

Р†РќРŸРŸР РЈРЉР†Р†РЇ

РrР»CЇ РjРµРrРёC†PSPsPiPs Р·Р°CЇC,PsCЇCfPIP°PSPSCЇ Р»C-РёР°CЇCЇCЇРёPsPiPs
Р·Р°CЇCfPsP±CЇ

РЈР»Р-РŸР РђР’Р†РŸРŸ 300

(ULTRAVISTB® 300)

РЈР»Р-РŸР РђР’Р†РŸРŸ 370

(ULTRAVISTB® 370)

РŸРёР»Р°Рr:

РrC-CЇC†Р° CЇРµC†PsPIPёPSP°: iopromide;

РЈР»CЇC,CЇР°PIC-CЇC, 300: 1 РjР» РjC-CЇC,РёC,CЇ 0,623 Pi Р№PsPiCЇPsРjC-РrCЇ, C%Ps
PIC-РrРiPsPIC-РrР°C” 300 РjРi Р№PsРrCЇ;

РЈР»CЇC,CЇР°PIC-CЇC, 370: 1 РjР» РjC-CЇC,РёC,CЇ 0,769 Pi Р№PsPiCЇPsРjC-РrCЇ, C%Ps
PIC-РrРiPsPIC-РrР°C” 370 РjРi Р№PsРrCЇ;

РrPsPiPsРjC-Р¶PSC- CЇРµC†PsPIPёPSPё: РёР°Р»CЇC†C-CЇ-PSP°C,CЇC-CЇ РµРrРµC,Р°C,,
C,CЇPsРjРµC,Р°РjPsР», PSP°C,CЇC-CЇ PiC-РrCЇPsРёCЇРёРr, РёРёCЇР»PsC,Р°
C...Р»PsCЇРёCЇC,PsPIPsРrPSPµPIP° CЇPsР·PIPµРrРµPSP°, PIPsРrР° РrР»CЇ
C-PSBЇ™C”РёC†C-Р№.

Р»C-РёР°CЇCЇCЇРёРёР° C,,PsCЇРjР°. Р PsР·C†РёPS РrР»CЇ C-PSBЇ™C”РёC†C-Р№ C,Р°
C-PSC,,CЇР·C-Р№.

РђCЇPSPsPIPS- C,,C-Р·РёРёPs-C...C-РjC-C†PSC- PIP»Р°CЇC,РёPIPsCЇC,C-: РiCЇPsР·PsCЇРёР№
CЇPsР·C†РёPS, PIC-Р»CЇPSPёР№ PIC-Рr C†Р°CЇC,PsРё.

РµPsРёР°Р·PSPёРёРё	РЈР»CЇC,CЇР°PIC-CЇC, 300	РЈР»CЇC,CЇР°PIC-CЇC, 370
РЉPsPSC†РµPSC,CЇР°C†C-CЇ Р№PsРrCЇ (РjРi/РjР»)	300	370
РђCЇРjPsР»CЇР»CЇPSC-CЇC,CЇ РiCЇРё C,РµРjРiРµCЇР°C,CЇCЇC- 37B°РŸ (PsCЇРj/РёPiРќ₂Ph)	0,59	0,77
РђCЇРjPsР»CЇCЇPSC-CЇC,CЇ РiCЇРё C,РµРjРiРµCЇР°C,CЇCЇC- 37B°РŸ (PsCЇРj/Р» CЇPsР·C†РёPSCЇ)	0,43	0,49
Р’BЇ™CЇР·РёC-CЇC,CЇ (РђРiР°Р·CЇ)		

Pj PiP°C†C-C" PSC, C-PI C-P· PiCḡPsC, PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCḡPjPë PrPs PḡP Pḡ CḡPe
PjP°PjPsPiCḡP°C,, C-Cḡ, C, P°Pe C- PjP°PjPsPiCḡP°C,, C-Cḡ P· PePsPSC, CḡP°CḡC, PSPëPj
PiC-PrCḡPëP»PμPSPSCḡPj P·PSP°C†PSPs PePsCḡPμP»CḡPIP°P»P° P·
PiC-CḡC, PsPiP°C, PsP»PsPiC-C†PSPsCḡ PeP»P°CḡPëC,, C-PeP°C†C-C" Cḡ. PḡP°PjPsPiCḡP°C,, C-Cḡ
P· PePsPSC, CḡP°CḡC, PSPëPj PiC-PrCḡPëP»PμPSPSCḡPj PiPsPeP°P·P°P»P°
C†CḡC, P»PëPIC-CḡC, Cḡ 98,8 % C- CḡPiPμC†PëC,, C-C†PSC-CḡC, Cḡ 54,55 % PiCḡPsC, Pë 89,16 %
C- 36,36 % PrP»Cḡ PjP°PjPsPiCḡP°C,, C-C— PIC-PrPiPsPIC-PrPSPs.

$$P\propto P^{\circ}C\overline{H}PjP^{\circ}P\epsilon PsP\epsilon C-PSP\mu C,P\ddot{e}P\epsilon P^{\circ}.$$

$P-PIB\dot{H}^{\text{TM}}ClIP\cdot CrPIP^{\circ}PSPSC\dot{I}P\cdot PiC\dot{H}PsC,P\mu C-PSP^{\circ}PjP\ddot{e}PSP\mu P\cdot PSP^{\circ}C\ddagger PSP\mu (P\pm P\gg P\ddot{e}P\cdot CHPePs$ 1 %). $K\acute{K}P\mu PjP^{\circ}C''PrP^{\circ}PSP\ddot{e}C..., C\%PsPN\ddot{e}PsPiC\dot{H}PsPjC-PrPiC\dot{H}PsC...PsPrP\ddot{e}C,CHPeC\dot{H}C-P\cdot CHC-PSC,P^{\circ}PeC,PSP\ddot{e}PN\ddot{e}PiP\mu PjP^{\circ}C,PsP\mu PSC\ddagger P\mu C,,P^{\circ}P\gg C-C\ddagger PSP\ddot{e}PN\ddot{e}P\pm P^{\circ}C\dot{H}B\dot{H}^{\text{TM}}C''C\dot{H}.$
 $P\cdot PeCl\acute{I}PiP\mu C\dot{H}P\ddot{e}PjP\mu PSC,P^{\circ}P\gg CHPSC-PrPsCl\acute{I}P\gg C-PrP\P P\mu PSPSC\dot{I}PSP^{\circ}C,PIP^{\circ}C\dot{H}P\ddot{e}PSP^{\circ}C...PiC\dot{H}PsPrP\mu PjPsPSC\acute{I}C,C\dot{H}CrPIP^{\circ}P\gg P\ddot{e}, C\%PsPSP\mu P\cdot PSP^{\circ}C\ddagger PSP^{\circ}PeC-P\gg CHPeC-Cl\acute{I}C,CHPN\ddot{e}PsPiC\dot{H}PsPjC-PrCrPjPsP\P P\mu PiC\dot{H}PsC...PsPrP\ddot{e}C,P\ddot{e}PeC\dot{H}C-P\cdot CHPiP\gg P^{\circ}C\ddagger P\mu PSC,P^{\circ}C\dot{H}PSP\ddot{e}PN\ddot{e}P\pm P^{\circ}C\dot{H}B\dot{H}^{\text{TM}}C''C\dot{H} (\leq 0,3 \% P\cdot P^{\circ}Cl\acute{I}C,PsCl\acute{I}PsPIP^{\circ}PSPsC-PrPsP\cdot P\ddot{e}CrPiP\gg PsPrC-PIPeC\dot{H}PsP\gg C-PI).$

P_{II}C-Cl'P»C_{II} P_{II}P_{II}PrP_{II}PSPSC_{II} P_IP_IPsPIC±PSCr' P_iC_{II}PsC,PsPeCr C-/P°P±Ps P_iC_{II}PsC,PsPeCr
 P_iC-PrC€P»CrPSPePsP_{II}PsC— P•P°P»PsP•Pë P_iC-Pr C±P°Cl' P_{II}PSP_{II}PrPsCl'PePsP_iC-C±PSPsC—
 C_{II}P_{II}C,C_{II}PsP_iC_{II}P°PrPSPsC— C...PsP»P°PSP_iC-PsP_iP°PSPeC_{II}P_{II}P°C,PsP_iC_{II}P°C,,C-C—
 (P•P P_I'P_{II}) P_NPsPrPsP_{II}P°PSC- PePsPSC,C_{II}P°Cl'C,PSC- C_{II}P_{II}C±PsP_{II}PëPSPë Cl'PëCl'C,P_{II}P_jPSPs
 P_iCl'P_jPsPeC,CrC_{II}C,CH_{II}Cl'C_{II} C- PrPsCl'C_{II}P_iP°C_{II}C,CH_{II} P_iC-PeP° PePsPSC±P_{II}PSC,C_{II}P°C±C-C—
 P_I P_iP»P°P•P_jC- P_iC_{II}PsC,C_{II}P_iPsP_j P_iP_{II}C_{II}C-PsPrCr' P_iC-Pr 1 PrPs 4 P_iPsPrPëPS P_iC-Cl'P»C_{II}
 P_{II}P_{II}PrP_{II}PSPSC_{II}. P_{II}P°PeCl'PëP_jP°P»CH_{II}PSP° PePsPSC±P_{II}PSC,C_{II}P°C±C-C_{II} P_NPsPrCr' Cr

$\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPIP}^\circ\text{C},\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPIC}-\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}-\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}\text{sC}\Gamma\text{C}\Gamma\text{PIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{I}}$
 $\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sC}-\text{PrP}\text{sP}\cdot\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\pm\text{P}\gg\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\cdot\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{eP}\text{s}7,3\text{PiP}\mu\text{P}\text{sPrC}\Gamma\text{P}\pm\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\gg\text{P}^\circ$
 $\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\pm\text{P}\gg\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\cdot\text{PSP}\text{sC}\Gamma40\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\cdot\text{C}-\text{PIPSP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\|\text{C}\ddagger\text{P}^\circ\text{PjP}^\circ\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PjP}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSP}\text{sC}-$
 $\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\text{sPSC}\dagger\text{P}\mu\text{PSC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPIP}^\circ\text{C},\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPIC}-\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}-\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}$
 $\text{PIC}-\text{PrP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\text{sPIC}-\text{PrPSP}\text{sPiP}\text{sPIPSC}\Gamma\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{C}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPIP}\mu\text{PSPSP}\text{sPiP}\text{sPIPIP}\mu\text{PrP}\mu\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{I}}.$

$\text{B}\cdot\text{P}\mu\text{P}\mu\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\pm\text{P}\text{sP}\gg\text{C}-\text{P}\cdot\text{Pj}$

$\text{P}^{\text{TM}}\text{P}\text{sPiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPjC}-\text{PrPSP}\mu\text{PjP}\mu\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\pm\text{P}\text{sP}\gg\text{C}-\text{P}\cdot\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}''\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}.$

$\text{B}\cdot\text{P}\cdot\text{P}\gg\text{C}-\text{PjC}-\text{PSP}^\circ\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}$

$\text{P}\mu\text{C}-\text{PSC}\dagger\text{P}\mu\text{PIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\mu\text{PiP}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{P}\text{sPrPSP}^\circ\text{PiC}-\text{PIPIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PIP}\mu\text{PrP}\mu\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{sPiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPjC}-\text{PrC}\Gamma$
 $\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{PSP}\text{sPIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\pm\text{P}\gg\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\cdot\text{PSP}\text{s}2\text{PiP}\text{sPrP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PSP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PSP}\mu\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{P}\mu\text{P}\|\text{PSP}\text{sPIC}-\text{Pr}$
 $\text{PrP}\text{sP}\cdot\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}. \text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}\text{sC}\Gamma\text{C}\Gamma\text{PIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}-\text{C}\Gamma\text{PIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PIC}\ddagger\text{P}\mu\text{PSP}\text{sPjC}\Gamma\text{PrC}-\text{P}^\circ\text{PiP}^\circ\text{P}\cdot\text{P}\text{sPSC}-$
 $\text{PrP}\text{sP}\cdot\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPSC}-\text{P}\mu\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{PiP}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\gg\text{C}-\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSC}\Gamma\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{sPiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPjC}-\text{PrC}\Gamma$
 $\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{PSP}\text{sPIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}106\text{B}\pm12\text{PjP}\gg/\text{C}\dots\text{PI},\text{C}\%_{\text{P}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{ePIC}-\text{PIP}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{P}\mu\text{PSC},\text{PSP}$
 $\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSP}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSP}\text{sPjC}\Gamma\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\gg\text{C}-\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSC}\Gamma\text{C}\Gamma102\text{B}\pm15\text{PjP}\gg/\text{C}\dots\text{PI}.\text{PiP}\mu\text{C}\Gamma\text{PIC}-\text{PrC}\ddagger\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}},$
 $\text{C}\%_{\text{P}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{sPiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPjC}-\text{PrPIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PiP}\text{sPrP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\text{eP}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\ddagger\text{PSP}\text{sPSP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{eP}^\circ\text{PjP}\ddot{\text{e}}.$
 $\text{P}\ddot{\text{y}}\text{C}-\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{eP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\pm\text{P}\gg\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\cdot\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{eP}\text{s}2\% \text{P}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}\text{sC}\Gamma\text{P}\text{sPIP}^\circ\text{PSP}\text{sC}-\text{PrP}\text{sP}\cdot\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}$
 $\text{PIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PiP}\text{sPrP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{P}\cdot\text{C},\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{eP}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{C}-\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PjP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PiP}\text{sPj}3\text{PrPSC}-\text{PI}.$

$\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PIPSC}\Gamma\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{C}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPIP}\mu\text{PSPSP}\text{sPjC}\Gamma\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}\text{sC}\Gamma\text{C}\Gamma\text{PIP}^\circ\text{PSPSC}-\text{P}\pm\text{P}\gg\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\cdot\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{eP}\text{s}$
 $60\%\text{PrP}\text{sP}\cdot\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PiP}\text{sPrC}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{C}-\text{P}\cdot\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\mu\text{C}\ddagger\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PiP}\text{sPj}3\text{PiP}\text{sPrP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PS}$
 $\text{PiC}-\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PIPSC}\Gamma\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{C}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPIP}\mu\text{PSPSP}\text{sPiP}\text{sPIPIP}\mu\text{PrP}\mu\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{I}}(\text{PI}$
 $\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPjC}\Gamma\geq93\%\text{PrP}\text{sP}\cdot\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddagger\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}12\text{PiP}\text{sPrP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PS}).\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PIP}\mu\text{PrP}\mu\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PI}$
 $\text{P}\text{sC}\Gamma\text{PSP}\text{sPIPSP}\text{sPjC}\Gamma\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{PiP}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}''\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PiP}\text{sPj}24\text{PiP}\text{sPrP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PS}.$

$\text{P}\mu\text{C}-\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PIPIP}\mu\text{PrP}\mu\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PIP}\|\text{P}\text{sPIC}\ddagger\text{PSC}\Gamma\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sC},\text{P}\text{sP}\text{eC}\Gamma\text{C}-/\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\pm\text{P}\text{sPiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sC},\text{P}\text{sP}\text{eC}\Gamma$
 $\text{PiC}-\text{PrC}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\gg\text{C}\Gamma\text{PSP}\text{eP}\text{sPIP}\text{sC}-\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{P}\text{sP}\cdot\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PiP}\text{sPj}\text{P}\cdot\text{P}\text{P}\Gamma\text{P}\mu$
 $\text{P}\text{eP}\text{sPSC}\dagger\text{P}\mu\text{PSC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{sPrC}\Gamma\text{PI}\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPIP}^\circ\text{C},\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{PiP}\text{sPIP}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{C}''\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}$
 $\text{PrP}\text{sPiP}\text{sPiP}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPiP}\text{s}(\text{PrP}\text{sPIPIP}\mu\text{PrP}\mu\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{sPiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPjC}-\text{PrC}\Gamma)\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{PIPSC}\tilde{\text{I}}$
 $\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PiP}\text{sPj}7\text{PrPSC}-\text{PI}.$

$\text{B}\cdot\text{P}\gg\text{C}-\text{PSC}-\text{P}\mu\text{PSC}-\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}/\text{PSP}\mu\text{P}\gg\text{C}-\text{PSC}-\text{P}\mu\text{PSC}-\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}$

$\text{P}\mu\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PjP}^\circ\text{P}\text{eP}\text{sP}\text{eC}-\text{PSP}\mu\text{C},\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddagger\text{PSC}-\text{PrP}^\circ\text{PSC}-\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{sPiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPjC}-\text{PrC}\Gamma\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PrP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PSP}\ddot{\text{e}}$
 $\text{P}\cdot\text{PjC}-\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C},\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPiP}\text{sC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{P}\mu\text{PSP}\text{sPrP}\text{sP}\cdot\text{C}-(\text{PSP}^\circ\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\text{eP}\gg\text{P}^\circ\text{PrC}_{\text{max}},\text{AUC})$
 $\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\pm\text{P}\text{sP}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{P}\mu\text{P}\|\text{PSP}\text{sPIC}-\text{PrPrP}\text{sP}\cdot\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}(\text{PSP}^\circ\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\text{eP}\gg\text{P}^\circ\text{PrV}_{\text{ss}},t^{1/2}).$

$\text{B}\cdot\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{eC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PjC}-\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{PiP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PiP}^\circ\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{C}''\text{PSC},\text{C}-\text{PI}$

$\text{P}\mu\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{C}''\text{PSC},\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\gg\text{C}-\text{C},\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPiP}\text{sPIC}-\text{P}\text{eC}\acute{\text{e}}(65\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sP}\text{eC}-\text{PI}\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}-)$

$\text{PjPiP}^\circ\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{C}''\text{PSC},\text{C}-\text{PI}\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPiP}\text{sPIC}-\text{P}\text{eC}\Gamma(49\text{B}\tilde{\text{H}}''64\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sP}\text{eP}\ddot{\text{e}})\text{C},\text{P}^\circ$
 $\text{PiP}^\circ\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{C}''\text{PSC},\text{C}-\text{PI}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\text{sPiP}\text{sPIC}-\text{P}\text{eC}\Gamma(65\text{B}\tilde{\text{H}}''70\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sP}\text{eC}-\text{PI}),\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{P}\text{eP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\dots\text{PSP}\mu$
 $\text{P}\pm\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\gg\text{P}\text{sC},\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{P}\|\text{P}\text{eP}\text{sC}-\text{PSP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{eP}\text{sPIP}\text{sC}-\text{PSP}\mu\text{PrP}\text{sC}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{C},\text{PSP}\text{sC}\Gamma\text{C},\text{C}-,$
 $\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^\circ\text{PiP}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\mu\text{PiP}\gg\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\cdot\text{PjP}\text{sPIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\mu\text{P}\text{eP}\gg\text{C}-\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PSC}\Gamma\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{PSP}\text{sPIP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PIPIC}-\text{Pr}74\text{PrP}\text{s}$
 $114\text{PjP}\gg/\text{C}\dots\text{PI}\text{C}\Gamma\text{PiP}^\circ\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{C}''\text{PSC},\text{C}-\text{PI}\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPiP}\text{sPIC}-\text{P}\text{eC}\Gamma(\text{PI}$
 $\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPjC}\Gamma102\text{PjP}\gg/\text{C}\dots\text{PI})\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{PIC}-\text{Pr}72\text{PrP}\text{s}110\text{PjP}\gg/\text{C}\dots\text{PI}\text{C}\Gamma$
 $\text{PiP}^\circ\text{C}\dagger\text{C}-\text{C}''\text{PSC},\text{C}-\text{PI}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}^\circ\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\text{sPiP}\text{sPIC}-\text{P}\text{eC}\Gamma(\text{PI}\text{C}\Gamma\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\mu\text{PrPSC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\text{sPjC}\Gamma89\text{PjP}\gg/\text{C}\dots\text{PI}),$
 $\text{C},\text{P}\text{sP}\pm\text{C},\text{P}\text{sP}\pm\text{C}\Gamma\text{PIPSP}\mu\text{P}\cdot\text{PSP}^\circ\text{C}\ddagger\text{PSP}\text{sPSP}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\|\text{C}\ddagger\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{PjP}\cdot\text{PSP}^\circ\text{C}\ddagger\text{P}\mu\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{H}},\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{P}\text{eC}-$
 $\text{C}\Gamma\text{PiP}\text{sC}\Gamma\text{C},\text{P}\mu\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{PiP}^\circ\text{P}\gg\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{C}\tilde{\text{I}}\text{C}\Gamma\text{PjP}\text{sP}\gg\text{P}\text{sPrC}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\dots\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^\circ\text{P}\text{eC},\text{P}\ddot{\text{e}}\text{C}\ddagger\text{PSP}\text{s}$

P·PrPsC₇PsPIPëC... PsC₇C-P± (PIC-Pr 88 PrPs 138 PjP»/C...PI, C₇P_μC₇P_μPrPSC” в₇” 106 PjP»/C...PI). P₇PSP₇PrPëPIC-PrC₇P°P»CH₇PSC- P·PSP°C₇P_μPSPSC₇ P₇P_μC₇C-PsPrC₇ PSP°P₇C-PIPIPëPIP_μPrP_μPSPSC₇ C₇C,P°PSPsPIPëP»Pë PjC-P₇ 1,9в₇”2,9 PiPsPrPëPSPë C-1,5в₇”2,7 PiPsPrPëPSPë. P₇C-PSC₇P_μPIPëP₇ P₇P_μC₇C-PsPr PSP°P₇C-PIPIPëPIP_μPrP_μPSPSC₇ P±C₇PI P₇PsPrC-P±PSPëPj PrPs C,P°PePsPiPs C₇ P·PrPsC₇PsPIPëC... PjPsP»PsPrPëC... PrPsP±C₇PsPIPsP»CH₇C₇C-PI (PrC-P°P₇P°P·PsPS 1,4в₇”2,1 PiPsPrPëPSPë). P₇PsP₇PSP° PsC₇C-PeC₇PIP°C,Pë PSP° P₇P_μP·PSP°C₇PSC₇ C₇C-P·PSPëC₇C₇, C₇°Ps P₇PsPiB₇™ C₇IP·P°PSP° P·C,,C-P·C-PsP»PsPiC-C₇PSPëPj P·PSPëP₇P_μPSPSC₇IPj C₇C-PIPSC₇ PiP»PsPjP_μC₇C₇P»C₇IP₇PSPsC— C,,C-P»CH₇C,C₇P°C₇C-C— P· PIC-PePsPj.

P”C-C,Pë

P₇P°C₇PjP°PePsPeC-PSP_μC,PëC₇PSC- PIP»P°C₇C,PëPIPsC₇C,C- P₇PsPiC₇PsPjC-PrC₇ C₇ PrC-C,P_μP₇ PSP_μ PrPsC₇P»C-PrP₇C₇PIP°P»Pë (PrPëPI. C₇PsP·PrC-P» B«P₇PiPsC₇C-P± P·P°C₇C,PsC₇C₇PIP°PSPSC₇ C,P° PrPsP·PëB»).

P_μP°C₇C-C”PSC,Pë P· PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇

Pj P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI P· PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇ P₇P_μC₇C-PsPr PSP°P₇C-PIPIPëPIP_μPrP_μPSPSC₇ P₇PsPiC₇PsPjC-PrC₇ P·P±C-P»CH₇C₇C₇C,C₇CH₇C₇ PIPSP°C₇P»C-PrPsPe P·PSPëP₇P_μPSPSC₇ C₇C-PIPSC₇ PiP»PsPjP_μC₇C₇P»C₇IP₇PSPsC— C,,C-P»CH₇C,C₇P°C₇C-C—.

Pj P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI P· PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇ P»P_μPiPePsPiPs C,P° C₇P_μC₇P_μPrPSC₇PsPiPs C₇C,C₇PiP_μPSC₇ C,C₇IP₇PePsC₇C,C- (PeP»C-C₇P_μPSC₇ PeC₇P_μP°C,PëPSC-PSC₇ 30в₇”80 PjP»/C...PI/1,73 Pj²) P₇P»P°P·PjPsPIPëP₇ PeP»C-C₇P_μPSC₇ P·PSPëP₇C₇C,C₇CH₇C₇ PrPs 49,4 PjP»/C...PI/1,73 Pj² (P₇P’ = 53 %), C₇°Ps C...P°C₇P°PeC,P_μC₇PSPs C- PrP»C₇ P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI P· C,C₇IP₇PePsC₇ PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇ (PeP»C-C₇P_μPSC₇ PeC₇P_μP°C,PëPSC-PSC₇ 30в₇”10 PjP»/C...PI/1,73 Pj²). Pj P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI, C₇IPeC- P·PSP°C...PsPrC₇C,C₇CH₇C₇ PSP° PrC-P°P»C-P·C-, PIPëP·PSP°C₇P_μPSPs C,P°PeC- P₇PsPeP°P·PSPëPePë: 18,1 PjP»/C...PI/1,73 Pj² (P₇P’ = 30 %).

P₇P_μC₇P_μPrPSC-P₇ P₇P_μC₇C-PsPr PSP°P₇C-PIPIPëPIP_μPrP_μPSPSC₇ C₇C,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH₇ 6,1 PiPsPrPëPSPë (P₇P’ = 43 %) C₇ P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI P· PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇ P»P_μPiPePsPiPs C,P° C₇P_μC₇P_μPrPSC₇PsPiPs C₇C,C₇PiP_μPSC₇ C,C₇IP₇PePsC₇C,C- (PeP»C-C₇P_μPSC₇ PeC₇P_μP°C,PëPSC-PSC₇ 30в₇”80 PjP»/C...PI/1,73 Pj²) C-11,6 PiPsPrPëPSPë (P₇P’ = 49 %) C₇ P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· C,C₇IP₇PePsC₇ PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇.

P₇C-P»CH₇PeC-C₇C,CH₇ P₇C₇P_μP₇P°C₇C,C₇, C₇°Ps PIPëP·PSP°C₇P°C₇C,CH₇ PI C₇P_μC₇C-C₇P_μC₇P_μ· 6 PiPsPrPëPS P₇C-C₇P»C₇ PIPIP_μPrP_μPSPSC₇, C₇C,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH₇ PrPs 38 % C₇ P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI P· PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇ P»P_μPiPePsPiPs P°P±Ps C₇P_μC₇P_μPrPSC₇PsPiPs C₇C,C₇PiP_μPSC₇ C,C₇IP₇PePsC₇C,C- C,P° 26 % C₇ P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· C,C₇IP₇PePsC₇ PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇. Pj P·PrPsC₇PsPIPëC... PrPsP±C₇PsPIPsP»CH₇C₇C-PI PrP°PSPëP₇ P₇PsPeP°P·PSPëPe C₇C,P°PSPsPIPëPI 83 %. P_μC₇PsC,C₇IPiPsPj 24 PiPsPrPëPS P₇C-C₇P»C₇ PIPIP_μPrP_μPSPSC₇ P₇PsPiC₇PsPjC-PrC₇ C₇ P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI P· PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇ P»P_μPiPePsPiPs C,P° C₇P_μC₇P_μPrPSC₇PsPiPs C₇C,C₇PiP_μPSC₇ C,C₇IP₇PePsC₇C,C- C₇PsP·P₇P°PrP°P»PsC₇C₇ PrPs 60 % P₇C₇P_μP₇P°C₇C,C₇, C₇ P₇P°C₇C-C”PSC,C-PI P· C,C₇IP₇PePsC₇ PSPëC₇PePsPIPsC₇ PSP_μPrPsC₇C,P°C,PSC-C₇C,C₇ в₇” 51 %, P° C₇ P·PrPsC₇PsPIPëC... PrPsP±C₇PsPIPsP»CH₇C₇C-PI в₇” P±C-P»CH₇C₇PeP_μ 95%.

P™ PsPīCḡPsPjC-Pr PIPēPIPsPrPēC,CHCÍCÍ P·P° PrPsPīPsPjPsPiPsCḡ PiPμPjPsPrC-P°P»C-P·Cf.
PμCḡPsC,CÍPiPsPj 3-PiPsPrPēPSPSPsPiPs CÍPμP°PSCÍCf PrC-P°P»C-P·Cf PjPsP¶PSP°
PIPēPIPμCÍC,Pē P±P»PēP·CHPePs 60 % PNēPsPīCḡPsPjC-PrCf.

PμP°C†C-C" PSC,Pē P· PīPsCḡCzC€PμPSPSCÍPj C,,CzPSPeC†C-C— PīPμC‡C-PSPePē

PJ PīP°C†C-C" PSC,C-PI P· PīPsCḡCfC€PμPSPSCÍPj C,,CfPSPeC†C-C— PīPμC‡C-PSPePē
PIPēPIPμPrPμPSPSCÍ PSPμ PīPsCḡCfC€CfC"C,CHCÍCÍ, PsCÍPeC-P»CHPePē
PNēPsPīCḡPsPjC-Pr PSPμ PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-P·CfC"C,CHCÍCÍ C- C,C-P»CHPePē 2 % PrPsP·Pē
PIPēPIPsPrPēC,CHCÍCÍ P· C,,PμPeP°P»C-CÍPjPē.

РљР»С-РSC-С‡РSC- С...Р°СḡР°РeС,РμСḡРēCÍС,РēРeРē.

PμPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCÍ.

PμCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C, P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICfCḡC,CH PIPēPeP»CḡC‡PSPs PrP»CÍ
PrC-P°PiPSPsCÍC,PēPePē.

PJP»CHC,CḡP°PIC-CÍC, 300 C,P° PJP»CHC,CḡP°PIC-CÍC, 370 P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICfCḡC,CH
PrP»CÍ PePsPSC,CḡP°CÍC,CfPIP°PSPSCÍ PīCḡPē PīCḡPsPIPμPrPμPSPSC-
PePsPjPībḡ™ CḡC,PμCḡPSPsC— C,PsPjPsPiCḡP°C,,C-C— (РљРŷ), P°PSPiC-PsPiCḡP°C,,C-C—,
P°PSPiC-PsPeP°CḡPrC-PsPiCḡP°C,,C-C—, C†PēC,,CḡPsPIPsC— CÍCfP±C,CḡP°PeC†C-PNēPSPsC—
P°PSPiC-PsPiCḡP°C,,C-C— (P¡PŷPh); CfCḡPsPiCḡP°C,,C-C— C,P° PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSC-
PīPsCḡPsP¶PSPēPS C,C-P»P° (P·P° PIPēPSCÍC,PePsPj PjC-C"P»PsPiCḡP°C,,C-C—,
PIPμPSC,CḡPēPeCfP»PsPiCḡP°C,,C-C—, C†PēCÍC,PμCḡPSPsPiCḡP°C,,C-C—).

PJP»CHC,CḡP°PIC-CÍC, 300 C,P° PJP»CHC,CḡP°PIC-CÍC, 370 P·P°CÍC,PsCÍPsPICfCḡC,CH
PrPsCḡPsCÍP»PēPj P¶C-PSPeP°Pj PīCḡPē PīCḡPsPIPμPrPμPSPSC- PjP°PjPsPiCḡP°C,,C-C— P·
PePsPSC,CḡP°CÍC,PSPēPj PīC-PrCÍPēP»PμPSPSCÍPj PrP»CÍ PsC†C-PSPePē C,P°
PIPēCÍPIP»PμPSPSCÍ PIC-PrPsPjPēC... P°P±Ps PīC-PrPsP·CḡCḡPIP°PSPēC... CfCḡP°P¶PμPSCḡ
PjPsP»PsC‡PSPēC... P·P°P»PsP· CÍPe PrPsPīPsPIPSPμPSPSCÍ PrPs PjP°PjPsPiCḡP°C,,C-C— (P·
P°P±Ps P±PμP· PJP—P"), P°P±Ps CÍPe P°P»CHC,PμCḡPSP°C,PēPIP° PjP°PiPSC-C,PSPs-
CḡPμP·PsPSP°PSCÍPSC-PNē C,PsPjPsPiCḡP°C,,C-C— (РһР Рŷ), CÍPeC%Ps РһР Рŷ
PīCḡPsC,PēPīPsPeP°P·P°PSP° P°P±Ps PSPμPrPsCÍC,CfPīPSP°.

PμCḡPsC,PēPīPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCÍ.

P"C-PīPμCḡC‡CfC,P»PēPIC-CÍC,CH (P°P»PμCḡPiC-C‡PSP° CḡPμP°PeC†C-CÍ) PrPs
P°PeC,PēPIPSPsC— CḡPμC‡PsPIPēPSPē PNēPsPīCḡPsPjC-PrCf C-/P°P±Ps PrPs P±CfPrCH-
CÍPePsC— P· PrPsPīPsPjC-P¶PSPēC... CḡPμC‡PsPIPēPS.

РќРμРePsPSC,CḡPsP»CHPsPIP°PSPēPNē C,PēCḡPμPsC,PsPeCÍPēPePsP·.

***P'P·P°C"PjPsPrC-CÍ P· C-PSC€PēPjPē P»C-PeP°CḡCfCHPePēPjPē P·P°CÍPsP±P°PjPē C,P°
C-PSC€C- PIPēPrPē PIP·P°C"PjPsPrC-PNē.***

P'C-PiCfP°PSC-PrPē (PjPμC,C,,PsCḡPjC-PS). PJ C...PIPsCḡPēC... P· PiPsCÍC,CḡPsCḡ

PSPëCĤPePsPIPsCĤ PSPµPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSC-CÍC,CĤ P°P±Ps C,CĪP¶PePsCĤ
 C...CĤPsPSC-C±PSPsCĤ C...PIPsCĤPsP±PsCĤ PSPëCĤPsPe PIPëPIPµPrPµPSPSCĪ
 P±C-PiCÍP°PSC-PrC-PI PjPsP¶Pµ P±CÍC,Pë P·PjPµPSCëPµPSPëPj, C%oPs PíCĤPëP·PIPsPrPëC,CĤ
 PrPs C—C... PeCÍPjCÍP»CĪC†C-C— C,P° CĤPsP·PIPëC,PeCÍ P»P°PeC,PsP°C†PëPrPsP·CÍ.
 PhCÍPeC-P»CHPePë P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĪ PíCĤPµPíP°CĤP°C,CÍ PJP»CHC,CĤP°PIC-CÍC,
 PjPsP¶Pµ PíCĤPëP·PIPµCÍC,Pë PrPs CĤPsP·PIPëC,PeCÍ P°P±Ps PíCĤPsPíCĤPµCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĪ
 PSPëCĤPePsPIPsC— PSPµPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSPsCÍC,C-, PíP°C†C-C°PSC,Pë, CĪPeC-
 PsC,CĤPëPjCÍPIP°P»Pë PjPµC,C,,PsCĤPjC-PS, PjPsP¶CÍC,CĤ PjP°C,Pë PíC-PrPIPëC%oPµPSPëPNë
 CĤPëP·PëPe CĤPsP·PIPëC,PeCÍ PjPsP»PsC±PSPsPePëCÍP»PsPiPs P°C†PëPrPsP·CÍ,
 PsCÍPsP±P»PëPIPs CÍ CĤP°P·C- PSP°CĪPIPSPsCÍC,C- PSPëCĤPePsPIPsC—
 PSPµPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSPsCÍC,C- PI P°PSP°PjPSPµP·C- (PrPëPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P»
 B«PhCÍPsP±P»PëPIPsCÍC,C- P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĪ.
 P°PSCÍC,CĤC-CëPSCĤPsCÍCÍPrPëPSPSPµ PIPµPrPµPSPSCĪ BĤ“ P°PsCÍC,CĤPµ
 CÍCĤP°P¶PµPSPSCĪ PSPëCĤPsPeB»). P—P°P»PµP¶PSPs PIC-Pr PíPsPeP°P·PSPëPeC-PI
 C,,CÍPSPeC†C-C— PSPëCĤPsPe CÍP»C-Pr CĤPµC,PµP»CHPSPs P·PIP°P¶PëC,Pë
 PjPsP¶P»PëPIC-CÍC,CĤ PíCĤPëPíPëPSPµPSPSCĪ C,PµCĤP°PíC-C— PjPµC,C,,PsCĤPjC-PSPsPj.

P†PSC,PµCĤP»PµPNëPeC-PS-2. PµPsPíPµCĤPµPrPSCĤ C,PµCĤP°PíC-CĤ (C,CĤPëPIP°P»C-CÍC,CĤ
PrPs PeC-P»CHPePsC... C,PëP¶PSC-PI) C-PSC,PµCĤP»PµPNëPeC-PSPsPj-2
PíPsPiBĤ™ CĪP·CÍCĤC,CĤ C-P· PíC-PrPIPëC%oPµPSPSCĪPj CĤPëP·PëPeCÍ
PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSCĪ PIC-PrCÍC,CĤPsC±PµPSPëC... CĤPµP°PeC†C-PNë PSP°
PJP»CHC,CĤP°PIC-CÍC,.

P P°PrC-PsC-P·PsC,PsPíPë. PµC-CÍP»CĪ PIPSCÍC,CĤC-CëPSCĤPsCÍCÍPrPëPSPSPsPiPs
PIPIPµPrPµPSPSCĪ PNëPsPrPsPIPjC-CÍPSC- PePsPSC,CĤP°CÍC,PSC- PíCĤPµPíP°CĤP°C,Pë
PjPsP¶CÍC,CĤ P·PSPëP¶CÍPIP°C,Pë P·PrP°C,PSC-CÍC,CĤ C,PeP°PSPëPS
C%oPëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë PíPsPiP»PëPSP°C,Pë C-P·PsC,PsPíPë. PíPe
PSP°CÍP»C-PrPsPe PrC-P°PiPSPsCÍC,PëPeP° C- P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĪ
P·P°C...PIPsCĤCĤPIP°PSCĤ C%oPëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë C-P·
P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĪPj C,PëCĤPµPscC,P°C,PëC±PSPëC... CĤP°PrC-PsC-P·PsC,PsPíC-PI
PjPsP¶CÍC,CĤ P±CÍC,Pë PíPsCĤCÍCëPµPSC- PrPs PeC-P»CHPePsC... C,PëP¶PSC-PI C- PI
PrPµCĪPePëC... PIPëPíP°PrPeP°C... PSP°PIC-C,CĤ PrPsPICëPµ PíC-CÍP»CĪ PIPµPrPµPSPSCĪ
P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPePsPiPs P·P°CÍPsP±CÍ PJP»CHC,CĤP°PIC-CÍC,.

PhCÍPsP±P»PëPIPsCÍC,C- P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCÍPIP°PSPSCĪ.

P—P°PiP°P»CHPSC- PIC-PrPsPjPsCÍC,C- PrP»CĪ PICÍC-C... PíPsPeP°P·P°PSCĤ

B· PĤP»PµCĤPiC-C±PSC- P°P±Ps P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PëC±PSC- CĤPµP°PeC†C-C—
 (CĤPµP°PeC†C-C— PíC-PíPµCĤC±CÍC,P»PëPIPsCÍC,C-)

P°PIPµPrPµPSPSCĪ PíCĤPµPíP°CĤP°C,CÍ PJP»CHC,CĤP°PIC-CÍC, PjPsP¶Pµ P±CÍC,Pë
 PíPsPiBĤ™ CĪP·P°PSPëPj C-P· PrPsP·PsP·P°P»PµP¶PSPëPjPë
 PíCÍPµPIPrPsP°P»PµCĤPiC-C±PSPëPjPë (P°P»PµCĤPiPsC—PrPSPëPjPë)
 CĤPµP°PeC†C-CĪPjPë/CĤPµP°PeC†C-CĪPjPë PíC-PíPµCĤC±CÍC,P»PëPIPsCÍC,C- P°P±Ps
 C-PSCëPëPjPë CĤPµP°PeC†C-CĪPjPë C-PrC-PsCÍPëPSPeCĤP°P·C-C— CÍ PIPëPiP»CĪPrC-
 CÍPµCĤC†PµPIPs-CÍCÍPrPëPSPSPëC..., CĤPµCÍPíC-CĤP°C,PsCĤPSPëC... C- CëPeC-CĤPSPëC...
 CÍPëPjPíC,PsPjC-PI.

PĤPsP¶P»PëPIPëPNë CĤPsP·PIPëC,PsPe P°P»PµCĤPiPsPíPsPrC-P±PSPëC... CĤPµP°PeC†C-PNë

PiC-PiPμC7C±CfC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C- C7C-P·PSPëC... CfC,CfPiPμPSC-PI C,C7P¶PePsCfC,C- P°P¶ PrPs C7PμP°PeC†C-PNë C,C7P¶PePsPiPs CfC,CfPiPμPSC7, PIPeP»C7C±P°C7C±Pë C€PsPe (PrPëPI. C7PsP·PrC-P» B«PμPsP±C-C±PSC- C7PμP°PeC†C-C—B»). P'C-P»CHC€C-CfC,CH C†PëC... C7PμP°PeC†C-PNë PIPëPSPëPeP°C" PiC7PsC,C7PiPsPj 30 C...PIPëP»PëPS PiC-CfP»C7 PIPiPμPrPμPSPSC7 PiC7PμPiP°C7P°C,Cf. PμC7PsC,Pμ PjPsP¶CfC,CH CfPiPsCfC,PμC7C-PiP°C,PëCfC7 PIC-PrCfC,C7PsC±PμPSC- C7PμP°PeC†C-C— (C%Ps PIPëPSPëPeP°C7C,CH C±PμC7PμP· PrPμPeC-P»CHPeP° PiPsPrPëPS P°P±Ps PrPSC-PI PiC-CfP»C7 PIPiPμPrPμPSPSC7).

P PëP·PëPe C7PsP·PIPëC,PeCf C7PμP°PeC†C-PNë PiC-PiPμC7C±CfC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C- PIPëC%PëPNë P·P° PSP°C7PIPSPsCfC,C- P·P°P·PSP°C±PμPSPëC... PSPëP¶C±Pμ CfC,P°PSC-PI C,P° P·P°C...PIPsC7C7PIP°PSC7:

- C7PμP°PeC†C-C7 PSP° PiPsPiPμC7PμPrPSC- PIPiPμPrPμPSPSC7 PePsPSC,C7P°CfC,PSPëC... P·P°CfPsP±C-PI;

- P±C7PsPSC...C-P°P»CHPSP° P°CfC,PjP° P°P±Ps C-PSC€P° CfC...PëP»CHPSC-CfC,CH PrPs P°P»PμC7PiC-C±PSPëC... C7PμP°PeC†C-PNë.

P7PsP¶PSPsPiPs C7P°P·Cf PiPμC7PμPr PiPsC±P°C,PePsPj P·P°CfC,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSC7 PePsPSC,C7P°CfC,PSPsC— C7PμC±PsPIPëPSPë CfP»C-Pr C7PμC,PμP»CHPSPs P·C-P±C7P°C,Pë P°PSP°PjPSPμP· C%PsPrPs PSP°C7PIPSPsCfC,C- PIPëC%PμP·P°P·PSP°C±PμPSPëC... C,,P°PeC,PsC7C-PI C7PëP·PëPeCf.

PhCfPsP±P»PëPIPs CfP»C-Pr PsP±PjPμP¶PëC,Pë PiC7PëP·PSP°C±PμPSPSC7 PiC7PμPiP°C7P°C,Cf PjP»CHC,C7P°PIC-CfC, PiP°C†C-C"PSC,P°Pj C-P· P°P»PμC7PiC-C±PSPëPj PrC-P°C,PμP·PsPj C±PμC7PμP· PiC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPëPNë C7PëP·PëPe C7PμP°PeC†C-PNë PiC-PiPμC7C±CfC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C- (PIPeP»C7C±P°C7C±Pë C,C7P¶PeC- C7PμP°PeC†C-C—).

PμC7PsC,Pμ C,P°PeC- C7PμP°PeC†C-C— C" PSPμC7PμPiCfP»C7C7PSPëPjPë C,P° PSPμPiPμC7PμPrP±P°C±CfPIP°PSPëPjPë P·P° PiC7PëC7PsPrPsC7.

PμP°C†C-C"PSC,Pë, C7PeC- PiC7PëPNëPjP°C7C,CH P±PμC,P°-P±P»PsPeP°C,PsC7Pë, PjPsP¶CfC,CH PjP°C,Pë P±C-P»CHC€ PIPëC7P°P¶PμPSC- C7PμP°PeC†C-C— PiC-PiPμC7C±CfC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C- (PsCfPsP±P»PëPIPs PiC7Pë PSP°C7PIPSPsCfC,C- P±C7PsPSC...C-P°P»CHPSPsC— P°CfC,PjPë) C- P±CfC,Pë PSPμC±CfC,P»PëPIPëPjPë PrPs C,PμC7P°PiC-C— CfC,P°PSPrP°C7C,PSPëPjPë P±PμC,P°-P°PiPsPSC-CfC,P°PjPë.

Pj PiP°C†C-C"PSC,C-PI, C7PeC- CfC,C7P°P¶PrP°C7C,CH PSP° CfPμC7C†PμPIPs- CfCfPrPëPSPSC- P·P°C...PIPsC7C7PIP°PSPSC7, P±C-P»CHC€P° PNëPjPsPIC-C7PSC-CfC,CH C7PsP·PIPëC,PeCf C,C7P¶PePëC... P°P±Ps PSP°PIC-C,CH P»PμC,P°P»CHPSPëC... C7PμP°PeC†C-PNë PiC-PiPμC7C±CfC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C-.

Pj PIPëPiP°PrPeP°C... PiC7PëP·PSP°C±PμPSPSC7 PrC-P°PiPSPsCfC,PëC±PSPëC... PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶PμPSC7 P· PIPëPePsC7PëCfC,P°PSPSC7Pj PePsPSC,C7P°CfC,PSPëC... C7PμC±PsPIPëPS PiP°C†C-C"PSC,P°Pj C-P· PiC-PrPIPëC%PμPSPëPj C7PëP·PëPePsPj C7PsP·PIPëC,PeCf P°P»PμC7PiPsPiPsPrC-P±PSPëC... C7PμP°PeC†C-PNë, PiP°C†C-C"PSC,P°Pj, C7PeC- PIP¶Pμ PjP°C7C,CH PI P°PSP°PjPSPμP·C- PiPsCfC,C7C- C7PμP°PeC†C-C— CfPμC7PμPrPSC7PsPiPs C,P° C,C7P¶PePsPiPs CfC,CfPiPμPSC7, PiP°C†C-C"PSC,P°Pj P· P°CfC,PjPsC7 C±Pë P°P»PμC7PiC-C"CH CfP»C-Pr C7PsP·PiP»C7PSCfC,Pë PrPsC†C-P»CHPSC-CfC,CH PiC7PμPjPμPrPëPeP°C†C-C— PePsC7C,PëPePsCfC,PμC7PsC—PrP°PjPë.

PrC-PrPiPsC,PsPIPeP° PrPs PSPμPIC-PrPeP»P°PrPSPsC— PrPsPiPsPjPsPiPë

PkPμP·P°P»PμP¶PSPs PIC-Pr PeC-P»CHPePsCfC,C- C- CfPiPsCfPsP±Cr PIPiPμPrPμPSPSC¶ PePsPSC,CfP°CfC,PSPsC— CfPμC±PsPIPëPSPë, PSP°PIC-C,CH PSPμP·PSP°C±PSC- P°P»PμCfPiPsPiPsPrC-P±PSC- CfPëPjPiC,PsPjPë PjPsP¶CfC,CH P±CfC,Pë PiPμCfC€PëPjPë PsP·PSP°PeP°PjPë CfPμCfPNëPsP·PSPsC— P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PsC—PrPSPsC— CfPμP°PeC†C-C—, C%Ps PIPëPjP°PiP°C” P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSC¶. P— C†C-C”C— PiCfPëC±PëPSPë PNëPsPrPsPIP°PSC- PePsPSC,CfP°CfC,PSC- CfPμC±PsPIPëPSPë CfP»C-Pr PIPiPsPrPëC,Pë C,C-P»CHPePë PI CfPjPsPIP°C... CfC,P°C†C-PsPSP°CfCf, PrPμ PrPsCfC,CfPiPSPμ PSP°PrP°PSPSC¶ PSPμPIC-PrPeP»P°PrPSPsC— PrPsPiPsPjPsPiPë, C” PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPμ PsP±P»P°PrPSP°PSPSC¶ C,P° P»C-PeP°CfCfCHPeC- P·P°CfPsP±Pë, P»C-PeP°CfC- P· PrPsCfC,P°C,PSC-Pj PeP»C-PSC-C±PSPëPj PrPsCfPIC-PrPsPj C,P° PrPsCfPIC-PrC±PμPSPëPNë CfPμCfPμPrPSC-PNë PjPμPrPëC±PSPëPNë PiPμCfCfPsPSP°P».

PJ PIC-PrPrC-P»PμPSPSC- PjP°C” P±CfC,Pë PjPsP¶P»PëPIC-CfC,CH PSPμPiP°PNëPSPs CfPμPsP·PiPsC±P°C,Pë P·P°C...PsPrPë PSPμPIC-PrPeP»P°PrPSPsC— PrPsPiPsPjPsPiPë PiP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj PrP»C¶ P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSC¶ CfPμCfPNëPsP·PSPëC... CfPμP°PeC†C-PNë C,P° PSP°C¶IPSC-CfC,CH PiCfC¶PjPsPiPs PrPsCfC,CfPiCf PrPs PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPëC... P»C-PeP°CfCfCHPePëC... P·P°CfPsP±C-PI C- C...C-CfCfCfPiC-C±PSPëC... PSP°P±PsCfC-PI PrP»C¶ PSPμPiP°PNëPSPsC— PrPsPiPsPjPsPiPë.

P—P° PiP°C†C-C”PSC,PsPj CfP»C-Pr CfPiPsCfC,PμCfC-PiP°C,Pë C%PsPSP°PNëPjPμPSC€Pμ PiC-PIPiPsPrPëPSPë PiC-CfP»C¶ P·P°PeC-PSC±PμPSPSC¶ PiCfPsC†PμPrCfCfPë, PsCfPeC-P»CHPePë PrPsCfPIC-Pr CfPIC-PrC±PëC,CH, C%Ps P±C-P»CHC€C-CfC,CH CfPμCfPNëPsP·PSPëC... PIPëPiP°PrPeC-PI PIC-PrP±CfPIP°C”C,CHCfC¶ PiCfPsC,C¶PiPsPj C†CHPsPiPs PiPμCfC-PsPrCf C±P°CfCf.

B· PÿC¶P¶PeC- C€PeC-CfPSC- PiPsP±C-C±PSC- CfPμP°PeC†C-C—

PrC-Pr C±P°Cf P·P°CfC,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSC¶ PNëPsPiCfPsPjC-PrCf PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»C¶P»PsCfC¶ PiCfPs PIPëPiP°PrPePë C,C¶P¶PePëC... C€PeC-CfPSPëC... CfPμP°PeC†C-PNë P· C±P°CfC,PsC,PsCf B«PSPμPIC-PrPsPjPsB», PIPeP»CHC±P°CHC±Pë CfPëPSPrCfPsPj PÿC,C-PIPμPSCfP° Bf” P”P¶PsPSCfPsPSP° (PÿPÿP”), C,PsPeCfPëC±PSPëPNë PμPiC-PrPμCfPjP°P»CHPSPëPNë PSPμPeCfPsP»C-P· (PÿP·Pk), CfPμP°PeC†C-Cf PSP° P»C-PeP°CfCfCHPePëPNë P·P°CfC-P± P· PμPsP·PëPSPsC,,C-P»C-C”Cf C,P° CfPëCfC,PμPjPSPëPjPë CfPëPjPiC,PsPjP°PjPë (DRESS-CfPëPSPrCfPsPj) C,P° PiPsCfC,CfPëPNë PiPμPSPμCfP°P»C-P·PsPIP°PSPëPNë PμPeP·P°PSC,PμPjP°C,PsP·PSPëPNë PiCfCfC,CfP»CHPsP· (P”P”P·Pμ), C¶PeC- PjPsPiP»Pë P·P°PiCfPsP¶CfPIP°C,Pë P¶PëC,C,Cf P°P±Ps P±CfC,Pë P»PμC,P°P»CHPSPëPjPë, PμPeCfC,,PsP»C-P°C,PëPIPSPëPNë PrPμCfPjP°C,PëC,, PrC°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI CfP»C-Pr PiPsC-PSC,,PsCfPjCfPIP°C,Pë PiCfPs PsP·PSP°PePë C,P° CfPëPjPiC,PsPjPë C,P°PePëC... CfPμP°PeC†C-PNë C,P° CfPIP°P¶PSPs CfC,PμP¶PëC,Pë P·P° CfC,P°PSPsPj PiP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C%PsPrPs C—C... PiPsC¶IPiPë.

PJ PrC-C,PμPNë PiPμCfPIPëPSPSPëPNë PiCfPsC¶PI PIPëCfPëPiCf PjPsP¶PSP° PiPsPjPëP»PePsPIPs PiCfPëPNëPSC¶C,Pë P·P° C-PSC,,PμPeC†C-Cf, C,PsPjCf P»C-PeP°CfC- PiPsPIPëPSPSC- CfPμPsP·PiP»C¶PSCfC,Pë PjPsP¶P»PëPIC-CfC,CH CfPμPiPëC,PeCf CfPμP°PeC†C-C— PSP° PNëPsPiCfPsPjC-Pr Cf PrC-C,PμPNë, Cf C¶PePëC... P·Bf” C¶IPiP»C¶C,CHCfC¶ PsP·PSP°PePë PIPëCfPëPiCf C,P° P»PëC...PsPjP°PSPeP°.

P’C-P»CHC€C-CfC,CH C,P°PePëC... CfPμP°PeC†C-PNë PIC-PrP±CfPIP°P»PëCfC¶ PiCfPsC,C¶PiPsPj 8 C,PëP¶PSC-PI (P”P”P·Pμ 1Bf”12 PrPSC-PI, DRESS 2Bf”8 C,PëP¶PSC-PI, PÿPÿP”/PÿP·Pk PIC-Pr 5 PrPSC-PI PrPs 8 C,PëP¶PSC-PI).

PiPeC%Ps PiCTjPe P·P°CTC,PsCTCPIP°PSPSCU PNePsPiCTjPsPjC-PrCr Cr PiP°CTC-C"PSC,P°
CTjPsP·PIPëPSCrP»PëCTjCH C,CIP¶PeC- C€PeC-CTjPSC- CTjPµP°PeCTC-C—, C,P°PeC- CIPe
PŸPŸP", PŸP·Pĸ, P"P·P·Pµ P°P±Ps DRESS-CTPëPSPPrCTjPsPj, PNePsPiCTjPsPjC-Pr PSPµ CTP»C-Pr
PiPsPIC,PsCTjPSPs P±CrPrCH-PePsP»Pë PIPIPsPrPëC,Pë CTjCHPsPjCr PiP°CTC-C"PSC,PsPIC-.

B· P"PëCTC,,CrPSPeCTC-CU C%PëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë

P™ PsPrPsPIPjC-CTPSC- CTjPµPSC,PiPµPSPePsPSC,CTjP°CTC,PSC- CTjPµC±PsPIPëPSPë
PIPiP»PëPIP°CTjC,CH PSP° C,,CrPSPeCTC-CTj C%PëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë
P·P°PIPrCIPePë PSP°CUIPSPsCTC,C- PIC-P»CHPSPëC... PNePsPrPëPrC-PI Cr
CTjPsP·C±PëPSP°C..., PeCTjC-Pj C,PsPiPs, PrPsPrP°C,PePsPIP° PeC-P»CHPeC-CTC,CH
PNePsPrPëPrC-PI PIPëPIC-P»CHPSCU"C,CHCTCUI PI PsCTjPiP°PSC-P·PjC- PiC-CTP»CU
PIPIPµPrPµPSPSCU PIPSP°CTP»C-PrPsPe PrPµPNePsPrCrPIP°PSPSCU.

P"P»CU PiP°CTC-C"PSC,C-PI C-P· PiC-PiPµCTjC,PëCTjPµPsC—PrPëP·PjPsPj P°P±Ps P·PsP±PsPj
C±Pë PiC-PrPsP·CTjPsCH PSP° CTjC- P·P°C...PIPsCTjCHPIP°PSPSCU PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs
PiCTjPsPiPsPrPëC,Pë PsCTjPsP±P»PëPIPs CTjPµC,PµP»CHPSPëPNe P°PSP°P»C-P·
CTjPiC-PIPIC-PrPSPsC€PµPSPSCU CTjPëP·PëPe/PePsCTjPëCTC,CH PIC-Pr PIPIPµPrPµPSPSCU
PiCTjPµPiP°CTjP°C,Cr, PsCTjPeC-P»CHPePë PNePsPrPsPIPjC-CTPSC- PePsPSC,CTjP°CTC,PSC-
CTjPµC±PsPIPëPSPë PjPsP¶CTC,CH C-PSPrCrPeCTjPIP°C,Pë Cr C,P°PePëC... PiP°CTC-C"PSC,C-PI
CTjPsP·PIPëC,PsPe PiC-PiPµCTjC,PëCTjPµPsC—PrPëP·PjCr C,P° C,PëCTjPµPsC,PsPeCTjPëC±PSPsPiPs
PeCTjPëP·Cr. P—PIP°P¶P°CTjC±Pë PSP° CTjPµ, PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs PiPµCTjPµPIC-CTjCU,Pë
C,,CrPSPeCTC-CTj C%PëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë PrPs PIPIPµPrPµPSPSCU
PiCTjPµPiP°CTjP°C,Cr PjP»CHC,CTjP°PIC-CTC,. PµCTjPsPiPµPrPµPSPSCU
PiCTjPµPiPµPSC,PëPIPSPsC— C,PëCTjPµPsCTC,P°C,PëC±PSPsC— C,PµCTjP°PiC-C—
PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs CTjPsP·PiP»CUIPSCrC,Pë PrP»CU PiP°CTC-C"PSC,C-PI C-P·
PiC-PiPµCTjC,PëCTjPµPsC—PrPëP·PjPsPj P°P±Ps PiC-PrPsP·CTjPsCH PSP° PSCHPsPiPs.

P'CrP»Pë PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PµPSPSCU PiCTjPs CTjPµP·CrP»CHC,P°C,Pë C,PµCTC,C-PI PSP°
C,,CrPSPeCTC-CTj C%PëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë, C%Ps CTjPIC-PrC±P°C,CH PiCTjPs
PiC-PiPsC,PëCTjPµPsP· P°P±Ps C,CTjP°PSP·PëC,PsCTjPSPµ PiCTjPëPiPSC-C±PµPSPSCU
C%PëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë PiC-CTP»CU PIPIPµPrPµPSPSCU PNePsPrPsPIP°PSPëC...
PePsPSC,CTjP°CTC,PSPëC... CTjPµC±PsPIPëPS Cr PrPsCTjPsCTP»PëC... C,P°
PiPµPrC-P°C,CTjPëC±PSPëC... PiP°CTC-C"PSC,C-PI. PµPµCTjPµPr PIPëPePsCTjPëCTC,P°PSPSCUj
PNePsPrPsPIP°PSPëC... PePsPSC,CTjP°CTC,PSPëC... CTjPµC±PsPIPëPS CTP»C-Pr
PICCTjP°C...CrPIP°C,Pë PiPsC,PµPSCCTC-PNePSPëPNe CTjPëP·PëPe PiC-PiPsC,PëCTjPµPsP·Cr Cr
PiP°CTC-C"PSC,C-PI P· PIC-PrPsPjPëPjPë P°P±Ps PiC-PrPsP·CTjCHPIP°PSPëPjPë
PiPsCTjCrC€PµPSPSCUjPë C,,CrPSPeCTC-C— C%PëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë.

PµPµPrC-P°C,CTjPëC±PSP° PiPsPiC±P»CUCTC-CU. PµC-CTP»CU CIPe PsPrPSPsCTjP°P·PsPiPsPiPs,
C,P°Pe C- P±P°PiP°C,PsCTjP°P·PsPiPsPiPs PIPiP»PëPICr PNePsPrPsPIPjC-CTPSPëC...
PePsPSC,CTjP°CTC,PSPëC... CTjPµC±PsPIPëPS PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»CUIP»PsCTCUI PiCTjPs
PrPëCTC,,CrPSPeCTC-CTj C%PëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë, C%Ps
C...P°CTjP°PeC,PµCTjPëP·CrPIP°P»P°CTCUI PiC-PiPsC,PëCTjPµPsP·PsPj P°P±Ps
C,PëPjC±P°CTjPsPIPëPj PiCTjPëPiPSC-C±PµPSPSCUj C,,CrPSPeCTC-C— C%PëC,PsPIPëPrPSPsC—
P·P°P»PsP·Pë, Cr PiPµPrC-P°C,CTjPëC±PSPëC... PiP°CTC-C"PSC,C-PI PIC-PePsPj PrPs 3
CTjPsPeC-PI. PŸP°CTC,PsC,P° PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSCU C,P°PePëC... PIPëPiP°PrPeC-PI
CTC,P°PSPsPIPëC,CH PIC-Pr 1 PrPs 15 % P·P°P»PµP¶PSPs PIC-Pr PIC-PeCr
PiPµPrC-P°C,CTjPëC±PSPsPiPs PiP°CTC-C"PSC,P° C- PrPsP·Pë PNePsPrPsPIPjC-CTPSPsPiPs
PePsPSC,CTjP°CTC,PSPsPiPs P·P°CTjPsP±Cr C,P° C±P°CTC,C-C€Pµ
CTjPiPsCTC,PµCTjC-PiP°C"C,CHCTCUI Cr PSPsPiPsPSP°CTjPsPrP¶PµPSPëC... C-
PSPµPrPsPSPsC€PµPSPëC... PrC-C,PµPNe. PĸPsPiPsPSP°CTjPsPrP¶PµPSC- C,P°PePsP¶ PjPsPiP»Pë

РiС-РrРrР°РiР°С,РёСfСЦ PIPSCfС,СђС-СёPSCђPсСfС,СђPсP±PSPсPjСr PIPiP»PёPICf,
CЦPеC%Ps C—C...PSC- PjP°С,РµСђС- PsC,СђPёPjСrPIP°P»Pё P№PsPrPsPIPjC-СfPSC-
PePsPSC,СђP°СfС,PSC- СђPµC±PsPIPёPSPё РiС-Рr C±P°Сf PIP°PiC-C,PSPсСfС,C-.

РђPсP»PsPrCёPёP№ PIC-Pe, PrCfP¶Pµ PSPёP·CHPeP° PjP°СfP° C,C-P»P° PёСђPё
PSP°СђPсPrP¶PµPSPSC-, PSPµPrPsPSPсCёPµPSC-СfС,CH, PsCfPSPсPIPSC-
P·P°С...PIPsСђСђPIP°PSPSCЦ, C%Ps PIPiP»PёPIP°СђС,CH PSP° C,,CfPSPeC†C-Сђ
C%PёC,PsPIPёPrPSPсC— P·P°P»PsP·Pё, PiPsCfPiC-C,P°P»C-P·P°C†C-CЦ PrPs
PIC-PrPrC-P»PµPSCђ C-PSC,PµPSCfPёPIPsPсC— C,PµСђP°PiC-C—
PSPсPIPsPSP°СђPсPrP¶PµPSPёC... P°P±Ps PrC-C,PµP№, P° C,P°PePsP¶ PICђPсPrP¶PµPSC-
P·P°С...PIPsСђСђPIP°PSPSCЦ CfPµСђC†CЦ PiPsPIбђ™ CЦP·P°PSC- P· PiC-PrPIPёC%PµPSPёPj
СђPёP·PёPePsPj PiC-PiPsC,PёСђPµPsP·Cf PiC-СfP»CЦ PIPiP»PёPICf P№PsPrPsPIPjC-СfPSPёC...
PePsPSC,СђP°СfС,PSPёC... СђPµC±PsPIPёPS. PµPµPrC-P°С,СђPёC±PSC- PiP°C†C-C”PSC,Pё P·
PICђPсPrP¶PµPSPёPjPё CfPµСђC†PµPIPёPjPё P·P°С...PIPsСђСђPIP°PSPSCЦPjPё PjPsP¶CfС,CH
PjP°С,Pё PSP°P№P±C-P»CHCёPёP№ СђPёP·PёPe P· PsPiP»CЦPrCf PSP° C,Pµ, C%Ps PIPсPSPё
C±P°СfС,Ps PiPsC,СђPµP±CfСђС,CH PIPёCfPsPePёC... PrPsP· PePsPSC,СђP°СfС,Cf PiC-Pr
C±P°Сf C-PSPIP°P·PёPIPsPёC... PeP°СђPrC-PsP»PsPiC-C±PSPёC... PiСђPсC†PµPrCfСђ.
PќPµPrPsCfС,P°С,PSCђPs P°PeC,PёPIPsP° C%PёC,PsPIPёPrPSP° P·P°P»PsP·P° PI
СђP°PSPSCђPsPjСr PIC-C†C- PjPsP¶Pµ PSPµPiP°С,PёPIPsPs PIPiP»PёPIP°С,Pё PSP°
PePsPiPSC-C,PёPIPsPёP№ C,P° PSPµPICђPсP»PsPiC-C±PSPёP№ СђPсP·PIPёC,PsPe C,P°
PiPsC,СђPµP±CfPIP°С,Pё P·P°PjC-СfPSPсC— PiPsСђPjPsPSP°P»CHPSPсC— C,PµСђP°PiC-C—
C%PёC,PsPIPёPrPSPсC— P·P°P»PsP·Pё. PµC-СfP»CЦ PIPiP»PёPICf P№PsPrPsPIPjC-СfPSPёC...
PePsPSC,СђP°СfС,PSPёC... СђPµC±PsPIPёPS PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPс PiСђPсPIPsPrPёC,Pё
C-PSPrPёPIC-PrCfP°P»CHPSPёP№ PjPsPSC-C,PsСђPёPSPi C,,CfPSPeC†C-P№
C%PёC,PsPIPёPrPSPсC— P·P°P»PsP·Pё PSP° PsCfPSPсPIC- C,,P°PeC,PsСђC-PI СђPёP·PёPeCf,
PsCfPsP±P»PёPIPs Cf PrPsPSPсCёPµPSPёC... C- PSPµPrPsPSPсCёPµPSPёC...
PSPсPIPsPSP°СђPсPrP¶PµPSPёC....

В· P PsP·P»P°PrPё P|PќPђ

РµP°C†C-C”PSC,Pё P· СђPсP·P»P°PrP°PjPё P|PќPђ PjPsP¶CfС,CH PjP°С,Pё
PiC-PrPIPёC%PµPSPёP№ СђPёP·PёPe PIPёPSPёPePSPµPSPSCЦ PSPµPICђPсP»PsPiC-C±PSPёC...
CfCfPeP»P°PrPSPµPSCђ Cf P·PIбђ™ CЦP·PeCf C-P· PIPiPµPrPµPSPSCЦPj P№PsPiСђPсPjC-PrCf.
PќPµPICђPсP»PsPiC-C±PSC- CfCfPeP»P°PrPSPµPSPSCЦ CfPiPsCfС,PµСђC-PiP°СђС,CHCfCЦ
C±P°СfС,C-CёPµ PiСђPё PiСђPсPIPµPrPµPSPSC- P°SPiC-PsPiСђP°С,,C-C— PiPsP»PsPIPSPсPiPs
PjPsP·PeCf C,P° PiPsPIбђ™ CЦP·P°PSPёC... P· PSPµСђ PiСђPсC†PµPrCfСђ.

РµPsPIC-PrPsPjP»CЦP»PsCfCЦ PiСђPс PµPSC†PµC,,P°P»PsPiP°С,C-Сђ PiСђPё
P·P°СfС,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSC- P№PsPiСђPсPjC-PrCf (PrPёPI. СђPсP·PrC-P» B«PµPsP±C-C±PSC-
СђPµP°PeC†C-C—B»). PљPsPSC,СђP°СfС,PSP° PµPSC†PµC,,P°P»PsPiP°С,C-CЦ PjPsP¶Pµ
PiСђPсCЦPIP»CЦC,PёCfCЦ C,P°PePёPjPё CfPёPjPiC,PsPjP°PjPё C,P° PsP·PSP°PeP°PjPё
PSPµPICђPсP»PsPiC-C±PSPсC— PrPёCfС,,CfPSPeC†C-C—, CЦPe PiPsP»PsPIPSPёP№ P±C-P»CH,
PiPsСђCfCёPµPSPSCЦ P·PsСђCf, PePsСђC,PёPeP°P»CHPSP° CfP»C-PiPsC,P°,
CfPiP»CfС,P°PSC-СfС,CH CfPIC-PrPsPjPsCfС,C-, CfCfPrPsPjPё, PIC,СђP°С,P°
PePsPsСђPrPёPSP°C†C-C—, PiPµPjC-PiP°СђPµP·, P°С,,P°P·C-CЦ, PIC,СђP°С,P°
CfPIC-PrPsPjPsCfС,C-, PePsPjP° C,P° PSP°P±СђCЦPe PjPsP·PeCf. P—P°P·PIPёC±P°P№
CfPёPjPiC,PsPjPё PIPёPSPёPeP°СђС,CH PiСђPсC,ЦPiPsPj PeC-P»CHPePsC... C...PIPёP»PёPS
P°P±Ps PiPsPrPёPS PiC-СfP»CЦ PIPiPµPrPµPSPSCЦ P№PsPiСђPсPjC-PrCf C,P°
B P·PSPёPeP°СђС,CH PiСђPсC,ЦPiPsPj PrPµPeC-P»CHPePsC... PrPSC-PI.

РѡP°PeC,PsСђPё, CЦPeC- PiC-PrPIPёC%CfСђС,CH PiСђPсPSPёPePSC-СfС,CH
PiPµPjP°С,PsPµPSC†PµC,,P°P»C-C±PSPсPiPs P±P°СђPђ™ C”СђP°, CfPiСђPёCЦСђС,CH

РiСђРsС...РsРrР¶РµРSPSCђ РeРsРSC,СђР°СђС,РSPsС— СђРµСђРsРiРёРSPё РI РjРsР·РeРsРiСђС
C,РeР°РSPёРSCђ, С°Рs РjРsР¶Рµ РiСђРёР·РiРµСђС,Рё РrРs СђРµР°РeСђС-РNё Р· Р±РsРeСђС
РiРќРђ, РSP°РiСђРёРeР»Р°Рr РµРSCђРµС,,Р°Р»РsРiР°С,С-С—. РµСђРё РiСђ-РrРsР·СђС- РSP°
РeРsРSC,СђР°СђС,РSCђ РµРSCђРµС,,Р°Р»РsРiР°С,С-Сђ СђР»Сђ-Рr СђРsР·РiРsСђР°С,Рё
РiСђ-РrРiРsРiСђ-РrРSPµ РjРµРrРёСђРSPµ Р»Сђ-РeСђРiР°РSPSCђ С,Р° РSPµ СђР»Сђ-Рr
РiРsРiСђ,РsСђРSPs РiРiРsРrРёСђ,Рё РNёРsРiСђРsРjСђ-Рr.

В· Р°Сђ-РrСђР°С,Р°СђС-Сђ

РµРµСђРµРr РiРSCђС,СђС-СёРSCHРsСђСђРrРёРSPSPёРj РiРiРµРrРµРSPSCђРj
РiСђРµРiР°СђР°С,Сђ РjР»СђС,СђР°РiСђ-СђС, Сђ РiСђС-С... РiР°СђС-С°РSC,С-Рi
РiРsРiРёРSPµРS Р±СђС,Рё Р·Р°Р±РµР·РiРµСђРµРSPёРNё РSP°Р»РµР¶РSPёРNё СђС-РiРµРSCH
РiСђ-РrСђР°С,Р°СђС-С—. РiРµ СђС,РsСђСђС°С,СђСђСђ, Р·РsРeСђРµРjР°Р°, РiР°СђС-С°РSC,С-Рi
С-Р· РiСђ-РrРiРёС°РµРµРSPёРj СђРёР·РёРeРsРj РiРsСђС,СђРsРiРs СђСђР°Р¶РµРSPSCђ
РSPёСђРsРe, РsР±СђРjРsРiР»РµРSPsРiРs Р·Р°СђС,РsСђСђРiР°РSPSCђРj
РeРsРSC,СђР°СђС,РSPёС... СђРµСђРsРiРёРS (РrРёРi. СђРsР·РrС-Р»
В«РђСђРsР±Р»РёРiРsСђС,С- Р·Р°СђС,РsСђСђРiР°РSPSCђ.
Р°РSCђС,СђС-СёРSCHРsСђСђРrРёРSPSPµ РiРiРµРrРµРSPSCђ вђ“Р°РsСђС,СђРµ
СђСђР°Р¶РµРSPSCђ РSPёСђРsРeВ»), Р° С,Р°РeРsР¶ РiР°СђС-С°РSC,С-Рi Р·
РiРsР»Сђ-СђСђС-С°Сђ, РsР»Сђ-РiСђСђС-С°Сђ, РSPsРiРsРSP°СђРsРrР¶РµРSPёС...,
РSPµРjРsРiР»СђС,, РrСђ-С,РµРNё РjРsР»РsРrСёРsРiРs РiСђ-РeСђС- РiР°СђС-С°РSC,С-Рi
Р»Сђ-С,РSCHРsРiРs РiСђ-РeСђС.

РђРrРµРeРiР°С,РSPёРNё СђС,Р°РS РiСђ-РrСђР°С,Р°СђС-С— РjРsР¶Рµ Р±СђС,Рё
РrРsСђСђРiРSCђС,РёРNё Сђ Р±Сђ-Р»СђСёРsСђС,С- РiР°СђС-С°РSC,С-Рi Р·Р°
РrРsРiРsРjРsРiРsСђ РiРµСђРsСђР°Р»СђРSPsРiРs РiРiРµРrРµРSPSCђ СђС-РrРёРSPё Сђ
СђР°Р·- РSPµРsР±С...С-РrРSPsСђС,С-.

РђР»Сђ-Рr СђРsР·РiР»СђРSCђС,Рё РjРsР¶Р»РёРiСђ-СђС,Сђ РiСђРsС,,С-Р»Р°РeСђ,РёСђРSPsС—
РiРSCђС,СђС-СёРSCHРsРiРµРSPSPsС— РiСђ-РrСђР°С,Р°СђС-С—, РsСђРsР±Р»РёРiРs С°РsРrРs
РiР°СђС-С°РSC,С-Рi Р· РiСђ-РrРiРёС°РµРµРSPёРj СђРёР·РёРeРsРj СђРsР·РiРёСђ,РeСђС
РiРsСђС,СђРsРiРs СђСђР°Р¶РµРSPSCђ РSPёСђРsРe, РsР±СђРjРsРiР»РµРSPsРiРs
Р·Р°СђС,РsСђСђРiР°РSPSCђРj РeРsРSC,СђР°СђС,РSPёС... СђРµСђРsРiРёРS. РСђ-СёРµРµРSPSCђ
РiСђРs С,Рµ, СђРeРёРj РiР°СђС-С°РSC,Р°Рj РiРsС,СђС-Р±РSP° РiСђРsС,,С-Р»Р°РeСђ,РёСђРSP°
РiРSCђС,СђС-СёРSCHРsРiРµРSPSP° РiСђ-РrСђР°С,Р°СђС-Сђ, РjР°С°
Т°СђСђС,СђРiР°С,РёСђСђ РSP° СђРµРeРsРjРµРSPrР°СђС-СђС... С,Р°
РsР±Т°СђСђС,РsРiР°РSPёС... РrРsРeР°Р·Р°С... РeР»Сђ-РSC-СђРSPёС...
СђРµРeРsРjРµРSPrР°СђС-РNё, Р° С,Р°РeРsР¶ Сђ-РSPrРёРiСђ-РrСђР°Р»СђРSPsРjСђ
СђРiСђ-РiРiСђ-РrРSPsСёРµРµРSPSC- РeРsСђРёСђС,С- С,Р° СђРёР·РёРeСђС. РiРµ РjР°С°
РiРeР»СђСђР°С,Рё РiСђР°С...СђРiР°РSPSCђ Р·Р°СђС,РsСђСђРiР°РSPsС— РrРsР·Рё
(РSP°РiСђРёРeР»Р°Рr, РiРёСђРsРeР° РrРsР·Р°), СёР»СђС...Сђ РiРiРµРrРµРSPSCђ (РiРiР»РёРi
РiСђРё РiРµСђРёРsРjСђ РiСђРsС...РsРrР¶РµРSPSC-) С,Р° СђС,Р°РSCђС,,СђРSPeСђС-С—
РSPёСђРsРe (РSP°СђРiРSC-СђС,Сђ С,СђР¶РeРsС— РSPёСђРeРsРiРsС—
РSPµРrРsСђС,Р°С,РSPsСђС,С-). РђР»Сђ-Рr РiСђР°С...РsРiСђРiР°С,Рё РSP°СђРiРSC-СђС,Сђ
СђСђРiСђС,РSC-С... Р·Р°С...РiРsСђСђРiР°РSCH. Рj СђР°Р·- СђСђРiСђС,РSC-С...
СђРµСђСђРiРiРёС... Р·Р°С...РiРsСђСђРiР°РSCH (РSP°РiСђРёРeР»Р°Рr,
РiСђРsРiСђРµСђСђР° СђРµСђСђРiР° РSPµРrРsСђС,Р°С,РSC-СђС,Сђ)
РiСђРsС,,С-Р»Р°РeСђ,РёСђРSP° РiРSCђС,СђС-СёРSCHРsРiРµРSPSP° РiСђ-РrСђР°С,Р°СђС-Сђ
РjРsР¶Рµ РiСђРёР·РiРµСђС,Рё РrРs СђРµСђРNёРsР·РSPёС... СђРµСђСђРiРiРёС...
СђСђРeР»Р°РrРSPµРSCH (РrРёРi. С,Р°РeРsР¶ СђРsР·РrС-Р»Рё В«РђСђРsР±Р»РёРiРsСђС,С-
Р·Р°СђС,РsСђСђРiР°РSPSCђВ С,Р° В«РµРsР±С-СђРSC- СђРµР°РeСђС-С—В»).

В· ПŸС,Р°PS СГС,СҢРёPIPsP¶PµPSPsСГС,С-

Р'РёСҢР°P¶PµPSC- СГС,Р°PSPё Р·Р±СрРрP¶PµPSPSC¶, СГС,СҢРёPIPsP¶PµPSPsСГС,С- С- Р±С-Р»СҢ РјPsP¶СрС,СҢ Р·Р±С-Р»СҢСёРёС,Рё СҢРёРёР·РёРё PIPёPSPёРёPSPµPSPSC¶ PёPsР±С-С±PSPёС... РµС,,РµРёС,С-PI С- PёsСГРёР»РёС,Рё PёsPIбҢ™ С¶P·Р°PSC- Р· PIPIPµPµPSPSC¶Pј РёPsPSC,СҢР°СГС,PSPsС— СҢРµС±PsPIPёPSPё СҢРµРµР°СҢС-С— PsСҢРIP°PSC-Р·РјСр. Р"Р»С¶ Р·РјPµPSCёРµPSPSC¶ Р·Р±СрРрP¶PµPSPSC¶ РрР°PSC-Р№ РёР°С,РµPиPsСҢС-С— PёР°СҢС-С"PSC,С-PI РрС-Р°PиPSPsСГС,РёС±PSC- Р·Р°С...PsPрРё СГР»С-Рр PёСҢPsPIPsPрРёС,Рё Р· PsСГPsP±P»РёPIPsСҢ PsP±PµСҢРµP¶PSC-СГС,СҢ.

В· РµСҢPsP±Р° PSP° PиPµСҢРµPµPSPsСГРёPјС-СГС,СҢ

РќРµ СҢРµРµPsPјPµPSPрСрС"С,СҢСГС¶ PёСҢPsPIPsPрРёС,Рё PёСҢPsP±Ср PSP° PиPµСҢРµPµPSPsСГРёPјС-СГС,СҢ С-Р· Р·Р°СГС,PsСГСрPIP°PSPSC¶Pј РјР°P»PsС— РрPsP·Рё РёPsPSC,СҢР°СГС,PSPsС— СҢРµС±PsPIPёPSPё, PsСГРёС-Р»СҢРёРё PиPsPSP° PSPµ РјР°С" PёСҢPsPиPSPsСГС,РёС±PSPsPиPs Р·PSP°С±PµPSPSC¶. Р'С-Р»СҢСёРµ Р·,PsPиPs, PёСҢPsP±Р° PSP° PиPµСҢРµPµPSPsСГРёPјС-СГС,СҢ СГР°PјР° PиPs СГPsP±С- С-PSPsPрС- PёСҢРёР·PиPsPрРёP»Р° РрPs PIPёPSPёРёPSPµPSPSC¶ СҢРµРµР°СҢС-Р№ PиС-PиPµСҢС±СрС,Р»РёPIPsСГС,С- С,С¶P¶PёPsPиPs СГС,СрPиPµPSC¶, PSP°PIC-С,СҢ Р· Р»PµС,Р°P»СҢPSPёPј PSP°СГР»С-РрРёPsPј.

Р'PSCрС,СҢС-СёPSCҢPsСГСрPрРёPSPSPµ PIPIPµPµPSPSC¶

В· ПŸРµСҢСҢPµPIPs-СГСрPрРёPSPSC- Р·Р°С...PIPsСҢСҢPIP°PSPSC¶

Pј PиР°СҢС-С"PSC,С-PI Р· С,С¶P¶PёPёPјPё Р·Р°С...PIPsСҢСҢPIP°PSPSC¶PјPё СГРµСҢСҢС¶ Р°Р±Ps С,С¶P¶PёPsСҢ С-СёРµPјС-С±PSPsСҢ С...PIPsСҢPsP±PsСҢ СГРµСҢСҢС¶ С-СГPSCрС" PиС-РрPIPёС%PµPSPёP№ СҢРёРёР·РёРё PиPsС¶PIPё РёP»С-PSC-С±PSPs Р·PSP°С±СрС%РёС... PиPµPјPsPрРёPSP°PјС-С±PSPёС... Р·PјС-PS С,Р° Р°СҢРёС,РјС-С—.

РіPµ СГPиPsСГС,РµСҢС-РиР°С"С,СҢСГС¶ PиPsP»PsPIPSPёPј С±PёPSPsPј PиС-СГР»С¶ PIPIPµPµPSPSC¶ РёPsPSC,СҢР°СГС,PSPsС— СҢРµС±PsPIPёPSPё С-PSC,СҢР°РёPsСҢPsPSP°СҢPSPs, Ср Р»С-PIPёP№ С,Р° PёСҢР°PIPёP№ СёP»СрPSPsС±РёРё (PрРёPI. СҢPsP·PрС-Р» В«PµPsP±С-С±PSC- СҢРµРµР°СҢС-С—В»).

РҢСГPsP±P»РёPIPs СГС...РёP»СҢPSPёPјPё РрPs СҢРµРµР°СҢС-Р№ Р· Р±PsРёСр СГРµСҢСҢС¶ С PиР°СҢС-С"PSC,Рё Р· СГРµСҢСҢС¶PµPIPsСҢ PSPµPрPsСГС,Р°С,PS-СГС,СҢ, С,С¶P¶PёPsСҢ С-СёРµPјС-С±PSPsСҢ С...PIPsСҢPsP±PsСҢ СГРµСҢСҢС¶, PSPµСГС,Р°Р±С-Р»СҢPSPsСҢ СГС,РµPSPsРёР°СҢPрС-С"СҢ, Р·Р°С...PIPsСҢСҢPIP°PSPSC¶PјPё РёP»Р°PиР°PSC-PI СГРµСҢСҢС¶, PSPµС%PsPрР°PIPSPs PиPµСҢРµPµPSPµСГРµPSPёPј С-PSC,,Р°СҢРёС,PsPј PјС-PsРёР°СҢPрР°, РёPsСҢPsPSP°СҢPSPёPјPё СёСрPSC,Р°PјPё С,Р° Р»PµPиPµPSPµPIPsСҢ PиС-PиPµСҢС,РµPSP·С-С"СҢ.

Р'PSCрС,СҢС-СёPSCҢPsСГСрPрРёPSPSPµ PIPIPµPµPSPSC¶ PёСҢРµPиР°СҢР°С,Ср PјP»СҢС,СҢР°PIC-СГС, PјPsP¶Pµ PёСҢРёР·PиPµСГС,Рё РрPs PIPёPSPёРёPSPµPSPSC¶ PSP°Р±СҢС¶PёСр Р»PµPиPµPSCҢ Ср PиР°СҢС-С"PSC,С-PI С-Р· СГРµСҢСҢС¶PµPIPsСҢ PSPµPрPsСГС,Р°С,PS-СГС,СҢ.

В· Р"PsСГС,СҢРµ СрСҢР°P¶PµPSPSC¶ PSPёСҢPsРё

РµС-СГР»С¶ PIPSCрС,СҢС-СёPSCҢPsСГСрPрРёPSPSPsPиPs PIPIPµPµPSPSC¶ PёСҢРµPиР°СҢР°С,Ср PјP»СҢС,СҢР°PIC-СГС, PјPsP¶P»РёPи PиPsСГС,СҢРµ СрСҢР°P¶PµPSPSC¶ PSPёСҢPsРё, С-PSPрСрPёPsPIP°PSPµ PIPIPµPµPSPSC¶Pј РёPsPSC,СҢР°СГС,PSPsPиPs Р·Р°СГPsP±Ср, Ср PIPёPиP»С¶PрС- С,СҢР°PSP·РёС,PsСҢPSPsPиPs

РiРsСҗСrС€РµPSPSCҒ C,,CҒPSPeCҒC-C— PSPёСҗPsPe. PҒPSPsPrC- PjPsPҒPµ
СҗPsP·PIPёPIP°С,РёCҒCҒ PиPsCҒC,СҗP° PSPёСҗPePsPIP° PSPµPrPsCҒC,Р°С,PSC-CҒC,СҒ.

P°Ps C,,P°PeC,PsСҗC-PI СҗPёP·PёPeCҒ PSP°P»PµPҒP°С,СҒ:

- C-CҒPSCҒCҒCҒP° PSPёСҗPePsPIP° PSPµPrPsCҒC,Р°С,PSC-CҒC,СҒ (C,Р°PePsPҒ PҒPёPI.
СҗPsP·PrC-P» B«PҒPиPsCҒC-P± P·P°CҒC,PsCҒCҒPIP°PSPSCҒ C,Р° PrPsP·PёB» C%PsPrPs
PҒP°CҒC-C”PSC,C-PI P· PSPёСҗPePsPIPсCҒ PSPµPrPsCҒC,Р°С,PSC-CҒC,СҒ),
- PrPµPiC-PrСҗP°С,Р°CҒC-CҒ (C,Р°PePsPҒ PҒPёPI. СҗPsP·PrC-P»
B«PhCҒPsP±P»PёPIPsCҒC,C- P·P°CҒC,PsCҒCҒPIP°PSPSCҒB», P—P°PiP°P»СҒPSC-
PIC-PrPsPjPsCҒC,C- PrP»CҒ PICҒC-C... PиPsPeP°P·P°PSCҒ BҒ” P”C-PrСҗP°С,Р°CҒC-CҒ),
- CҒCҒPeСҗPsPIPёPNё PrC-P°P±PµC,,
- PjPSPsPҒPёPSPSP° PjC-C”P»PsPjP°/PиP°СҗP°PiСҗPsC,РµC—PSPµPjC-CҒ,
- PIPиPrPµPSPSCҒ PиPsPIC,PsСҗPSPёC... C-/P°P±Ps PIPµP»PёPePёC... PrPsP·
PiСҗPµPiP°СҗP°С,CҒPjP»СҒC,СҗP°PIC-CҒC,.

PµP°CҒC-C”PSC,Рё P· PSPёСҗPePsPIPсCҒ PSPµPrPsCҒC,Р°С,PSC-CҒC,СҒ PIC-Pr
PиPsPjC-СҗPSPsPiPs PrPs C,CҒPҒPePsPiPs CҒC,CҒPиPµPSCҒ (СҗPёPҒPα 44BҒ”30 PjP»/C...PI/
1,73 Pj²) PjP°СҒC,СҒ PiC-PrPIPёC%PµPSPёPNё СҗPёP·PёPe PиPsCҒC,СҗPsPiPs
CҒCҗP°PҒPµPSPSCҒ PSPёСҗPsPe, PsP±CҒPjPsPIP»PµPSPёPNё P·P°CҒC,PsCҒCҒPIP°PSPSCҒPj
PePsPSC,СҗP°CҒC,PSPёC... СҗPµCҒPsPIPёPS CҒ СҗP°P·C-
PIPSCҒC,СҗC-CёPSCҒPsP°СҗC,РµСҗC-P°P»СҒPSPsPiPs PIPиPrPµPSPSCҒ
PePsPSC,СҗP°CҒC,PSPсC— СҗPµCҒPsPIPёPSPё C,Р° PSPёСҗPePsPIPсCҒ
PµPeCҒPиPsP·PёCҒC-C”CҒ B«PиPµСҗCёPsPiPs PiСҗPsC...PsPrPҒPµPSPSCҒB»
(PSP°PiСҗPёPeP»P°Pr, PIPиPrPµPSPSCҒ PePsPSC,СҗP°CҒC,PSPсC— СҗPµCҒPsPIPёPSPё PI
PSPёСҗPePsPICҒ P°СҗC,РµСҗC-CҒ, PiСҗCҒPrPSCҒ C,Р° PSP°PrPSPёСҗPePsPICҒ
CҒPµСҗPµPIPSCҒ P°PsСҗC,CҒ).

PµP°CҒC-C”PSC,Рё P· PSPёСҗPePsPIPсCҒ PSPµPrPsCҒC,Р°С,PSC-CҒC,СҒ C,CҒPҒPePsPiPs
CҒC,CҒPиPµPSCҒ (СҗPёPҒPα < 30 PjP»/C...PI/1,73 Pj²) PjP°СҒC,СҒ PiC-PrPIPёC%PµPSPёPNё
СҗPёP·PёPe PиPsCҒC,СҗPsPiPs CҒCҗP°PҒPµPSPSCҒ PSPёСҗPsPe, PsP±CҒPjPsPIP»PµPSPёPNё
P·P°CҒC,PsCҒCҒPIP°PSPSCҒPj PePsPSC,СҗP°CҒC,PSPёC... СҗPµCҒPsPIPёPS CҒ СҗP°P·C-
PIPSCҒC,СҗC-CёPSCҒPsPIPµPSPSPsPiPs P°P±Ps
PIPSCҒC,СҗC-CёPSCҒPsP°СҗC,РµСҗC-P°P»СҒPSPsPiPs PIPиPrPµPSPSCҒ
PePsPSC,СҗP°CҒC,PSPсC— СҗPµCҒPsPIPёPSPё P· PSPёСҗPePsPIPсCҒ PµPeCҒPиPsP·PёCҒC-C”CҒ
B«PrСҗCҒPiPsPiPs PiСҗPsC...PsPrPҒPµPSPSCҒB» (PSP°PiСҗPёPeP»P°Pr, PiC-CҒP»CҒ
C-PSBҒ”C”PeCҒC-C—) CҒ PiСҗP°PIPµ CҒPµСҗCҒPµ, P»PµPiPµPSPµPICҒ P°СҗC,РµСҗC-CҒ,
CҒPsPSPSCҒ P°СҗC,РµСҗC-CҒ, PiC-PrPeP»CҒCҒPёCҒPSCҒ P°СҗC,РµСҗC-CҒ,
PePsСҗPsPSP°СҗPSCҒ P°СҗC,РµСҗC-CҒ, P±СҗPёPҒPsPICҒ P°СҗC,РµСҗC-CҒ P°P±Ps
C-PSC,,СҗP°СҗPµPSP°P»СҒPSCҒ P°СҗC,РµСҗC-CҒ) (C,Р°PePsPҒ PҒPёPI. СҗPsP·PrC-P»
B«PhCҒPsP±P»PёPIPsCҒC,C- P·P°CҒC,PsCҒCҒPIP°PSPSCҒB», P—P°PiP°P»СҒPSC-
PIC-PrPsPjPsCҒC,C- PrP»CҒ PICҒC-C... PиPsPeP°P·P°PSCҒ BҒ” P”C-PrСҗP°С,Р°CҒC-CҒ).

PµP°CҒC-C”PSC,Рё PSP° PrC-P°P»C-P·C- (PSP°PIC-C,СҒ P·P° PSP°CҒPIPSPсCҒC,C-
C,CҒPҒPePsC— PSPёСҗPePsPIPсC— PSPµPrPsCҒC,Р°С,PSPсCҒC,C- P±PµP·
P·P±PµСҗPµPҒPµPSPSCҒ P·P°P»PёCёPePsPIPсC— C,,CҒPSPeCҒC-C— PSPёСҗPsPe)
PjPsPҒCҒC,СҒ PsC,СҗPёPjCҒPIP°С,Рё PePsPSC,СҗP°CҒC,PSC- СҗPµCҒPsPIPёPSPё PrP»CҒ
СҗP°PrC-PsP»PsPiC-CҒPSPёC... PiСҗPsCҒPµPrCҒCҒ, PsCҒPeC-P»СҒPePё

PN₆PsPrPsPIPJc-Cl⁺PSC- C₇H₁₀C₄PsPIP₆PSP₆ PIP₆PIPsPrCl₂C,CH₃Cl₂Cl₂ PI P₆Cl₂PsC₄P₄Cl₂C-
PrC-P^oP₆»C-P₆Cl₂. P^oP₆PjPsPrC-P^oP₆»C-P₆ Cl⁺P₆»C-Pr PIP₆PePsPSP^oC,P₆ PSP₆PiP^oPN₆PSPs
PiC-Cl⁺P₆»Cl₂ C₇H₁₀P^oPrC-PsP₆»PsPiC-C₄PSPsPiPs PsP₆±Cl⁺C,P₆P₆¶P₆PSPSCl₂.

PJ C₇H₁₀P^oP₆C- C,Cl₂¶P₆¶PePsC— PSP₆C₇H₁₀PePsPIPsC— PSP₆PrPsCl⁺C,P^oC,PSPsCl⁺C,C- P₆±Cl⁺PrCH₃-
Cl₂PeC- PrPsPrP^oC,PePsPIC- C,Cl₂¶P₆¶PeC- PiPsC₇H₁₀CrC₆¶P₆PSPSCl₂ C₆,Cl⁺PSPeC₄C-C—
PiP₆C₄C-PSPeP₆ PjPsP₆¶Cl⁺C,CH₃ PiC₇H₁₀P₆·PIPsPrP₆C,P₆ PrPs P₆·PSP^oC₄PSPsC— P₆·P^oC,C₇H₁₀P₆PjPeP₆
PIP₆PIP₆PrP₆PSPSCl₂ PePsPSC,C₇H₁₀P^oCl⁺C,PSPsC— C₇H₁₀C₄PsPIP₆PSP₆, C₆°Ps PjPsP₆¶P₆
PIP₆PjP^oPiP^oC,P₆ PiP₆PjPsPrC-P^oP₆»C-P₆Cl₂.

B· P₆Cl⁺PeC₇H₁₀PsPIP₆PN₆ PrC-P^oP₆±P₆C,

P^oP₆»Cl₂ PiPsPiP₆C₇H₁₀PrP₆¶P₆PSPSCl₂ P₆»P^oPeC,PsP^oC₄P₆PrPsP₆·Cl₂ Cl₂ PiP^oC₄C-C^oPSC,C-PI P₆·
C₄Cl⁺PeC₇H₁₀PsPIP₆Pj PrC-P^oP₆±P₆C,PsPj, Cl₂PeC- PsC,C₇H₁₀P₆PjCrC₇H₁₀,CH₃ P₆»C-PeC₄PIP^oPSPSCl₂
PjP₆C,C₆,PsC₇H₁₀PjC-PSPsPj, Cl⁺P₆»C-Pr PIP₆·PSP^oC₄P₆C,P₆ C₇H₁₀C-PIP₆PSCH₃
PeC₇H₁₀P^oC,P₆PSC-PSC₄ Cl⁺P₆C₇H₁₀PsPIP^oC,PeP₆ PeC₇H₁₀PsPIC- PrPs
PIPSC₄C,C₇H₁₀C-C₆PSCH₃PsCl⁺Cl⁺PrP₆PSPSPsPiPs PIP₆PrP₆PSPSCl₂ PN₆PsPrPsPIPJc-Cl⁺PSP₆C...
PePsPSC,C₇H₁₀P^oCl⁺C,PSP₆C... C₇H₁₀C₄PsPIP₆PS (PrP₆PI. C₇H₁₀Ps·PrC-P₆» B«P^oP₆·P^oC^oPjPsPrC-Cl₂ P₆·
C-PSC₆PePjP₆ P₆»C-PeP^oC₇H₁₀Cl₂PeP₆PjP₆ P₆·P^oCl⁺PsP₆±P^oPjP₆ C,P^o C-PSC₆C- PIP₆PrP₆
PIP₆·P^oC^oPjPsPrC-PN₆B»).

P₆K^o PsCl⁺PSPsPIC- PiPsPeP^oP₆PSP₆PeC-PI C₆,Cl⁺PSPeC₄C-C— PSP₆C₇H₁₀PsPe Cl⁺P₆»C-Pr
C₇H₁₀Ps·PiP₆»Cl₂PSC₄C,P₆ PiP₆C,P^oPSPSCl₂ C₆°PsPrPs PiC₇H₁₀P₆·PiP₆PSP₆PSPIPJc
P₆»C-PeC₄PIP^oPSPSCl₂ PjP₆C,C₆,PsC₇H₁₀PjC-PSPsPj.

PJ C₇H₁₀P^oP₆C- PSP^oPrP^oPSPSCl₂ PSP₆PiP^oPN₆PSPsC— PrPsPiPsPjPsPiP₆ C,P^o PiC₇H₁₀P₆
PsP₆±PjP₆¶P₆PSPIPJc-PN₆ P^oP₆±Ps PSP₆PIC-PrPsPjC-PN₆ C₆,Cl⁺PSPeC₄C-C— PSP₆C₇H₁₀PsPe P₆»C-PeP^oC₇
PiPsPIP₆PSP₆PS C₇H₁₀P₆C,P₆P₆»CH₃PSPs P₆·PIP^o¶PiP₆C,P₆ C₇H₁₀P₆·P₆PeP₆/PiP₆C₇H₁₀PIP^oPiP₆
PsP₆±Cl⁺C,P₆P₆¶P₆PSPIPJc P₆·P^o PrPsPiPsPjPsPiPsC₇H₁₀ PePsPSC,C₇H₁₀P^oCl⁺C,PSP₆C... C₇H₁₀C₄PsPIP₆PS
C,P^o PIP₆¶PiP₆C,P₆ PSP₆PsP₆±C...C-PrPSP₆C... P₆·PiPsP₆±C-P₆¶PSP₆C... P₆·P^oC...PsPrC-PI
C₆¶P₆»Cl₂C...PsPj PiC₇H₁₀P₆·PiP₆PSP₆PSPIPJc C,P₆C₇H₁₀P^oPiC-C— PjP₆C,C₆,PsC₇H₁₀PjC-PSPsPj,
PiC-PrC₇H₁₀P^oC,P^oC₄C-C— PiP^oC₄C-C^oPSC,P^o, PjPsPSC-C,PsC₇H₁₀P₆PSPiCl⁺ PiPsPeP^oP₆PSP₆PeC-PI
C₆,Cl⁺PSPeC₄C-C— PSP₆C₇H₁₀PsPe, P₆»P^oPeC,P^oC,Cl⁺ PiP₆C₇H₁₀PsPIP^oC,PeP₆ C,P^o C₇H₁₀P₆, P^o C,P^oPePsP₆¶
C₇H₁₀P₆C,P₆P₆»CH₃PSPs PePsPSC,C₇H₁₀PsP₆»C₇H₁₀PIP^oC,P₆ Cl⁺C,P^oPS PiP^oC₄C-C^oPSC,P^o PrP₆»Cl₂
PIP₆C₄PIP₆»P₆PSPIPJc P₆±Cl⁺PrCH₃-Cl₂PeP₆C... PeP₆»C-PSC-C₄PSP₆C... Cl⁺P₆PjPiC,PsPjC-PI
P₆»P^oPeC,PsP^oC₄P₆PrPsP₆·Cl₂.

B· P₆Y₆C₇H₁₀PsPjP₆±PsP₆PjP₆±PsP₆»C-C₄PSC- Cl₂PIP₆C₆°P^o

PhPrPSC-C^oC₇H₁₀ C-P₆ PIP₆»P^oCl⁺C,P₆PIPsCl⁺C,P₆PN₆ PSP₆C-PsPSPSP₆C...
PePsPSC,C₇H₁₀P^oCl⁺C,PSP₆C... C₇H₁₀C₄PsPIP₆PS C^o C—C... PrCl⁺P₆¶P₆ PSP₆P₆·PSP^oC₄PSP₆PN₆
PIP₆»P₆PI PSP^o PSPsC₇H₁₀PjP^oP₆»CH₃PSC- C₆,C-P₆C-PsP₆»PsPiC-C₄PSC- C₆,Cl⁺PSPeC₄C-C—
PsC₇H₁₀PIP^oPSC-P₆PjCl₂. P^oPSP^oCl⁺P₆»C-PrPsPe C₄CH₃PsPiPs PSP₆C-PsPSPSC-
PePsPSC,C₇H₁₀P^oCl⁺C,PSC- C₇H₁₀C₄PsPIP₆PSP₆ PjP^oC₇H₁₀,CH₃ PjP₆PSCECl₂
P^oPSC,P₆PePsP^oPiCl⁺P₆»Cl₂PSC,PSC₄ P^oPeC,P₆PIPSC-Cl⁺C,CH₃ *in vitro*, PSC-P₆¶ C-PsPSPSC-
C₇H₁₀C₄PsPIP₆PSP₆. PhPeC₇H₁₀C-Pj PePsPSC,C₇H₁₀P^oCl⁺C,PSPsC— C₇H₁₀C₄PsPIP₆PSP₆,
C₇H₁₀PsP₆·PIP₆C,PeCl₂ C,C₇H₁₀PsPjP₆±PsP₆PjP₆±PsP₆»C-C₄PSP₆C... Cl₂PIP₆C₆° PjPsP₆¶Cl⁺C,CH₃
Cl⁺PiC₇H₁₀P₆Cl₂,P₆ C₄P₆Cl⁺P₆»P₆PSPIPJc- C₆,P^oPeC,PsC₇H₁₀P₆, PIP₆PeP₆»C₇H₁₀C₄P₆
C,C₇H₁₀P₆PIP^oP₆»C-Cl⁺C,CH₃ PiC₇H₁₀PsC₄P₆PrCl⁺C₇H₁₀P₆, PeC-P₆»CH₃PeC-Cl⁺C,CH₃ C-PSB₇TM C^oPeC₄C-PN₆,
PjP^oC,P₆C₇H₁₀C-P^oP₆, P₆ Cl₂PePsPiPs PIP₆PiPsC,PsPIP₆»P₆PSPIPJc- PeP^oC,P₆C,P₆C₇H₁₀ C- C₆¶PiC₇H₁₀P₆Cl₂,
Cl⁺C,P^oPS PsCl⁺PSPsPIPSPsPiPs P₆·P^oC...PIP₆C₇H₁₀PIP^oPSPSCl₂ C- Cl⁺Cl⁺PiCl⁺C,PSCl₂
C,P₆C₇H₁₀P^oPiC-Cl₂.

P—PIP°P¶P°C¶C±Pë PSP° C†Pµ, PïC¶Pë PïC¶PsPIPµPrPµPSPSC— PïC¶PsC†PµPrC¶C¶Pë
 C¶C¶PrPëPSPSPsC— PeP°C,PµC,PµC¶PëP·P°C†C— C¶P»C—Pr C¶PµC,PµP»C¶PSPs
 C¶P»C—PrPeC¶PIP°C,Pë P·P° C,PµC...PSC—PePsC¶ PIPëPePsPSP°PSPSC¶
 P°PSPiC—PsPiC¶P°C,,C— C— C±P°C¶C,Ps PïC¶PsPjPëPIP°C,Pë PeP°C,PµC,PµC¶
 C,,C—P·C—PsP»PsPiC—C±PSPëPj C¶PsP·C±PëPSPsPj (C¶ C¶P°P·C— PjPsP¶P»PëPIPsC¶C,C— б¶ P·
 PrPsPrP°PIP°PSPSC¶Pj PiPµPïP°C¶PëPSC¶) C,P° C¶PePsC¶PsC,PëC,Pë C,C¶PëPIP°P»C—C¶C,C¶
 PïC¶PsC†PµPrC¶C¶Pë P· PjPµC,PsC¶ P·PIPµPrPµPSPSC¶ PrPs PjC—PSC—PjC¶PjC¶ C¶PëP·PëPeC¶
 PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSC¶ PïPsPiб¶™ C¶P·P°PSPëC... P· PïC¶PsC†PµPrC¶C¶PsC¶
 C,C¶PsPjP±PsP·C¶ C,P° PµPjP±PsP»C—C—.

B· P PsP·P»P°PrPë P· P±PsPeC¶ P|P¶PŸ

PŸP»C—Pr P±C¶C,Pë PsP±PµC¶PµP¶PSPëPjPë PïC¶Pë
 PIPSC¶C,C¶C—C¶PSC¶PsC¶C¶PrPëPSPSPsPjC¶ PIPµPrPµPSPSC— PïP°C†C—C°PSC,P°Pj P·
 PiPsC¶C,C¶PëPj C—PSC¶C¶P»C¶C,PsPj P°P±Ps PiPsC¶C,C¶PëPj
 PIPSC¶C,C¶C—C¶PSC¶PsC±PµC¶PµPïPSPëPj PeC¶PsPIPSPiPëP»PëPIPsPj, PïP°C†C—C°PSC,P°Pj
 C—P· P·P°C...PIPsC¶C¶PIP°PSPSC¶PjPë, C°Ps PjPsP¶C¶C,C¶ PïPsC¶PePsPrP¶C¶PIP°C,Pë
 PiPµPjP°C,PsPµPSC†PµC,,P°P»C—C±PSPëPµ P±P°C¶б¶™ C°C¶, P° C,P°PePsP¶ PïP°C†C—C°PSC,P°Pj
 P· PSP°P±C¶C¶PePsPj PiPsP»PsPIPSPsPiPs PjPsP·PeC¶ P°P±Ps PiPsC¶C,C¶PsC¶
 PrPµPjC—C°P»C—PSC—P·P°C†C—C°C¶. PµC—C¶P»C¶ PIPµPrPµPSPSC¶
 PePsPSC,C¶P°C¶C,PSPëC... C¶PµC±PsPIPëPS PjPsP¶Pµ PïC—PrPIPëC°C¶PIP°C,PëC¶C¶
 PeC—P»C¶PeC—C¶C,C¶ PIPëPïP°PrPeC—PI C¶C¶PrPsPj C†PµPSC,C¶P°P»C¶PSPsPiPs
 TµPSPµP·C¶ C¶ PïP°C†C—C°PSC,C—PI P· PIPSC¶C,C¶C—C¶PSC¶PsC±PµC¶PµPïPSPëPjPë
 PïC¶C...P»PëPSP°PjPë, PjPµC,P°C¶C,P°P·P°PjPë P°P±Ps PµPïC—P»PµPïC¶C—C°C¶.
 P¶PµPIC¶PsP»PsPiC—C±PSC— C¶PëPjPïC,PsPjPë, C°Ps PIPëPSPëPeP°C¶C,C¶ C¶
 C¶PµP·C¶P»C¶C,P°C,C— C†PµC¶PµP±C¶PsPIP°C¶PeC¶P»C¶C¶PSPëC...
 P·P°C...PIPsC¶C¶PIP°PSC¶, PIPSC¶C,C¶C—C¶PSC¶PsC±PµC¶PµPïPSPëC... PïC¶C...P»PëPS
 P°P±Ps PjPµC,P°C¶C,P°P·C—PI, PrPµPiPµPSPµC¶P°C,PëPIPSPëC... P°P±Ps P·P°PïP°P»C¶PSPëC...
 PïC¶PsC†PµC¶C—PI, PjPsP¶C¶C,C¶ P·P°PiPsC¶C,C¶C¶PIP°C,PëC¶C¶ PIPSP°C¶P»C—PrPsPe
 PIPSC¶C,C¶C—C¶PSC¶PsP°C¶C,PµC¶C—P°P»C¶PSPsPiPs PIPµPrPµPSPSC¶
 PePsPSC,C¶P°C¶C,PSPëC... C¶PµC±PsPIPëPS.
 P°PSC¶C,C¶C—C¶PSC¶PsP°C¶C,PµC¶C—P°P»C¶PSP° C—PSб¶™ C°PeC†C—C¶
 PePsPSC,C¶P°C¶C,PSPëC... C¶PµC±PsPIPëPS PjPsP¶Pµ C¶PïC¶PëC±PëPSPëC,Pë
 PIP°P·PsC¶PïP°P·Pj P· PïPsPrP°P»C¶C¶PëPj C,,PµPSPsPjPµPSPsPj
 C†PµC¶PµP±C¶P°P»C¶PSPsC— C—C¶PµPjC—C—. PµP°C†C—C°PSC,Pë C—P· C¶PëPjPïC,PsPjP°PjPë
 C†PµC¶PµP±C¶PsPIP°C¶PeC¶P»C¶C¶PSPëC... C¶PsP·P»P°PrC—PI, PSPµC°PsPrP°PIPSC—Pj
 C—PSC¶C¶P»C¶C,PsPj P°P±Ps C±P°C¶C,PëPjPë C,C¶P°PSP·PëC,PsC¶PSPëPjPë
 C—C¶PµPjC—C±PSPëPjPë P°C,P°PeP°PjPë PjP°C¶C,C¶ PIPëC°PëPµ C¶PëP·PëPe
 PSPµPIC¶PsP»PsPiC—C±PSPëC... C¶C¶PeP»P°PrPSPµPSC¶, C—PSP¶C¶PePsPIP°PSPëC...
 PIPµPrPµPSPSC¶Pj PePsPSC,C¶P°C¶C,PSPëC... C¶PµC±PsPIPëPS.

P¶PSC,PëC¶C¶PrPsPjPSC— PïC¶PµPïP°C¶P°C,Pë PïPsPIPëPSPSC— P±C¶C,Pë PSP°C¶PIPSC— C¶
 C¶P°P·C— PSPµPsP±C...C—PrPSPsC¶C,C— PrP»C¶ PSP°PrP°PSPSC¶ PSPµPIC—PrPeP»P°PrPSPsC—
 PrPsPïPsPjPsPiPë.

B· P†PSC¶C— C,,P°PeC,PsC¶Pë C¶PëP·PëPeC¶

PµP°C†C—C°PSC,Pë P· C,,PµPsC...C¶PsPjPsC†PëC,PsPjPsC¶ PjPsP¶C¶C,C¶ PjP°C,Pë
 PïC—PrPIPëC°PµPSPëPµ C¶PëP·PëPe C¶PsP·PIPëC,PeC¶ PiC—PiPµC¶C,PsPSC—C±PSPsPiPs
 PeC¶PëP·C¶ PïC—C¶P»C¶ PIPSC¶C,C¶C—C¶PSC¶PsC¶C¶PrPëPSPSPsPiPs PIPµPrPµPSPSC¶
 PePsPSC,C¶P°C¶C,PSPëC... C¶PµC±PsPIPëPS.

P'PIPμPrPμPSPSCΠ ΠiCηPμΠiP°CηP°C,Cr PJP»CHC,CηP°PIC-CΓC, PjPsPΠPμ ΠiPsCΓPëP»PëC,Pë CΓPëPjPiC,PsPjPë PjC-P°CΓC,PμPSC-C— ΠiCηP°PIC-CΓ.

P'PIPμPrPμPSPSCΠ Cr ΠiPsCηPsPΠPSPëPSPë C,C-P»P°

PμP°C†C-C" PSC,P°Pj P· ΠiPsCΓC,CηPëPj ΠiP°PSPeCηPμP°C,PëC,PsPj C,P° ΠiPsCΓC,CηPëPj C...PsP»P°PSPiC-C,PsPj PSPμ CΓP»C-Pr PIPëPePsPSCrPIP°C,Pë P•P ΠΓPμ (PμPSPPrPsCΓPePsPiC-C†PSCr CηPμC,CηPsPiCηP°PrPSCr C...PsP»P°PSPiC-PsPiP°PSPeCηPμP°C,PsPiCηP°C,,C-Cη) ΠiCηPμΠiP°CηP°C,PsPj PJP»CHC,CηP°PIC-CΓC, PrPs CηPμC,PμP»CHPSPsC— PsC†C-PSPePë CΓPiC-PIPIC-PrPSPsCεPμPSPSCΠ PePsCηPëCΓC,CH/CηPëP·PëPe. PÿP»C-Pr PIC-PrPeP»P°CΓC,Pë ΠiCηPsC†PμPrCrCηCr PrPs P·PSPëPePSPμPSPSCΠ P±CrPrCH-CΠPePëC... ΠiPsCΓC,CηPëC... CΓPëPjPiC,PsPjC-PI (3βη"4 C,PëPΠPSC-), P·P° PIPëPSCΠC,PePsPj PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCΓC,C- PIPëPePsPSP°PSPSCΠ PSPμPiP°PΠPSPëC... C,PμCηP°PiPμPIC,PëC†PSPëC... P·P°C...PsPrC-PI, C,P°PePëC... CΠPe PIPëPrP°P»PμPSPSCΠ PePsPSPeCηPμPjPμPSC,C-PI, C%Ps CΓPiCηPëC†PëPSPëP»Pë PsP±CΓC,CηCrPeC†C-Cη, P°P±Ps CεC†PSC,CrPIP°PSPSCΠ CΓC,PμPSPsP·Cr.

B· PηP°PjPsPiCηP°C,,C-CΠ P· PePsPSC,CηP°CΓC,PSPëPj ΠiC-PrCΓPëP»PμPSPSCΠPj

PηP°PjPsPiCηP°C,,C-CΠ P· PePsPSC,CηP°CΓC,PSPëPj ΠiC-PrCΓPëP»PμPSPSCΠPj ΠiCηPëP·PIPsPrPëC,CH PrPs P±C-P»CHCεPsPiPs PIPiP»PëPICr C-PsPSC-P·CrCηC†PsPiPs PIPëPiCηPsPjC-PSCηPIP°PSPSCΠ PSP° ΠiP°C†C-C" PSC,P°, PSC-PΠ CΓC,P°PSPPrP°CηC,PSP° PjP°PjPsPiCηP°C,,C-CΠ. P"PsP·P° PsPiCηPsPjC-PSPμPSPSCΠ P·P°P»PμPΠPëC,CH PIC-Pr C,PsPIC%PëPSPë PjPsP»PsC†PSPëC... P·P°P»PsP·, C,PëPiCr PjP°PjPsPiCηP°C,,C-C†PSPsC— CΓPëCΓC,PμPjPë C,P° PSP°P»P°CεC,CrPIP°PSCη CΓPëCΓC,PμPjPë. P—P°PiP°P»CHPSP° PrPsP·P° PsPiCηPsPjC-PSPμPSPSCΠ ΠiCηPë ΠiCηPsPIPμPrPμPSPSC- PjP°PjPsPiCηP°C,,C-C— P· PePsPSC,CηP°CΓC,PSPëPj ΠiC-PrCΓPëP»PμPSPSCΠPj P·P°P»PëCεP°C"C,CHCΓCΠ PSPëPΠC†PsCη P·P° PjPμPΠCr, PICrC,P°PSPsPIP»PμPSCr PI PjC-PΠPSP°CηPsPrPSPëC... CηPμPePsPjPμPSPPrP°C†C-CΠC... P· PjP°PjPsPiCηP°C,,C-C— (PSPëPΠC†Pμ 3 PjP"Cη).

P'P°PΠP»PëPIC- P·P°CΓC,PμCηPμPΠPμPSPSCΠ CΓC,PsCΓPsPIPSPs PsPeCηPμPjPëC... PrPsPiPsPjC-PΠPSPëC... CηPμC†PsPIPëPS

PjPμPΠ P»C-PeP°CηCΓCHPePëPΠ P·P°CΓC-P± PjC-CΓC,PëC,CH PjPμPSCεPμ 1 PjPjPsP»CH PSP°C,CηC-Cη (23 PjPi) PSP° PrPsP·Cr (PI CηPsP·CηP°C...CrPSPeCr PSP° CΓPμCηPμPrPSCη PeC-P»CHPeC-CΓC,CH PrP»CΠ PsCΓPsP±Pë P· PjP°CΓPsCη C,C-P»P° 70 PePi), C,PsP±C,Ps ΠiCηP°PeC,PëC†PSPs PSPμ PjC-CΓC,PëC,CH PSP°C,CηC-Cη.

PκPμPIPëPePsCηPëCΓC,P°PSPëPΠ ΠiCηPμΠiP°CηP°C, C-/P°P±Ps PIC-PrC...PsPrPë CΓP»C-Pr CrC,PëP»C-P·CrPIP°C,Pë P·PiC-PrPSPs P· PSP°C†C-PsPSP°P»CHPSPëPjPë CηPμPePsPjPμPSPPrP°C†C-CΠPjPë.

PJP»CHC,CηP°PIC-CΓC, PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPs PSP°PiCηC-PIP°C,Pë PrPs C,PμPjPiPμCηP°C,CrCηPë C,C-P»P° ΠiPμCηPμPr P·P°CΓC,PsCΓCrPIP°PSPSCΠPj.

PJP»CHC,CηP°PIC-CΓC, ΠiPsCΓC,P°C†P°C"C,CHCΓCΠ Cr PIPëPiP»CΠPrC- ΠiPsC,PsPIPsPiPs PrPs PIPëPePsCηPëCΓC,P°PSPSCΠ ΠiCηPsP·PsCηPsPiPs CηPsP·C†PëPSCr PIC-Pr P±PμP·P±P°CηPIPSPsPiPs PrPs P±P»C-PrPs-PΠPsPIC,PsPiPs PePsP»CHPsCηCr.

PλPsPSC,CηP°CΓC,PSC- CηPμC†PsPIPëPSPë PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPs PIC-P·CrP°P»CHPSPs ΠiPμCηPμPIC-CηCΠC,Pë ΠiPμCηPμPr P·P°CΓC,PsCΓCrPIP°PSPSCΠPj. PhCΓPeC-P»CHPePë PJP»CHC,CηP°PIC-CΓC, C" CηPsP·C†PëPSPsPj P· PIPëCΓPsPePsCη

PePsPSC†PμPSC, C₇H^oC†C-C''C₇ PrC-C₇H₄PsC— C₇H₄C†PsPIPëPSPë, PrC₇P₇ C₇H-C-PrPePs
PjPsP₇ C₇PiPsC₇C, PμC₇H-C-PiP^oC, PëC₇C₇ PeC₇H₄PëC₇C, P^oP»C-P·P^oC†C-C₇ (PjC₇C, PSPs-
PjPsP»PsC†PSPëP₇ PIPëPiP»C₇P₇ C₇PsP·C†PëPSC₇ C-/P^oP±Ps PsC₇P^oPr PSP^o PrPSC- C†Pë
P₇P»P^oPIP^oC₇H₄C- PeC₇H₄PëC₇C, P^oP»Pë). P₇P₇ C₇P»C-Pr P·P^oC₇C, PsC₇PsPIC₇PIP^oC, Pë
PePsPSC, C₇H^oC₇C, PSC- P·P^oC₇PsP±Pë C₇ C₇H^oP·C- P·PjC-PSPë P·P±P^oC₇PIP»PμPSPSC₇,
PSP^oC₇PIPSPsC₇C, C- PjPμC...P^oPSC-C†PSPëC... C†P^oC₇C, PsPe (C₇ C, PsPjC₇ C†PëC₇P»C-
PeC₇H₄PëC₇C, P^oP»C-PI) P^oP±Ps PiPsC₇PePsPrP₇ PμPSPSC₇ PePsPSC, PμP₇PSPμC₇H^o.

P PsP·C†PëPS PePsPSC, C₇H^oC₇C, PSPsC— C₇H₄C†PsPIPëPSPë C₇P»C-Pr PSP^oP±PëC₇H^oC, Pë C₇
C₇PiC₇H₄PëC† P^oP±Ps C₇ „P»P^oPePsPS PrP»C₇ PeC₇H^oPiP»PëPSPSPsPiPs PIPiPμPrPμPSPSC₇,
C₇Ps PiC₇H₄PëPeC₇H-C-PiP»PμPSPëP₇ PrPs C-PSC, „C₇P·C-P₇PSPsPiPs PSP^oP±PsC₇C₇, P»PëC₇Pμ
P±PμP·PiPsC₇PμC₇H₄PrPSC₇Ps PiPμC₇H₄Pr PiPsC†P^oC, PePsPj PrPsC₇P»C-PrP₇ PμPSPSC₇.

P''C₇PjPsPIC₇ PiC₇PsP±PeC₇ C, „P»P^oPePsPSP^o PjPsP₇PSP^o PiC₇PsPePsP»C₇H₄PIP^oC, Pë P»PëC₇Pμ
PsPrPëPS C₇H^oP·, C₇PsP± PiPsPiPμC₇H₄PrPëC, Pë PiPsC, C₇H^oPiP»C₇PIPSPSC₇ PIPμP»PëPePëC...
PeC-P»C₇H₄PePsC₇C, PμP₇ PjC-PeC₇PsC†P^oC₇C, PëPSPsPe P· PiC₇PsP±PePë C₇ C₇PsP·C†PëPS.
P''P»C₇ PiC₇PsPePsP»C₇H₄PIP^oPSPSC₇ PiC₇PjPsPiPsC— PiC₇PsP±PePë C- PSP^oP±PsC₇C₇
PePsPSC, C₇H^oC₇C, PSPsC— C₇H₄C†PsPIPëPSPë C₇H₄PePsPjPμPSPPrC₇C, C₇H₄C₇C₇
P·P^oC₇C, PsC₇PsPIC₇PIP^oC, Pë PeP^oPSC₇P»C- P· PrPsPiPiPëPjPë PSP^oPePsPSPμC†PSPëPeP^oPjPë
PrC-P^oPjPμC, C₇PsPj PSPμ P±C-P»C₇H₄PePμ 18 G (PSP^oP₇PeC₇H^oC₇Ps PiC-PrC...PsPrC₇C, C₇
C₇PiPμC†C-P^oP»C₇H₄PSC- PeP^oPSC₇P»C- P· P±PsPePsPIPëPj PsC, PIPsC₇PsPj C, PëPiC₇ Nocore-
Admix).

P₇PsPSC, C₇H^oC₇C, PSC- C₇PsP·C†PëPSPë PrP»C₇ C-PS₇HTM C''PeC†C-P₇ P^oP±Ps
C-PSC, „C₇P·C-P₇ PiC₇H₄PëP·PSP^oC†PμPSC- PrP»C₇ C₇H^oP·PsPiPsPiPs
P·P^oC₇C, PsC₇C₇PIP^oPSPSC₇. P PsP·C†PëPS PePsPSC, C₇H^oC₇C, PSPsC— C₇H₄C†PsPIPëPSPë,
C₇Ps PSPμ P±C₇PI PIPëPePsC₇H₄PëC₇C, P^oPSPëP₇ P·P^o PsPrPSC₇ PiC₇PsC†PμPrC₇C₇,
C₇P»C-Pr PIPëP»PëC, Pë.

PiPeC₇Ps PIPëPePsC₇H₄PëC₇C, PsPIC₇C''C, C₇H₄C₇C₇ P^oPIC, PsPjP^oC, PëC†PSP^o C₇PëC₇C, PμPjP^o
PrP»C₇ PIPiPμPrPμPSPSC₇ P»C-PeP^oC₇C₇H₄PePsPiPs P·P^oC₇PsP±C₇, C, Ps PIPëC₇PsP±PSPëPe
P»C-PeP^oC₇C₇H₄PePsPiPs P·P^oC₇PsP±C₇ PjP^oC'' PSP^oPrP^oPIP^oC, Pë PrPsPeP^oP·Pë C₇PsPrPs
PiC₇H₄PrP^oC, PSPsC₇C, C- C—C... P·P^oC₇C, PsC₇C₇PIP^oPSPSC₇. P₇PμPsP±C...C-PrPSPs
PrPsC, C₇H₄PëPjC₇PIP^oC, PëC₇C₇ C-PSC₇C, C₇C₇PeC†C-P₇ PIPëC₇PsP±PSPëPeP^o C₇PsPrPs
PIPëPePsC₇H₄PëC₇C, P^oPSPSC₇ PiC₇H₄PëP»P^oPrC₇.

P—P^oP±PsC₇PsPSPμPSPs P·P^oC₇C, PsC₇C₇PIP^oPSPSC₇ P^oPIC, PsPjP^oC, PëC†PSPëC...
C₇PëC₇C, PμPj PrP»C₇ PIPiPμPrPμPSPSC₇ PSPsPiPsPSP^oC₇PsPrP₇ PμPSPëPj,
PSPμPjPsPIP»C₇C, P^oPj C, P^o PrC-C, C₇Pj PjPsP»PsPrC₇PsPiPs PIC-PeC₇.

*P—P^oC₇C, PsC₇C₇PIP^oPSPSC₇ C₇ PiPμC₇H-C-PsPr PIP^oPiC-C, PSPsC₇C, C- P^oP±Ps
PiPsPrC₇PIP^oPSPSC₇ PiC₇H₄PrC₇.*

P₇P^oP»PμP₇PSPëC... C- PrPsP±C₇H₄ PePsPSC, C₇PsP»C₇H₄PIP^oPSPëC...
PrPsC₇P»C-PrP₇ PμPSC₇ C₇PsPrPs P·P^oC₇C, PsC₇C₇PIP^oPSPSC₇ PiC₇H₄PiP^oC₇H^oC, C₇
PIP^oPiC-C, PSPëPj P₇C-PSPeP^oPj PSPμ PiC₇PsPiPsPrPëP»PsC₇C₇. P'PμP·PiPμPeP^o
P·P^oC₇C, PsC₇C₇PIP^oPSPSC₇ PSPμC-PsPSPSPëC... PePsPSC, C₇H^oC₇C, PSPëC... C₇H₄C†PsPIPëPS
PrP»C₇ PIP^oPiC-C, PSPëC... PSPμ P±C₇P»P^o PiC₇PsPrPμPjPsPSC₇C, C₇PsPIP^oPSP^o
PrPsC₇C, P^oC, PSC₇PsC₇ PjC-C₇PsC₇. P₇C₇PeC-P»C₇H₄PePë PiC-Pr C†P^oC₇
PIP^oPiC-C, PSPsC₇C, C- C₇P»C-Pr PiPs PjPsP₇P»PëPiPsC₇C, C- C₇PSPëPeP^oC, Pë P±C₇PrC₇-

CИPеPѕPиPѕ PиCђPѕPjPμPSPμPIPѕPиPѕ PIPиP»PөPICр, PеPѕCђPөCђC,CH
 PиCђPөP·PSP°C±PμPSPSCИ CђPμPSC,PиPμPSC-PICђCHPеPѕPиPѕ PrPѕCђP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCИ Bђ“
 P· PеPѕPSC,CђP°CђC,PѕPj C±Pө P±PμP· PSCђPѕPиPѕ Bђ“ PиPѕC,CђC-P±PSPѕ CђPμC,PμP»CHPSPѕ
 P·PIP°P¶PөC,Pө. P”PѕCђP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCИ PSP° C,PIP°CђPөPSP°C... PSPμ PIPөCИPIPөP»Pө
 CөPеC-PrP»PөPIPѕPиPѕ PIPиP»PөPICр PSP° PIP°PiC-C,PSC-CђC,CH, CђPѕP·PIPөC,PѕPе
 PμPjP±CђC-PѕPSP° C,P° PиP»PѕPrP°, PиPѕP»PѕPiPө C±Pө PиPѕCђC,PSP°C,P°P»CHPSPөP№
 CђPѕP·PIPөC,PѕPе PиC-CђP»CИ PИPIPμPrPμPSPSCИ P№PѕPиCђPѕPjC-PrCр PrP»CИ
 PrC-P°PiPSPѕCђC,PөC±PSPөC... PиCђPѕC±PμPrCрCђ Cр P»CHPrPμP№. PИCђPө PѕC†C-PSC†C-
 CђPiC-PIPIC-PrPSPѕCөPμPSPSCИ CђPөP·PөPе/PеPѕCђPөCђC,CH PIC-Pr
 P·P°CђC,PѕCђCрPIP°PSPSCИ P№PѕPrPѕPIPjC-CђPSPөC... PеPѕPSC,CђP°CђC,PSPөC...
 CђPμC±PѕPIPөPS CђP»C-Pr PIP·CИC,Pө PrPѕ CрPIP°PiPө C,P°PеPѕP¶ C±CрC,P»PөPIC-CђC,CH
 PrPѕ P№PѕPrCр C%PөC,PѕPIPөPrPSPѕC— P·P°P»PѕP·Pө PиP»PѕPrP°.

P’PμP·PиPμPеP° P·P°CђC,PѕCђCрPIP°PSPSCИ PиCђPμPиP°CђP°C,Cр PjP»CHC,CђP°PIC-CђC,
 PSPμPjPѕPIP»CИC,P°Pj PSPμ PrPѕCђP»C-PrP¶CрPIP°P»P°CђCH. P™ PѕPrPѕPIPjC-CђPSC-
 PеPѕPSC,CђP°CђC,PSC- CђPμC±PѕPIPөPSPө Cр PrCрP¶Pμ PjP°P»PөC... PеC-P»CHPеPѕCђC,CИC...
 PμPеCђPеCђPμC,CрCђC,CHCђCИ Cр PiCђCрPrPSPμ PjPѕP»PѕPеPѕ. PќPμ PѕC±C-PеCрCђC,CH
 PjPѕP¶P»PөPIPѕCђC,C- P·P°PиPѕPrC-CИPSPSCИ CөPеPѕPrPө PSPμPjPѕPIP»CИC,P°Pj (PrPөPI.
 CђPѕP·PrC-P» B«PhCђPѕP±P»PөPIPѕCђC,C- P·P°CђC,PѕCђCрPIP°PSPSCИB»).

P’C-P»CHPSC- P№PѕPrPөPrPө, C%Pѕ PjC-CђC,CИC,CHCђCИ Cр CђPѕP·C±PөPSC-
 PеPѕPSC,CђP°CђC,PSPѕC— CђPμC±PѕPIPөPSPө, C,P° P№PѕPrPөPrPө, C%Pѕ PrPѕPrP°C,PеPѕPIPѕ
 PIPөPIC-P»CHPSCИCђC,CHCђCИ PI PѕCђPiP°PSC-P·PjC- CөP»CИC...PѕPj
 PrPμP№PѕPrCрPIP°PSPSCИ, PSP°PеPѕPиPөC±CрCђC,CHCђCИ Cр PiCђCрPrPSPѕPjCр
 PjPѕP»PѕC†C- Cр PIPөCђPѕPөPөC... PеC-P»CHPеPѕCђC,CИC.... P”P»CИ P·P°C...PөCђC,Cр
 PrPөC,PөPSPө, C%Pѕ PѕC,CђPөPjCрC” PiCђCрPrPSPμ PjPѕP»PѕPеPѕ, PIC-Pr
 PиPμCђPμPSP°PIP°PSC,P°P¶PμPSPSCИ P№PѕPrPөPrP°PjPө (CђPөP·PөPе P±P»PѕPеCрPIP°PSPSCИ
 CђPөPSC,PμP·Cр PiPѕCђPjPѕPSC-PI C%PөC,PѕPIPөPrPSPѕC— P·P°P»PѕP·Pө) P·
 PjC-CђPеCрPIP°PSCђ P±PμP·PиPμPеPө CђPμPеPѕPjPμPSPPrCрC”C,CHCђCИ
 PиCђPөP·CрPiPөPSPөC,Pө PiPѕPrCрPIP°PSPSCИ PiCђCрPrPrCђ PrC-C,PμP№ PIC-PеPѕPj PrPѕ 4
 PjC-CђCИC†C-PI PиCђPѕC,CИPiPѕPj 2 PrPSC-PI PиC-CђP»CИ P·P°CђC,PѕCђCрPIP°PSPSCИ
 PиCђPμPиP°CђP°C,Cр PjP°C,PμCђC-, P° PiCђCрPrPSPμ PjPѕP»PѕPеPѕ P·C†C-PrP¶CрPIP°C,Pө C,P°
 PIPөP»PөPIP°C,Pө.

*P—PrP°C,PSC-CђC,CH PIPиP»PөPIP°C,Pө PSP° CөPIPөPrPеC-CђC,CH CђPμP°PеC†C-C— PиCђPө
 PеPμCђCзPIP°PSPSC- P°PIC,PѕC,CђP°PSCђPиPѕCђC,PѕPj P°P±Pѕ C-PSCөPөPjPө
 PjPμC...P°PSC-P·PjP°PjPө.*

PќPμ P±CрP»Pѕ PICђC,P°PSPѕPIP»PμPSPѕ P¶PѕPrPSPѕPиPѕ PIPиP»PөPICр PSP°
 P·PrP°C,PSC-CђC,CH PеPμCђCрPIP°C,Pө P°PIC,PѕC,CђP°PSCђPиPѕCђC,PѕPj C±Pө C-PSCөPөPjPө
 PjPμC...P°PSC-P·PjP°PjPө.

P’PиPѕCђC-P± P·P°CђC,PѕCђCзPIP°PSPSCИ C,P° PrPѕP·Pө.

P—P°PiP°P»CHPSP° C-PSC,,PѕCђPjP°C†C-CИ

P”PѕP·CрPIP°PSPSCИ CђP»C-Pr PеPѕCђPөPiCрPIP°C,Pө P·P°P»PμP¶PSPѕ PIC-Pr PIC-PеCр,
 PjP°CђPө C,C-P»P°, C,,CрPSPеC†C-C— CђPμCђC†CИ C,P° PSPөCђPѕPе, P·P°PiP°P»CHPSPѕPиPѕ

СГГ,Р°PSCr PIP°CTC-C°PSC,Р°, Р·Р°РrР°C±C-, PIPsCTC,Р°PIP»PμPSPsC— PIPμCTPμPr
PeP»C-PSC-CtPēCTC,PsPj, C,РμC...PSC-PePē PrPsCTP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCЦ C,Р° PrC-P»CЦPSPePē
PrPsCTP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCЦ.

P>C-PeP°CTP PIPēP·PSP°C±P°C° PīCTPēPrP°C,PSCr PePsPSCtPμPSC,CTP°CTC-CTH P№PsPrCr C,Р°
PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPēP№ PsP±Bḡ™ C°Pj PSP° C-PSPrPēPIC-PrCrP°P»CHPSC-P№ PsCTPSPsPIC-.
P PμPePsPjPμPSPrPsPIP°PSC- PsP±Bḡ™ C°PjPē CTpSp·CtPēPSC-PI P№PsPīCTPpsPjC-PrCr
CTHC-P·PSPēC... PePsPSCtPμPSC,CTP°CTC-P№ PrP»CЦ PePsP¶PSPsC— PrC-P»CЦPSPePē
C,C-P»P° PSP°PIPsPrCЦC,CHCTCЦ Cр C,Р°P±P»PēCTC- 1.

PkPμ CTP»C-Pr PIPμCTPμPIPēC%CrPIP°C,Pē PrPsP·Cr 1,5 Pi P№PsPrCr/PePi PjP°CTPē C,C-P»P°
Cr P±CrPrCH-CЦPePēP№ PrPμPSCH PrPsCTP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCЦ. P°P»CЦ PīCTPμPīP°CTP°C,Cr
PJP»CHC,CTP°PIC-CTC, 300 CtPμ PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrP°C° PsP±Bḡ™ C°PjCr 5 PjP»/PePi PjP°CTPē
C,C-P»P°, P° PrP»CЦ PJP»CHC,CTP°PIC-CTC,Cr 370 Bḡ° PsP±Bḡ™ C°PjCr, C°Ps
PīCTPēP±P»PēP·PSPs PrPsCTHC-PIPSCHC° 4 PjP»/PePi PjP°CTPē C,C-P»P°.

PŷP°P±P»PēCtCЦ 1. P—P°CTC,PsCTCrPIP°PSPSCЦ CTpSp·CtPēPSC-PI P№PsPīCTPpsPjC-PrCr
CTHC-P·PSPēC... PePsPSCtPμPSC,CTP°CTC-P№ PrP»CЦ C-PSBḡ™ C°PeCtC-P№ C,Р°
C-PSC,,CrP·C-P№ PīCTPē CTpμPSC,PiPμPSPsP»PsPiC-CtPSC-P№ PrC-P°PiPSPsCTC,PēCtC-
(CTpμPePsPjPμPSPrPsPIP°PSC- PePsPSCtPμPSC,CTP°CTC-C— CTpSp·CtPēPSC-PI
PIPēPrC-P»PμPSC- PSP°PiC-PIP¶PēCTPSPēPj CēCTPēC,,C,PsPj)

РҮС,,РμСҢPē Р·Р°СГГ,PsCTCrPIP°PSPSCЦ	РлPsPSCtPμPSC,CTP°CTC-ЦЦ P·P±Bḡ™ C°Pj (PjP»)	Р—PIPēCtP°P№PSP° P°PSPiC-PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ	PiPēC,,CTpSpPIP° CTCrP±C,CTP°PeCtC-P№PSP° P°PSPiC-PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ
РiPμCTPμP±CTP°P»CHPSP° P°PSPiC-PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ			
<i>P°CāPip° P°PsCTHC,Pē</i>	300	50Bḡ°80	25Bḡ°40
	370	40Bḡ°60	25Bḡ°30
<i>A. carotiscommunis</i>	300	10Bḡ°12	6Bḡ°8
<i>A. carotisexterna</i>	300	4Bḡ°8	4Bḡ°6
<i>A. vertebralis</i>	300	4Bḡ°8	4Bḡ°6
РŷPсCTP°PeP°P»CHPSP° P°PSPiC-PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ			
<i>PḡPsCTHC,P°</i>	300	50Bḡ°70	30Bḡ°50
	370	50Bḡ°60	25Bḡ°30
РḡP±PrPsPjC-PSP°P»CHPSP° P°PSPiC-PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ			
<i>PḡPsCTHC,P°</i>	300	50Bḡ°80	25Bḡ°35
	370	40Bḡ°60	20Bḡ°25
<i>A. coeliaca</i>	300	25Bḡ°35	15Bḡ°20
<i>A. mesentericasuperior</i>	300	30Bḡ°40	15Bḡ°20
<i>A. mesenterica inferior</i>	300	15Bḡ°25	8Bḡ°12
<i>A. splenica</i>	300	15Bḡ°30	8Bḡ°15
<i>A. hepatica</i>	300	20Bḡ°40	10Bḡ°20
<i>A. renalis</i>	300	8Bḡ°15	5Bḡ°8
РḡPSPiC-PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ PeC-PSCtC-PIPsPe			
<i>P°PμCTHC...PSC- PeC-PSCtC-PIPePē</i>			
<i>PḡCTHC,PμCTHC-PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ</i>	300	20Bḡ°30	10Bḡ°15
<i>PḡP»PμP±PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ</i>	300	20Bḡ°30	8Bḡ°15
<i>PkPēP¶PSC- PeC-PSCtC-PIPePē</i>			
<i>PḡCTHC,PμCTHC-PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ C,Р°P·Cr Bḡ° PSPēP¶PSC-C...</i>	300	70Bḡ°150	40Bḡ°80
<i>PeC-PSCtC-PIPsPe</i>	370	60Bḡ°120	40Bḡ°70
<i>A. femoralis</i>	300	20Bḡ°30	10Bḡ°15
<i>PḡP»PμP±PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ</i>	300	60Bḡ°80	60Bḡ°80
РḡPSPiC-PsPeP°CTPPrC-PsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ			
<i>PEP°CrPSPsCtPePē</i>	370	40Bḡ°60	20Bḡ°30
<i>A. coronariasinistra</i>	370	6Bḡ°10	4Bḡ°5
<i>A. coronariadextra</i>	370	4Bḡ°8	4Bḡ°5
РлPsPjPīBḡ™ CFC,РμCTPSP° C,PsPjPsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ			
<i>P°PsP»PsPIP°, PrPsCTPSCtP»C-</i>	300/370	100	
<i>PrC-C,Pē</i>	300	2,0 PjP»/PePi PjP°CTPē C,C-P»P°	
<i>P°CTPμ C,C-P»Ps, PrPsCTPSCtP»C-</i>	300/370	100Bḡ°150	
<i>PrC-C,Pē</i>	300	1,0Bḡ°3,0 PjP»/PePi PjP°CTPē C,C-P»P°	
Р°PSCrC,CTHC-CēPSCHPSPIPμPSPSP°			
CrCTPpsPiCTP°C,,C-ЦЦ			
<i>P°PsCTPSCtP»C-</i>	300/370	1Bḡ°1,5 PjP»/PePi PjP°CTPē C,C-P»P°	

PJ CḡP°P·C- PjPsP¶P»PëPIPsCÍC,C- PJP»CHC,CḡP°PIC-CÍC, 300 CÍP»C-Pr PIPiPsPrPëC,Pë C€P»CÍC...PsPj P±PsP»CḡCÍPSPsC— PIPSCrC,CḡC-C€PSCḡPsPIPµPSPSPsC— C-PSḡḡ™C”PeC†C-C—, P±P°P¶P°PSPs P·P° PrPsPİPsPjPsPiPsCḡ C-PSḡḡ™C”PeC†C-PN°PSPsC— CÍPëCÍC,PµPjPë (C-PSḡḡ™C”PeC,PsCḡP°). PÿC-P»CHPePë PrP»CÍ PİPsPIC-P»CHPSPëC... CÍPeP°PSPµCḡC-PI PrP»CÍ PrPsCÍCÍPiPSPµPSPSCÍ PIC-PrPSPsCÍPSPs PİPsCÍC,C-PN°PSPëC... CḡC-PIPS-PI Cr PeCḡPsPIC- PİCḡPëP±P»PëP·PSPs PİPsP»PsPIPëPSCr P·P°PiP°P»CHPSPsC— PrPsP·Pë PİPsC,CḡC-P±PSPs PIPiPsPrPëC,Pë C€P»CÍC...PsPj P±PsP»CḡCÍPSPsC— C-PSḡḡ™C”PeC†C-C— C- P·P°P»PëC€PsPe ḡḡ” PİCḡPsC,CÍPiPsPj 2ḡḡ”6 C...PIPëP»PëPS, C%°PsP± PiP°CḡP°PSC,CrPIP°C,Pë PIC-PrPSPsCÍPSPs PİPsCÍC,C-PN°PSCr, C...PsC†P° PSPµ PjP°PeCÍPëPjP°P»CHPSCr, PePsPSC†PµPSC,CḡP°C†C-Cḡ PI PeCḡPsPIC-. PµCḡPsC†PµCÍ CÍPeP°PSCrPIP°PSPSCÍ CḡPsP·PİPsC†PëPSP°C”C,CHCÍCÍ PİC-CÍP»CÍ P·P°PIPµCḡC€PµPSPSCÍ PİPsC†P°C,PePsPIPsC— C,,P°P·Pë PIPiPµPrPµPSPSCÍ.

PÿPİC-CḡP°P»CHPSP° PḡPÿ, P° PsCÍPsP±P»PëPIPs P±P°PiP°C,PsC€P°CḡPsPIP° PḡPÿ, PSP°PrP°C” PjPsP¶P»PëPIC-CÍC,CH C€PIPëPrPePs PSP°PePsPİPëC†CrPIP°C,Pë PjP°CÍPëPI PrP°PSPëC... PİCḡPsC,CÍPiPsPj PsPrPSPsCḡP°P·PsPIPsC— P·P°C,CḡPëPjPePë PrPëC...P°PSPSCÍ. P”P»CÍ PsPİC,PëPjC-P·P°C†C-C— PµC,,PµPeC,Cr PIPiPµPrPµPSPsC— PIPSCrC,CḡC-C€PSCḡPsPIPµPSPSPs P±PsP»CḡCÍPSPsC— C-PSḡḡ™C”PeC†C-C— Cr PrC-P»CÍPSPeCÍ, C%°Ps PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶CrC”C,CHCÍCÍ (PsPİC,PëPjP°P»CHPSPµ PİPsPiP»PëPSP°PSPSCÍ PrPsCÍCÍPiP°C”C,CHCÍCÍ Cr CḡC-P·PSPëPN° C†P°CÍ Cr CḡC-P·PSPëC... PİP°C,PsP»PsPİC-C†PSPs P·PjC-PSPµPSPëC... C,PeP°PSPëPSP°C...), PSP°CÍC,C-PN°PSPs CḡPµPePsPjPµPSPrCÍC”C,CHCÍCÍ PIPëPePsCḡPëCÍC,PsPICrPIP°C,Pë P°PIC,PsPjP°C,PëC†PSCr C-PSḡḡ™C”PeC†C-PN°PSCr CÍPëCÍC,PµPjCr (C-PSḡḡ™C”PeC,PsCḡ) C- PePsPSC,CḡPsP»CHPIP°C,Pë P±PsP»CḡCÍPSCr C-PSḡḡ™C”PeC†C-Cḡ.

PµCḡPë PePsPjPİḡḡ™CḡC,PµCḡPSC-PN° C,PsPjPsPiCḡP°C,,C-C— PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSC- PrPsP·Pë PePsPSC,CḡP°CÍC,PSPsC— CḡPµC†PsPIPëPSPë C- C€PIPëPrPeC-CÍC,CH C—C— PIPiPµPrPµPSPSCÍ P·P°P»PµP¶P°C,CH PIC-Pr C,PsPiPs, CÍPeC- PsCḡPiP°PSPë PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶CrCḡC,CHCÍCÍ, PIC-Pr PrC-P°PiPSPsCÍC,PëC†PSPsC— P·P°PrP°C†C- C- PsCÍPsP±P»PëPIPs PIC-Pr C†P°CÍCr CÍPeP°PSCrPIP°PSPSCÍ C- C,,PsCḡPjCrPIP°PSPSCÍ P·PSC-PjPeC-PI CÍPeP°PSPµCḡPsPj, CÍPePëPN° PIPëPePsCḡPëCÍC,PsPICrC”C,CHCÍCÍ. PµCḡPë P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCrPIP°PSPSC- PİPsPIC-P»CHPSPëC... CÍPeP°PSPµCḡC-PI CḡPµPePsPjPµPSPrCÍC”C,CHCÍCÍ C-PSC,,CrP·C-CÍ, PrP»CÍ C€PIPëPrPePëC... CÍPeP°PSPµCḡC-PI ḡḡ” P±PsP»CḡCÍPSP° C-PSḡḡ™C”PeC†C-CÍ.

PİPëC,,CḡPsPIP° CÍC¿P±C,CḡP°PeC†C-PN°PSP° P°PSPİC-PsPiCḡP°C,,C-CÍ (PİPÿPḡ)

PJ P±C-P»CHC€PsCÍC,C- PIPëPİP°PrPeC-PI PIPSCrC,CḡC-C€PSCḡPsP°CḡC,PµCḡC-P°P»CHPSP° PİPÿPḡ PrP°C” PjPsP¶P»PëPIC-CÍC,CH PsC,CḡPëPjP°C,Pë PIPëCÍPsPeCÍ C†C-C,PeC-CÍC,CH P·PsP±CḡP°P¶PµPSPSCÍ PIPµP»PëPePëC... CÍCrPrPëPS C,P° P°CḡC,PµCḡC-PN° C€PëC—, PSPëCḡPsPe, PeC-PSC†C-PIPsPe, PSP°PIC-C,CH Cr CḡP°P·C-, PePsP»Pë PIPëPePsCḡPëCÍC,P°PSP° PePsPSC†PµPSC,CḡP°C†C-CÍ CḡPsP·C†PëPSCr PN°PsPİCḡPsPjC-PrCr (PJP»CHC,CḡP°PIC-CÍC, 300 P°P±Ps PJP»CHC,CḡP°PIC-CÍC, 370) PjPsP¶Pµ P±CrC,Pë PSPµPrPsCÍC,P°C,PSCHPsCḡ PrP»CÍ P·PIPëC†P°PN°PSPsC— P°PSPİC-PsPiCḡP°C,,C-C—. PÿPsPjCr C†PµPN° PjPµC,PsPr CḡPµPePsPjPµPSPrCÍC”C,CHCÍCÍ PrP»CÍ PİP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI C-P· PİPsCḡCÍC€PµPSPsCḡ C,,CrPSPeC†C-C”Cḡ PSPëCḡPsPe.

PµCḡPë PIPëPePsPSP°PSPSC- P°CḡC,PµCḡC-PsPiCḡP°C,,C-C— PSPëP¶PSC-C... PeC-PSC†C-PIPsPe C-PSPsPrC- PjPsP¶Pµ P±CrC,Pë PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPëPj PIPiPµPrPµPSPSCÍ PIPëC%°PsC— PeC-P»CHPePsCÍC,C- PePsPSC,CḡP°CÍC,PSPsC— CḡPµC†PsPIPëPSPë (200 PjP»), PSP°PİCḡPëPeP»P°Pr PİCḡPë PrPsCÍP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSC- PsP±PsC... PSC-Pi (PrPëPI.

C,P°P±P»PëC†CĤ 1).

P'C-P·CžP°P»C-P·P°C†C-CĬ PİPsCĤPsP¶PSPëPS C,C-P»P°

PµCĤPë PİCĤPsPİPµPrPµPSPSC- P°CĤC,CĤPsPİCĤP°C,,C-C—,
PİC-CĬC,PµCĤPsCĬP°P»CHPİC-PSPIPsPİCĤP°C,,C-C— C,P° P•P PĬPµ PePsPSC,CĤP°CĬC,PSCr
CĤPµC†PsPİPëPSCr PİPsC,CĤC-P±PSPs PİPİPsPrPëC,Pë PİC-Pr
CĤPµPSC,PİPµPSPsP»PsPİC-C†PSPëPj PePsPSC,CĤPsP»PµPj.

P°PsPrP°C,PePsPİP° C-PSC,,PsCĤPjP°C†C-CĬ PrP»CĬ PsPeCĤPµPjPëC... PİCĤCrPİ
PİP°C†C-C°PSC,C-PI

PkPsPİPsPSP°CĤPsPrP¶PµPSC- C,P° PSPµPjPsPİP»CĬC,P°

PkPµPjPsPİP»CĬC,P° (PİC-Pe < 1 CĤPsPeCr) C,P° PsCĬPsP±P»PëPİPs
PSPsPİPsPSP°CĤPsPrP¶PµPSC- PrC-C,Pë C° C†C†C,P»PëPİPëPjPë PrPs
PµP»PµPeC,CĤPsP»C-C,PSPsPİPs PrPëCĬP±P°P»P°PSCĬCr C,P° PİPµPjPsPrPëPSP°PjC-C†PSPëC...
P·PjC-PS. PŸP»C-Pr PİCĤPsCĬPİP»CĬC,Pë PsCĬPsP±P»PëPİCr PsP±PµCĤPµP¶PSC-CĬC,CH
PİCĤPë PİPëP±PsCĤC- PrPsP·Pë PePsPSC,CĤP°CĬC,PSPsC— CĤPµC†PsPİPëPSPë, P° C,P°PePsP¶
C,PµC...PSC-PePë PİCĤPsPİPµPrPµPSPSCĬ CĤP°PrC-PsP»PsPİC-C†PSPsC—
PİCĤPsC†PµPrCrCĤPë C,P° CĬC,P°PSCr PİP°C†C-C°PSC,P°.

PµP°C†C-C°PSC,Pë P· PSPëCĤPePsPİPsCĤ PSPµPrPsCĬC,P°C,PSC-CĬC,CĤ

PĤCĬPeC-P»CHPePë PNePsPİCĤPsPjC-Pr PjP°PNeP¶Pµ PİPsPİPSC-CĬC,CĤ
PİPëPrC-P»CĬC°C,CHCĬCĬ Pİ PSPµP·PjC-PSPµPSPsPjCr PİPëPİP»CĬPrC- PSPëCĤPeP°PjPë,
PµP»C-PjC-PSP°C†C-CĬ PNePsPİCĤPsPjC-PrCr PİPsPrPsPİP¶CrC°C,CHCĬCĬ Cr
PİP°C†C-C°PSC,C-PI P· PSPëCĤPePsPİPsCĤ PSPµPrPsCĬC,P°C,PSC-CĬC,CĤ. P°P»CĬ C,PsPİPs
C%oPsP± P·PSPëP·PëC,Pë CĤPëP·PëPe CrCĤP°P¶PµPSPSCĬ PSPëCĤPsPe,
PsP±CrPjPsPİP»PµPSPëPNe P·P°CĬC,PsCĬCrPİP°PSPSCĬPj PePsPSC,CĤP°CĬC,PSPëC...
CĤPµC†PsPİPëPS, PİP°C†C-C°PSC,P°Pj P· CrP¶Pµ C-CĬPSCrCĤC†PsCĤ PSPëCĤPePsPİPsCĤ
PSPµPrPsCĬC,P°C,PSC-CĬC,CĤ PİPsC,CĤC-P±PSPs P·P°CĬC,PsCĬPsPİCrPİP°C,Pë
PjC-PSC-PjP°P»CHPSCr PjPsP¶P»PëPİCr PrPsP·Cr PİCĤPµPİP°CĤP°C,Cr (PrPëPİ. C,P°PePsP¶
CĤPsP·PrC-P»Pë B«PĤCĬPsP±P»PëPİPsCĬC,C- P·P°CĬC,PsCĬCrPİP°PSPSCĬB» C-
B«PαP°CĤPjP°PePsPeC-PSPµC,PëPeP°B»). PŸP°PePëPj PİP°C†C-C°PSC,P°Pj C,P°PePsP¶
CĤPµPePsPjPµPSPPrCrC°C,CHCĬCĬ CĬPİPsCĬC,PµCĤPµP¶PµPSPSCĬ P·P° C,,CrPSPeC†C-C°CĤ
PSPëCĤPsPe PİCĤPsC,CĬPİPsPj C%oPsPSP°PNePjPµPSC€Pµ 3 PrPSC-PI PİC-CĬP»CĬ
PİCĤPsPİPµPrPµPSPSCĬ PrPsCĬP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCĬ.

P°C-C,Pë.

PkPsPİPsPSP°CĤPsPrP¶PµPSC- C,P° PrC-C,Pë PİC-PePsPj PrPs 1 CĤPsPeCr PsCĬPsP±P»PëPİPs
C†C†C,P»PëPİC- PrPs PµP»PµPeC,CĤPsP»C-C,PSPsPİPs PrPëCĬP±P°P»P°PSCĬCr C-
PİPµPjPsPrPëPSP°PjC-C†PSPëC... P·PjC-PS. PŸP»C-Pr P±C†C,Pë CrPİP°P¶PSPëPjPë C%oPsPrPs
PrPsP·Pë PePsPSC,CĤP°CĬC,PSPsC— CĤPµC†PsPİPëPSPë, CĬPeCr PİPsC,CĤC-P±PSPs
PİPİPsPrPëC,Pë, C,PµC...PSC-C†PSPsPİPs PİPëPePsPSP°PSPSCĬ CĤP°PrC-PsP»PsPİC-C†PSPsC—
PİCĤPsC†PµPrCrCĤPë C- CĬC,P°PSCr PİP°C†C-C°PSC,P°.

PµPµCĤPµPrPsP·CžPİP°PSPSCĬ.

PJP»CH₃C, C₂H₅P°PIC-ClC, PjPsP¶Pµ PIPëPIPsPrPëC, PëClC¶ C-P. PsC₂H₅PiP°PSC-P·PjCr
C€P»C¶C...PsPj PrC-P°P»C-P·Cr.

P—P°PiP°P»CHßPSPëPN№ PiCтjPsC,,C-P»CHß P±PµP·PiPµPePë PiCтjPµPiP°CтjP°C,Cr
PJР»CHßC,CтjP°PIC-Cl'C, P±P°P·CrC"C,CHßCl'Clj PSP° PrP°PSPëC..., PsC,CтjPëPjP°PSPëC... Cr
C...PsPrC- PiCтjPµPjP°CтjPePµC,PëPSPIPsPIPëC... PrPsCl'P»C-PrP¶PµPSCHß P·P° CrC‡P°Cl'C,Cтj
3900 PiP°C†C-C"PSC,C-PI, PiC-Pr C‡P°Cl' PiPsCl'C,PjP°CтjPePµC,PëPSPIPsPIPëC...
Cl'PiPsCl'C,PµCтjPµP¶PµPSCHß Cr P±C-P»CHßC€ PSC-P¶ 74000 PiP°C†C-C"PSC,C-PI, P°
C,P°PePsP¶ PSP° PsCl'PSPsPIC- P±C-P±P»C-PsPiCтjP°C,,C-C‡PSPëC... PrP°PSPëC... C,P°
PsPeCтjPµPjPëC... PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PµPSCHß. PкP°PN№P±C-P»CHßC€ C‡P°Cl'C,PëPjPë
PiPsP±C-C‡PSPëPjPë CтjPµP°PeC†C-CljPjPë ($\geq 4\%$), C%Ps
Cl'PiPsCl'C,PµCтjC-PiP°CтHC,CHßCl'Clj Cr PiP°C†C-C"PSC,C-PI, CljPeC- PsC,CтjPëPjCrCтHC,CHß
PJР»CHßC,CтjP°PIC-Cl'C,, C" PiPsP»PsPIPPSPëPN№ P±C-P»CHß, PSCrPrPsC,P° C-
CтjPsP·C€PëCтjPµPSPSCl Cl'CrPrPëPS.

$\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{P}\overline{\text{e}} \text{ P}\cdot\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}, \text{PsC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}\overline{\text{r}}\text{PIP}^{\circ}\text{PSPSC} - \text{PN}_{\text{e}}\text{PsPrPsPIPjC} - \text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PSP}\overline{\text{e}}\text{C} \dots \text{PePsPSC}, \text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}, \text{PSP}\overline{\text{e}}\text{C} \dots$
 $\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PsPIP}\overline{\text{e}}\text{PS} \text{ PjPsP}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}\overline{\text{r}}\text{C}, \text{C}\overline{\text{H}} \text{ C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{P}\overline{\text{i}}\text{PsC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}, \text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{C} - \text{PiP}^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{P}\overline{\text{e}}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}} \text{ C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{C} - \text{P}\cdot\text{PSC} - \text{C}, \text{P}\overline{\text{e}}\text{P}\overline{\text{i}}\text{P}\overline{\text{e}}$
 $\text{P}\overline{\text{i}}\text{PsP}\pm\text{C} - \text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PSP}\overline{\text{e}}\text{C} \dots \text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{PeC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C} - \text{PN}_{\text{e}}. \text{P}\overline{\text{Y}}\text{P}\rangle\text{C} - \text{Pr} \text{ C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{PsP}\cdot\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{C} - \text{P}\cdot\text{PSC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}, \text{P}\overline{\text{e}}$
 $\text{PSP}_{\text{u}}\text{P}\overline{\text{i}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{PrP}\pm\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PIP}^{\circ}\text{PSC} - \text{P}\overline{\text{i}}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{PIPrPsP}^{\circ}\text{P}\rangle\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{PiC} - \text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PSC} - \text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{PeC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C} - \text{C} -$
 $(\text{PrP}\overline{\text{e}}\text{PI}. \text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{PsP}\cdot\text{PrC} - \text{P}\rangle \text{B}\langle\text{PhC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PsP}\pm\text{P}\rangle\text{P}\overline{\text{e}}\text{PIPsC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}, \text{C} - \text{P}\cdot\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}, \text{PsC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}\overline{\text{r}}\text{PIP}^{\circ}\text{PSPSC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{B}\rangle) \text{C}, \text{P}^{\circ}$
 $\text{PsC}\overline{\text{H}}\text{PiP}^{\circ}\text{PSPSC}, \text{PsPeC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{P}\overline{\text{e}}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PSC} - \text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{PeC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C} - \text{C} - , \text{C}\%_{\text{0}}\text{Ps} \text{ P}\overline{\text{i}}\text{PsC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PSC}\overline{\text{H}}\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{C}, \text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}$
 $\text{C}, \text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{PjP}^{\circ}\text{PePsP}\rangle\text{PsPiC} - \text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PSP}\overline{\text{e}}\text{PjP}\overline{\text{e}} \text{ PIP}\rangle\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}, \text{P}\overline{\text{e}}\text{PIPsC}\overline{\text{I}}\text{C}, \text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PjP}\overline{\text{e}} \text{ C}, \text{P}^{\circ} \text{C}''$
 $\text{P}\overline{\text{i}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{PrP}\pm\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PIP}^{\circ}\text{PSP}\overline{\text{e}}\text{PjP}\overline{\text{e}}. \text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{PIPrPsP}^{\circ}\text{P}\rangle\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{C}\overline{\text{H}}\text{PiC} - \text{C}\overline{\text{I}}\text{PSC} - \text{C}, \text{P}^{\circ}$

PsCḡPiP°PSPsC,PsPeCḡPēCḡPSC- CḡPμP°PeCḡC-C— PjPsPḡCḡC,CH PIPēPSPēPeP°C,Pē
PsPrPSPsCḡP°CḡPSPs, PsC,PḡPμ, PSPμ P·P°PIPḡPrPē PjPsPḡPSP° C,PsCḡPSPs
PeP»P°CḡPēC,,C-PeCḡPIP°C,Pē PīCḡPēCḡPsPrCḡ CḡPIPēC%P°.

PμPsP±C-CḡPSC- CḡPμP°PeCḡC-C—, C%Ps CḡPīPsCḡC,PμCḡC-PiP°P»PēCḡCḡ PīCḡPē
P·P°CḡC,PsCḡCḡPIP°PSPSC- PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,Cḡ PJP»CHC,CḡP°PIC-CḡC,,
PīCḡPμPrCḡC,P°PIP»PμPSPs PI C,P°P±P»PēCḡC- 2 P·P° PeP»P°CḡP°PjPē CḡPēCḡC,PμPj
PsCḡPiP°PSC-PI. P°C-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSC- C,PμCḡPjC-PSPē MedDRA
PIPēPePsCḡPēCḡC,PsPICḡCḡC,CHCḡCḡ PrP»Cḡ PsPīPēCḡCḡ PīPμPIPSPsC— CḡPμP°PeCḡC-C—
C- PīPsPīBḡ™ CḡP·P°PSPsC— P·PSPμCḡ CḡC,P°PSC-PI.

P—P°P·PSP°CḡPμPSC- PSPēPḡCḡPμ PīPsP±C-CḡPSC- CḡPμP°PeCḡC-C—,
P·P°CḡPμCḡCḡCḡPsPIP°PSC- PI C...PsPrC- PeP»C-PSC-CḡPSPēC... PrPsCḡP»C-PrPḡPμPSCḡ,
CḡPsP·PīPsPrC-P»PμPSC- P·P° CḡP°CḡC,PsC,PsCḡ PIPēPSPēPePSPμPSPSCḡ
PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSPs PrPs C,P°PePsC— PīCḡP°PrP°CḡC-C—: CḡP°CḡC,C- (≥1/100, <1/10),
PSPμCḡP°CḡC,C- (≥1/1000, <1/100), PīPsPsPrPēPSPsPeC- (PIC-Pr ≥1/10000 PrPs <1/1000),
CḡP°CḡC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP° (PSPμ PjPsPḡPSP° PICḡC,P°PSPsPIPēC,Pē PSP° PsCḡPSPsPIC-
PSP°CḡPIPSPēC... PrP°PSPēC...). PḡP°CḡC,PsC,Cḡ PīPsP±C-CḡPSPēC... CḡPμP°PeCḡC-PNē,
PIPēCḡPIP»PμPSPēC... C,C-P»CHPePē PīC-Pr CḡP°Cḡ PīPsCḡC,PjP°CḡPePμC,PēPSPiPsPIPēC...
CḡPīPsCḡC,PμCḡPμPḡPμPSCḡ C- PrP»Cḡ CḡPePēC... CḡP°CḡC,PsC,Cḡ PSPμ PjPsPḡPSP°
PIPēP·PSP°CḡPēC,Pē, PīPsP·PSP°CḡPμPSPs CḡPe B<CḡP°CḡC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP°B».

PḡP°P±P»PēCḡCḡ 2. PμPsP±C-CḡPSC- CḡPμP°PeCḡC-C—, PIPēP·PSP°CḡPμPSC- PI C...PsPrC-
PeP»C-PSC-CḡPSPēC... PrPsCḡP»C-PrPḡPμPSCḡ CḡPē PīCḡPsC,CḡPiPsPj
PīPsCḡC,PjP°CḡPePμC,PēPSPiPsPIPēC... CḡPīPsCḡC,PμCḡPμPḡPμPSCḡ Cḡ PīP°CḡC-CḡPSC,C-PI,
CḡPeC- PsC,CḡPēPjCḡPIP°P»Pē PJP»CHC,CḡP°PIC-CḡC,

PμP»P°CḡPē CḡPēCḡC,PμPj PsCḡPiP°PSC-PI	PḡP°CḡC,C-	PḡPμCḡP°CḡC,C-	PμPsPsPrPēPSPsPeC-	PḡP°CḡC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP°
P PsP·P»P°PrPē P·P±PsPeCḡ C-PjCḡPSPSPsC— CḡPēCḡC,PμPjPē		P°C-PiPμCḡCḡCḡC,P»PēPIC-CḡC,CH/ P°PSP°C,C-P»P°PeC,PsC-PrPSC- CḡPμP°PeCḡC-C— (P°PSP°C,C-P»P°PeC,PsC-PrPSPēPNē CḡPsPe ⁸⁸ , P-CḡPīPēPSPeP° PrPēC...P°PSPSCḡ ⁸⁸ , P±CḡPsPSC...PsCḡPīP°P·Pj ⁺ , PSP°P±CḡCḡPe PīPsCḡC,P°PSC-/PiP»PsC,PePē ⁺ / PsP±P»PēCḡCḡCḡ, PSP°P±CḡCḡPe CḡP·PēPeP° ⁸⁸ , CḡPīP°P·Pj PīPsCḡC,P°PSC-/PiP»PsC,PePē ⁸⁸ , P°CḡC,PjP° ⁸⁸ , PePsPSBḡ™ CHPSPeC,PēPIC-C, ⁸⁸ , CḡP»CHPsP·PsC,PμCḡP° ⁸⁸ , CḡC...P°PSPSCḡ, PeP°CḡPμP»CH, PSP°P±CḡCḡPe CḡP»PēP·PsPīPsC— PsP±PsP»PsPSPePē, CḡPēPSC-C, ⁸⁸ , PsC...CḡPēPīP»C-CḡC,CH ⁸⁸ , PīPsPrCḡP°P·PSPμPSPSCḡ PīPsCḡP»P° ⁸⁸ , PeCḡPsPīPēPīBḡ™ CḡPSPeP°, CḡPīPμCḡP±C-Pḡ, P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICḡPsC,PēCḡPSPēPNē PSP°P±CḡCḡPe)		PḡPēCḡPμPsC,PsPeCḡPēCḡPSPēPNē PeCḡPēP·, C,PēCḡPμPsC—PrPSC- PīPsCḡCḡCḡPμPSPSCḡ
P·PSPPrPsPeCḡPēPSPSC- CḡPsP·P»P°PrPē			PḡPμCḡPīPsPeC-PNē	
PμCḡPēC...C-CḡPSC- CḡPsP·P»P°PrPē				

P'PSCžC,CHC-C€PSCHPsCfCžPrPëPSPSPµ P·P°CfC,PsCfCžPIP°PSPSClI

PµPsP±C-C±PSC- CHPµP°PeC†C-C—, PİPsPIBĤ™ CĬP·P°PSC- P·
PIPSCfC,CHC-C€PSCHPsCfCžPrPëPSPSPëPj PİPİPµPrPµPSPSClI Pj P№PsPrPsPIPjC-CfPSPëC...
PePsPSC,CHP°CfC,PSPëC... CHPµC±PsPIPëPS, P·P°P·PIPëC±P°P№ P»PµPiPePsPiPs C,P°
CfPµCHPµPrPSCHPsPiPs CfC,CfPİPµPSClI C,CĬP¶PePsCfC,C- C,P° PjP°CHC,CH
C,PëPjC±P°CfPsPIPëP№ C...P°CHP°PeC,PµCH. PhPrPSP°Pe PjPsP¶P»PëPIC- C- C,CĬP¶PeC- C,P°
C-PSPsPrC- P·P°PiCHPsP·P»PëPIC- PrP»CĬ P¶PëC,C,CĬ CHPµP°PeC†C-C—, C%Ps
PIPëPjP°PiP°CHC,CH PµC,,PµPeC,PëPIPSPsPiPs PSPµPIC-PrPeP»P°PrPSPsPiPs
P»C-PeCfPIP°PSPSClI.

P PµP°PeC†C-C— PSP° PePsPSC,CHP°CfC,PSC- CHPµC±PsPIPëPSPë PİCHPë
PIPSCfC,CHC-C€PSCHPsCfCžPrPëPSPSPsPjCf P·P°CfC,PsCfCžPIP°PSPSC-
CfPİPsCfC,PµCHC-PiP°CHC,CHCfCĬ C±P°CfC,C-C€Pµ C,P° PjP°CHC,CH P±C-P»CHC€Cf
C,CĬP¶PeC-CfC,CH, PSC-P¶ PİCHPë PİPİPµPrPµPSPSC- Cf PİPsCHPsP¶PSPëPSPë C,C-P»P°
(C-PSC,CHP°PrCfPeC,P°P»CHPSPs, C-PSC,CHP°PeP°PIC-C,P°CHPSPs C,P° PİCHPë
PİPµCHPsCHP°P»CHPSPsPjCf P·P°CfC,PsCfCžPIP°PSPSC-).

P'PIPµPrPµPSPSClI Cž PİPsCHPsP¶PSPëPSPë C,C-P»P°

PhCfPeC-P»CHPePë PSPµPIPµP»PëPeP° PeC-P»CHPeC-CfC,CH PePsPSC,CHP°CfC,PSPsC—
CHPµC±PsPIPëPSPë PjPsP¶Pµ PİCHPsPSPëPeP°C,Pë Cf PeCHPsPIPsPSPsCfPSC- CfCfPrPëPSPë
PİC-CfP»CĬ C-PSC,CHP°PrCfPeC,P°P»CHPSPsPiPs C,P° C-PSCCHP°PeP°PIC-C,P°CHPSPsPiPs
P·P°CfC,PsCfCžPIP°PSPSClI, P°P»PµCHPiPsC—PrPSC- CHPµP°PeC†C-C—, PİPsPrC-P±PSC- PrPs
PsPİPëCfP°PSPëC... PİCHPë C-PSC,CHP°PIP°CfPeCfP»CĬCHPSPsPjCf PİPİPµPrPµPSPSC-
PePsPSC,CHP°CfC,PSPëC... CHPµC±PsPIPëPS, PjPsP¶P»PëPIC- C,P°PePsP¶ PİCHPë
PİPİPµPrPµPSPSC- Cf PİPsCHPsP¶PSPëPSPë C,C-P»P°.

PŸPëPjPİC,PsPjPë, C%Ps CfPİPsCfC,PµCHC-PiP°CHC,CHCfCĬ PİCHPë
PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSC- PİPsCHPsP¶PSPëPS C,C-P»P°, CHC-P·PSClI,CCHCfCĬ
P·P°P»PµP¶PSPs PIC-Pr PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶CfPIP°PSPsC— PrC-P»CĬPSPëC C,P° P·P°P·PIPëC±P°P№
PIPëP·PSP°C±P°CHC,CHCfCĬ C,PµC...PSC-PePsCH PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSClI.
P'C-P»CHC€C-CfC,CH PİPsP±C-C±PSPëC... CHPµP°PeC†C-P№ CfPİPsCfC,PµCHC-PiP°CHC,CH
PİCHPsC,CĬPiPsPj PrPµPeC-P»CHPePsC... PİPsPrPëPS PİC-CfP»CĬ PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSClI
PİPsCHPsP¶PSPëPSPë C,C-P»P°.

PµCHPë P·P°PİPsPIPSPµPSPSC- PİPsCHPsP¶PSPëPSPë C,C-P»P° PePsPSC,CHP°CfC,PSPsCH
CHPµC±PsPIPëPSPsCH PjPsP¶Pµ PIPëPSPëPeP°C,Pë P±C-P»CH PIPSP°CfP»C-PrPsPe C—C—
CHPsP·C,CĬPiPSPµPSPSClI.

PhPeCHC-Pj PİPsP±C-C±PSPëC... CHPµP°PeC†C-P№, P·P°P·PSP°C±PµPSPëC... PIPëC%Pµ,
P±CfP»Pë C,P°PePsP¶ P·P°CHPµC”CfC,CHPsPIP°PSC- C,P°PeC- PİPsP±C-C±PSC-
CHPµP°PeC†C-C— PİCHPë P·P°CfC,PsCfCžPIP°PSPSC- PrP»CĬ P·P PİPµ, CĬPe
PİC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSClI CHC-PIPSClI C,,PµCHPjPµPSC,C-PI PİC-PrC€P»CfPSPePsPIPsC—
P·P°P»PsP·Pë C,P° PİP°PSPeCHPµP°C,PëC,, PIPEP»CHC±P°CHC±Pë
PSPµPeCHPsC,PëP·CfCHC±PëP№ PİP°PSPeCHPµP°C,PëC, (C±P°CfC,PsC,P° PSPµPIC-PrPsPjP°).
P PµP°PeC†C-C— PjPsP¶CfC,CH PIPëPSPëPeP°C,Pë PIPSP°CfP»C-PrPsPe
PİC-PrPIPëC%PµPSPSClI C,PëCfPeCf Cf PICfP·CHPePëC... PİCHPsC,PsPeP°C...
PİC-PrC€P»CfPSPePsPIPsC— P·P°P»PsP·Pë C±PµCHPµP· PİPµCHPµPİPsPIPSPµPSPSClI
PİCHPµPİP°CHP°C,PsPj PjP»CHC,CHP°PIC-CfC,.

$P_k P_\mu C \Gamma C \acute{2} P_j C - C \Gamma P S C - C \Gamma C, C \mathbb{H}.$

PJPiP°PεPsPIPεP°.

PjP»CH₃C, C₇H₇P⁺IC-Cl⁻C, 370: P_iPs 50 PjP» P⁺P±Ps 100 PjP» Cr C_„P»P⁺PePsPSC-, P_iPs 1 C_„P»P⁺PePsPSCr Cr PeP⁺C₇H₇,PsPSPSC-PN₂ P_iP⁺C±C⁺C-; P_iPs 500 PjP» Cr C_„P»P⁺PePsPSC-, P_iPs 8 C_„P»P⁺PePsPSC-PI Cr PeP⁺C₇H₇,PsPSPSC-PN₂ P_iP⁺C±C⁺C-.

РлР°С,РμРiРsСђС-СЦ РlС-РгРiСѓСђРєСѓ.

$$P-P^{\circ} \quad C_7H_5P_4C^+P_4P_4C, P_5P_4.$$

P'PëCḥPsP±PSPëPε.

$$P'P^{\circ}PN_{\circ}C''C\bar{h}P\bar{h}P''.$$
$$P'P_{\mu}C\bar{H}P \gg C-P_jP_{\mu}P_{\Gamma}, P\check{Y}.P\check{h}.$$

**Р_ЬС-СІ'С†Р_μР·Р_{SP}°С...Р_{SP}Р_ПР_ПР_μР_{SP}Р_{SC}П ПІР_өС_ПР_{SP}±Р_{SP}Р_өР_өР° С,Р° Р°Р_ПС_ПР_μСІ'Р°
Р_ПС-СІ'С†С_П Р_өС_ПР_{SP}Р_ПР_μР_{SP}Р_{SC}П Р_№Р_{SP}Р_ПР_{SP} Р_ПС-С_ПР»С_ПР_{SP}Р_{SC}І'С,С-.**

13353, P'P_μC₇P»C-PS, P₇C₇P»P»C"C₇C₆C, C₇P°C₇C₇P_μ 178, P₆C-P_μC₇C₇P₆PSP°.

$\text{P}_{\text{u}}\text{P}_{\text{s}}\text{P} \gg \text{C-PiPsPSPs P} \uparrow \text{PSP} \uparrow \text{CrCl} \uparrow \text{C, C}_7\text{H}_5\text{C-P}^\circ \text{P} \gg \text{P}\check{\text{Y}}\text{P}^\circ \text{PSC, P}^\circ \text{P PsP} \cdot \text{P}^\circ, \text{PICrP} \gg, \text{P} \times \text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{P}^\circ \text{PSC} \uparrow \text{P} \ddot{\text{e}} \text{Cl} \uparrow \text{PePs}$
 $\text{P}_{\text{h}}\text{P} \gg \text{PsPSC} \uparrow \text{Ps } 7, \text{P}_{\text{h}}\text{P} \gg \text{PeP}^\circ \text{P} \gg \text{P}^\circ \text{P} \uparrow \text{P}_{\text{u}} \text{P} \uparrow \text{P}_{\text{u}} \text{PSP}^\circ \text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{P}_{\text{u}} \text{Cl} \uparrow, 28806 \text{ P}_{\text{h}}\text{P}^\circ \text{P} \uparrow \text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{P} \ddot{\text{e}} \text{P} \uparrow, \text{P} \uparrow \text{Cl} \uparrow \text{P} \uparrow \text{P}^\circ \text{PSC-Cl} \uparrow.$