РSPsРїРs
Р±Р°Р»Р»Р»Р»Р»С҃҃ С- Р҃РµС,Р°Р±РsР»С-С‡PSPРөС... С,С҃҃РSPөС‡С-Р҃.*

РµРsР±С-С‡PSC- С҃҃РµР°РөС҃҃С-С—.

РµРsР±С-С‡PSC- С҃҃РµР°РөС҃҃С-С— Р±С҃҃Р»Р»Рө РөР»Р»Р»Р»Р»С҃҃С-РөРsРІР°Р°PSC- Р°Р°
С҃҃РөС҃҃С,РµР҃РSPs-РsС҃҃РїР°Р°PSPРөР҃ РөР»Р»Р»Р»Р»С҃҃ Р҃Р»Р»Р»С҃҃ С,Р° С‡Р°С҃҃С,РsС,РsС҃҃ С—С...
РІРөРSPРөРөРSPµРSPSC҃҃.

РSP°С҃҃С,РsС,Р° РІРөРSPРөРөРSPµРSPSC҃҃ РїРsР±С-С‡PSPРөС... С҃҃РµР°РөС҃҃С-Р҃

PIPëP·PSP°C±PµPSP° PSP°CÍC,CrPìPSPëPj C±PëPSPsPj:

PrCrP¶Pµ C±P°CÍC,Ps (≥1/10); C±P°CÍC,Ps (≥1/100 бґ“ <1/10); PSPµC±P°CÍC,Ps (≥1/1000 бґ“ <1/100); CґC-PrPePs (≥1/10 000 бґ“ <1/1000); PrCrP¶Pµ CґC-PrPePs (<1/10 000); C±P°CÍC,PsC,P° PSPµPIC-PrPsPjP° (C±P°CÍC,PsC,Cr PSPµPjPsP¶P»PëPIPs PsC†C-PSPëC,Pë PSP° PsCÍPSPsPIC- PsC,CґPëPjP°PSPëC... PrP°PSPëC...).

P— P±PsPeCž PeCґPsPIC- C,P° P»C-PjC„P°C,PëC±PSPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PµPjPë

P C-PrPePs: C,CґPsPjP±PsC†PëC,PsPìPµPSC-C¶, P»PµPNëPePsPìPµPSC-C¶, P°PiCґP°PSCrP»PsC†PëC,PsP· C,P° PµPsP·PëPSPsC„C-P»C-C¶.

P— P±PsPeCž PsP±PjC-PSCž CґPµC±PsPIPëPS

P”CrP¶Pµ C±P°CÍC,Ps: PìPµCґPµPIP°P¶PSPs PìCґPë P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCrPIP°PSPSC-PIPëCÍPsPePëC... бґ“ PiC-PìPsPeP°P»C-C”PjC-C¶, PiC-PìPµCґCrCґPëPePµPjC-C¶ (PjPsP¶Pµ PìCґPëP·PIPµCÍC,Pë PrPs P·P°PiPsCÍC,CґPµPSPSC¶ PìPsPrP°PiCґPë), PìC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSC¶ CґC-PIPSC¶ C...PsP»PµCÍC,PµCґPëPSCr C,P° C,CґPëPiP»C-C†PµCґPëPrC-PI Cr PeCґPsPIC-.

PґP°CÍC,Ps: PiC-PìPsPSP°C,CґC-C”PjC-C¶, PiC-PìPsPjP°PiPSC-C”PjC-C¶, PiC-PìPµCґPiP»C-PePµPjC-C¶ C,P° PiP»CґPePsP·CrCґC-C¶, PìPsPiC-CґC¶PµPSPSC¶ PìPµCґPµP±C-PìCrB P·P°C...PIPсCґCґPIP°PSPSC¶ Cr PìP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI P·C†CrPeCґPsPIPëPj PrC-P°P±PµC,PsPj, PjP°PSC-C„PµCÍC,P°C†C-C¶ P»P°C,PµPSC,PSPsPiPs C†CrPeCґPsPIPsPiPs PrC-P°P±PµC,Cr, B PiC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSC¶ CґC-PIPSC¶ CÍPµC±PsPIPëPSPë C,P° PeCґPµP°C,PëPSC-PSCr (PsCÍPsP±P»PëPIPs PSP° PìPsC±P°C,PeCr P»C-PeCrPIP°PSPSC¶).

P C-PrPePs: PiC-PìPµCґPeP°P»CHC†C-C”PjC-C¶.

P”CrP¶Pµ CґC-PrPePs: PiC-PìPsC...P»PsCґPµPjC-C±PSPëPNë P°P»PeP°P»PsP·.

P— P±PsPeCž PSPµCґPIPsPIPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PµPjPë

PґP°CÍC,Ps: PìPsP»PsPIPSPëPNë P±C-P»CH, P·P°PìP°PjPsCґPsC±PµPSPSC¶ C,P° CÍP»P°P±PeC-CÍC,CH.

P C-PrPePs: PìP°CґPµCÍC,PµP·C-C¶.

P— P±PsPeCž PsCґPiP°PSC-PI P·PsCґCž

P C-PrPePs: PìPsCґCrC¶PµPSPSC¶ P·PsCґCr, P·PjPµPSC¶PµPSPSC¶ CrC,PIPsCґPµPSPSC¶ CÍP»C-P·PSPsC— CґC-PrPëPSPë.

P— P±PsPeCž CÍPµCґC†PµPIPs-CÍCžPrPëPSPSPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PµPjPë

PґP°CÍC,Ps: PiC-PìPsC,PµPSP·C-C¶, PsCґC,PsCÍC,P°C,PëC±PSP° PiC-PìPsC,PµPSP·C-C¶, PIC-PrC†CrC,C,C¶ CÍPµCґC†PµP±PëC,C,C¶ (PìP°P»CHPiC-C,P°C†C-C¶).

P C-PrPePs: PìPsCґCrC¶PµPSPSC¶ CÍPµCґC†PµPIPsPiPs CґPëC,PjCr.

P— P±PsPeCž PrPëC...P°P»CHPSPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PµPjPë, PsCґPiP°PSC-PI PiCґCžPrPSPsC— PeP»C-C,PëPë C,P° CÍPµCґPµPrPsCÍC,C-PSPSC¶

P”CrP¶Pµ CґC-PrPePs: C-PrC-PsCÍPëPSPeCґP°C,PëC±PSPëPNë (P°P»PµCґPiC-C±PSPëPNë)

PSP°P±CḡCḡPe P»PμPiPμPSC-PI, CḡC,CḡCḡPrPSPμPSPμ PrPëC...P°PSPSCḡ.

P— P±PsPeCḡ CḡP»CḡPSPePsPIPs-PePëCḡPePsPIPsPiPs C,CḡP°PeC,Cḡ

P§P°CḡC,Ps: PIC,CḡP°C,P° P°PiPμC,PëC,Cḡ, CḡCḡC...C-CḡC,Cḡ Cḡ CḡPsC,C-, PSPμP·PSP°CḡPSC-
CḡP»CḡPSPePsPIPs-PePëCḡPePsPIC- CḡPsP·P»P°PrPë, PSCḡPrPsC,P°, P±P»CḡPIP°PSPSCḡ,
P±C-P»Cḡ C,P° CḡPiP°P·PjPë Cḡ PIPμCḡC...PSC-PNḡ CḡP°CḡC,PëPSC- PḡPëPIPsC,P°, P·P°PiPsCḡ
C- PrC-P°CḡPμCḡ.

P" CḡPḡPμ CḡC-PrPePs: PiP°PSPeCḡPμP°C,PëC,.

P— P±PsPeCḡ PiPμPiP°C,PsP±C-P»C-P°CḡPSPsC— CḡPëCḡC,PμPjPë

P C-PrPePs: PIPSCḡC,CḡC-CḡPSCḡPsPiPμCḡC-PSPePsPIPëPNḡ C...PsP»PμCḡC,P°P· P°P±Ps
PḡPsPIC,CḡPSPëCḡCḡ.

P— P±PsPeCḡ CḡPeC-CḡPë C,P° PiC-PrCḡPeC-CḡPSPsC— PeP»C-C,PePsPIPëPSPë

P§P°CḡC,Ps: PeCḡPsPiPëPIḡḡ™ CḡPSPeP° C,P° C-PSCḡC- C,,PsCḡPjPë CḡPeC-CḡPSPëC...
PIPëCḡPëPiP°PSCḡ, CḡPIPμCḡP±C-Pḡ.

P C-PrPePs: C,,PsC,PsCḡPμPSCḡPëP±C-P»C-P·P°CḡC-Cḡ, P°P»PμCḡPiC-CḡPSPëPNḡ
PIP°CḡPeCḡP»C-C,.

*P— P±PsPeCḡ PsPiPsCḡPSPs-CḡCḡC...PsPIPsPiPs P°PiP°CḡP°C,Cḡ C,P° CḡPiPsP»CḡCḡPSPsC—
C,PeP°PSPëPSPë*

P§P°CḡC,Ps: PiC-PiPsC,PsPSC-Cḡ Pjḡḡ™ CḡP·C-PI, Pjḡḡ™ CḡP·PsPIC- CḡCḡPrPsPjPë.

P— P±PsPeCḡ PSPëCḡPsPe C- CḡPμCḡPsPIPëPrC-P»CḡPSPsC— CḡPëCḡC,PμPjPë

P" CḡPḡPμ CḡC-PrPePs: P°P»PμCḡPiC-CḡPSPëPNḡ C-PSC,PμCḡCḡC,PëCḡC-P°P»CḡPSPëPNḡ
PSPμC,,CḡPëC,.

*P— P±PsPeCḡ CḡPμPiCḡPsPrCḡPeC,PëPIPSPsC— CḡPëCḡC,PμPjPë C,P° PjPsP»PsCḡPSPëC...
P·P°P»PsP·*

P§P°CḡC,Ps: C-PjPiPsC,PμPSCḡC-Cḡ

PμPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PμPSPSCḡ PiCḡPs PSPμP±P°PḡP°PSC- PiPsP±C-CḡPSC- CḡPμP°PeCḡC-C—

PμPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PμPSPSCḡ PiCḡPs PiC-PrPsP·CḡCḡPIP°PSC- PiPsP±C-CḡPSC-
CḡPμP°PeCḡC-C— PiC-CḡP»Cḡ CḡPμC" CḡC,CḡP°CḡC— P»C-PeP°CḡCḡCḡPePsPiPs
P·P°CḡPsP±Cḡ C" PIP°PḡP»PëPIPëPjPë. P'PsPSPë PrPsP·PIPsP»CḡCḡC,Cḡ PiCḡPsPIPsPrPëC,Pë
P±PμP·PiPμCḡPμCḡPIPSPëPNḡ PjPsPSC-C,PsCḡPëPSPi CḡPiC-PIPIC-PrPSPsCḡPμPSPSCḡ
PePsCḡPëCḡC,Cḡ/CḡPëP·PëPe P»C-PeP°CḡCḡCḡPePsPiPs P·P°CḡPsP±Cḡ. PḡPμPrPëCḡPSC-
PiCḡP°CḡC-PIPSPëPePë PiPsPIPëPSPSC- PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»CḡC,Pë PiCḡPs P±CḡPrCḡ-CḡPeC-
PiC-PrPsP·CḡCḡPIP°PSC- PiPsP±C-CḡPSC- CḡPμP°PeCḡC-C— CḡPμCḡPμP·
PSP°CḡC-PsPSP°P»CḡPSCḡ CḡPëCḡC,PμPjCḡ PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PμPSCḡ.

PḡPμCḡPjC-PS PiCḡPëPrP°C,PSPsCḡC,C-. 4 CḡPsPePë.

PJPjPsPIPë P·P±PμCḡC-PiP°PSPSCII.

P—P±PμCḡC-PiP°C,Pë PI PsCḡPëPiC-PSP°P»CHḡPSC-PNë CíPïP°PePsPIC†C- PïCḡPë
C,PμPjPïPμCḡP°C,CíCḡC- PSPμ PIPëC‰Pμ 25 °PŸ. P—P±PμCḡC-PiP°C,Pë PI
PSPμPrPsCíC,CíPïPSPsPjCí PrP»CII PrC-C,PμPNë PjC-CíC†C-.

PJPïP°PePsPIPeP°. PμPs 10 C,P°P±P»PμC,PsPe Cí P±P»C-CíC,PμCḡC-, PïPs 3
P±P»C-CíC,PμCḡPë PI PïP°C†C†C-.

PḡP°C,PμPiPsCḡC-CII PIC-PrPïCíCíPeCí. P—P° CḡPμC†PμPïC,PsPj.

P’PëCḡPsP±PSPëPe. PμPhPŸ B«PḡPëC—PIPjPμPrPïCḡPμPïP°CḡP°C,B».

**PḡC-CíC†PμP·PSP°C...PsPrP¶PμPSPSCII PIPëCḡPsP±PSPëPeP° C,P° P°PrCḡPμCíP°
PjC-CíC†CII PïCḡPsPIP°PrP¶PμPSPSCII PNëPsPiPs PrC-CIIP»CHḡPSPsCíC,C-.**

PJPeCḡP°C—PSP°, 01032, Pj. PḡPëC—PI, PICíP». PŸP°PeCíP°PiP°PSCíCHḡPePsPiPs, 139.