

$$P\propto P^{\circ}C\overline{H}PjP^{\circ}P\epsilon PsPrP\ddot{e}PSP^{\circ}PjC-P\epsilon P^{\circ}.$$

P"С-СНС†P° СҢPµC†PsPIPëPSP° СҢPsP·C†PëPSCr PrP»Cµ C-PSPIP°P»CµC†C-PN₂ C,P°
PіPµCҢPsCҢP°P»СҢPSPsPiPs P·P°CfC,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSCµ PhP±CҢPsP»^{B®} вҢ"
P°PjP±CҢPsPeCfPsP»Cf PiC-PrCҢPsC...P»PsCҢPëPr вҢ" C†Pµ P·P°PjC-C%µPµPSPëPN₂
P±PµPSP·PëP»P°PjC-PS, CµPePëPN₂ C" PjPµC,P°P±PsP»C-C,PsPj P±CҢPsPjPiPµPeCfPëPSCr.
P'С-PS PIC-PrCҢC-P·PSCµC"C,СҢCfCµ PIC-Pr P±CҢPsPjPiPµPeCfPëPSCr
PIC-PrCfCfC,PSC-CfC,СҢ PjPµC,PëP»СҢPSPsC— PiCҢCfPіPë C,P° PSP°CµPIPSC-CfC,СҢ
PiC-PrCҢPsPeCfPëP»СҢPSPsC— PiCҢCfPіPë Cf PіP°CҢP°-C,СҢP°PSCf-PіPsP»PsP¶PµPSPSC-
C†PëPeP»PsPiPµPeCfPëP»PsPIPsPiPs PeC-P»СҢС†Cµ.

P"PsCfP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCµ PrPsPIPsPrCµC,СҢ PN₂PsPiPs CfPµPeCҢPµC,PsP»C-C,PëC†PSPëPN₂
C,P° CfPµPeCҢPµC,PsPjPsC,PsCҢPSPëPN₂ PµC,,PµPeC, Cf P±CҢPsPSC...C-P°P»СҢPSPsPjCf
C,СҢP°PeC,C-.

PµCҢPë PіPµCҢPsCҢP°P»СҢPSPsPjCf P·P°CfC,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSC- PµC,,PµPeC,
PSP°CfC,CfPіP°C" PI CfPµCҢPµPrPSCҢPsPjCf C†PµCҢPµP· 30 C...PIPëP»PëPS C- C,СҢPëPIP°C"
6вҢ"12 PiPsPrPëPS P·P°P»PµP¶PSPs PIC-Pr C-PSPrPëPIC-PrCfP°P»СҢPSPsC— PrPsP·Pë.

P"PsPeP»C-PSC-C†PSPs PrPsPIPµPrPµPSPs, C%µPs P°PjP±CҢPsPeCfPsP»Cf
PiC-PrCҢPsC...P»PsCҢPëPr PіC-PrPIPëC%µCfC" C†P°CfC,PeCf CfPµCҢPsP·PSPsPiPs
PePsPjPiPsPSPµPSC,P° P±CҢPsPSC...C-P°P»СҢPSPsPiPs CfPµPeCҢPµC,Cf.
PhPjP±CҢPsPeCfPsP» PіPsCfPëP»СҢC" PIPëPrP°P»PµPSPSCµ CfP»PëP·Cf CєP»CµC...PsPj
P·PSPëP¶PµPSPSCµ PівҢ™ CµP·PePsCfC,C- C,P° P°PeC,PëPIP°C†C-C— C†PëP»C-P°CҢPSPsPiPs
PµPіC-C,PµP»C-СҢ.

PhPjP±CҢPsPeCfPsP» P°PeC,PëPICfC" CfPëCfC,PµPjCf CfCfCҢC,,P°PeC,P°PSC,P° P·P°
CҢP°C...CfPSPsPe P±PµP·PіPsCfPµCҢPµPrPSCҢPsPiPs PIPіP»PëPICf PSP° PіPSPµPIPjPsC†PëC,Pë
P†P† C,PëPіCf PI P°P»СҢPIPµPsP»P°C... C,P° PeP»C-C,PëPSPë PµP»P°CҢP° PI PrC-P»CµPSC†C-
PjP°P»PëC... PrPëC...P°P»СҢPSPëC... CєP»CµC...C-PI. P'С-PS PіPsCfPëP»СҢC"
CfC,PIPsCҢPµPSPSCµ C,P° PIPëPIPµPrPµPSPSCµ PіPsPIPµCҢC...PSPµPIPs-P°PeC,PëPIPSPsPiPs
PjP°C,PµCҢC-P°P»Cf PI P°P»СҢPIPµPsP»P°C... C,P° P±CҢPsPSC...C-P°P»СҢPSPsPjCf
PrPµCҢPµPIC- PіP»PsPrP° C- PrPsCҢPsCfP»PsPiPs PsCҢPiP°PSC-P·PjCf. PіC- PµC,,PµPeC,Pë
P±CfP»Pë PіCҢPsPrPµPjPsPSCfC,СҢPsPIP°PSC- Cf CҢC-P·PSPëC... P±C-PsP»PsPіC-C†PSPëC...
PIPëPrC-PI PSP° PeCfP»СҢC,CfCҢP°C... PeP»C-C,PëPS C,P° *in vivo*.

PµCҢC-Pj C,PsPiPs, PI CҢC-P·PSPëC... PrPsPeP»C-PSC-C†PSPëC...
PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCµC... P±CfP»Ps PіCҢPsPrPµPjPsPSCfC,СҢPsPIP°PSPs
P°PSC,PëPsPeCfPëPrP°PSC,PSC- PµC,,PµPeC,Pë P°PjP±CҢPsPeCfPsP»Cf.

PµC-CfP»Cµ P·P°CfC,PsCfCfPIP°PSPSCµ P°PjP±CҢPsPeCfPsP»Cf
PiC-PrCҢPsC...P»PsCҢPëPrCf PіC-PrPIPëC%µCfCҢC,СҢCfCµ PePsPSC†PµPSC,СҢP°C†C-C—
P°PSC,PëP±C-PsC,PëPeC-PI (P°PjPsPeCfPëC†PëP»C-PSCr, C†PµC,,CfCҢPsPeCfPëPjCf,
PµCҢPëC,СҢPsPjC-C†PëPSCr C- PrPsPeCfPëC†PëPeP»C-PSCr) Cf
P±CҢPsPSC...PsP»PµPiPµPSPµPIPsPjCf CfPµPeCҢPµC,C- C,P° Cf PjPsPeCҢPsC,C-. PкP°
CfСҢPsPiPsPrPSC- PSPµ P±CfP»Ps PIPëCµPIP»PµPSPs PSC-CµPePsC— PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPsC—
P·PSP°C†CfC%µPsCfC,C- C†СҢPsPiPs C,,P°PeC,Cf.

PµCҢPsC,PëPIC-CҢCfCfPSC- PIP»P°CfC,PëPIPsCfC,C- *in vitro* C,P° Cf
PµPeCfPіPµCҢPëPjPµPSC,P°P»СҢPSPëC... PjPsPrPµP»CµC... PSP° C,PIP°CҢPëPSP°C...

Pj PrPsCfP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCµC... *in vitro* PSP° PeP»C-C,PëPSP°C... PµPіC-C,PµP»C-СҢ
C,СҢP°C...PµC— P»СҢPrPëPSPë CfPіPsCfC,PµCҢC-PіP°P»PsCfCµ P·PjPµPSCєPµPSPSCµ
CҢPµPіP»C-PeP°C†C-C— CҢPëPSPsPIC-CҢCfCfCf (RV 14). Pj PjPsPrPµP»C-

PrPëC...P°P»CHPSPëC... C€P»CЦC...C-PI PjPëC€PμPNë PiC-Cl'P»CЦ PiPsPiPμCЦPμPrPSCHPsPiPs P·P°Cl'C,PsCl'CfPIP°PSPSCЦ P°PjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP»Cf Cl'PiPsCl'C,PμCЦC-PiP°P»PsCl'CЦ P·PjPμPSC€PμPSPSCЦ CЦPμPiP»C-PeP°C†C-C— PIC-CЦCfCl'Cf PiCЦPëPiCf Pђ. PkP° Cl'CHPsPiPsPrPSC- PeP»C-PSC-C†PSP° P·PSP°C†CfC%oC-Cl'C,CH C†CHPsPiPs PμC„PμPeC,Cf PSPμ PiC-PrC,PIPμCЦPrP¶PμPSP°.

PαP°CЦPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëPeP°.

PђP±Cl'PsCЦP±C†C-CЦ. PђPjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP» PjP°PNëP¶Pμ PiPsPIPSC-Cl'C,CH PICl'PjPsPeC,CfC"C,CHCl'CЦ PiC-Cl'P»CЦ PiPμCЦPsCЦP°P»CHPSPsPiPs PiCЦPëPNëPsPjCf. T_{max} PiC-Cl'P»CЦ PiPμCЦPsCЦP°P»CHPSPsPiPs PiCЦPëPNëPsPjCf Cl'C,P°PSPsPiPëC,CH 1BЦ"3 PiPsPrPëPSPë. PђP±Cl'PsP»CHC,PSP° P±C-PsPrPsCl'C,CfPiPSC-Cl'C,CH P°PjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP»Cf PiCЦPë PiPμCЦPsCЦP°P»CHPSPsPjCf P·P°Cl'C,PsCl'CfPIP°PSPSC- P·PSPëP¶CfC"C,CHCl'CЦ PiCЦPëP±P»PëP·PSPs PSP° 1/3 PIPSP°Cl'P»C-PrPsPe PiCЦPμCl'PëCl'C,PμPjPSPsPiPs PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-P·PjCf.

P PsP·PiPsPrC-P». PμCЦPëP±P»PëP·PSPs 85 % (80BЦ"90 %) PiCЦPμPiP°CЦP°C,Cf P·PiBЦ™ CЦP·CfC"C,CHCl'CЦ P· P±C-P»PeP°PjPë PiP»P°P·PjPë PeCЦPsPIC-. PJ P»PμPiPμPSPμPIC-PNë C,PeP°PSPëPSC- P°PjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP» PrPsCl'CЦPiP°C" P±C-P»CHC€ PIPëCl'PsPePsC— PePsPSC†PμPSC,CЦP°C†C-C—, PSC-P¶ Cf PiP»P°P·PjC- PeCЦPsPIC- PiCЦPë PiP°CЦPμPSC,PμCЦP°P»CHPSPsPjCf PIPiPμPrPμPSPSC-. PђPjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP» PjPsP¶Pμ PiCЦPsPSPëPeP°C,Pë Cf C†PμCЦPμP±CЦPsCl'PiC-PSP°P»CHPSCf CЦC-PrPëPSCf, C†PμCЦPμP· PiP»P°C†PμPSC,P°CЦPSPëPNë P±P°CЦBЦ™ C"CЦ C,P° PiCЦPsPSPëPeP°C" Cf PiCЦCfPrPSPμ PjPsP»PsPePs.

PђPμC,P°P±PsP»C-P·Pj. PαPsCЦPjCfPIP°PSPSCЦ PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-C,C-PI, P·PrP°C,PSPëC... PiCЦPsPSPëPeP°C,Pë PI PSPëCЦPePë (PSP°PiCЦPëPeP»P°Pr, PrPëP±CЦPsPjP°PSC,CЦP°PSC-P»PsIP° PePëCl'P»PsC,P°, PiP»CHPeCfCЦPsPSC-Pr), PIC-PrP±CfPIP°C"C,CHCl'CЦ Cf PiPμC†C-PSC†C-.

P'PëPIPμPrPμPSPSCЦ. PђP°PNëP¶Pμ 90 % PiCЦPμPiP°CЦP°C,Cf PIPëPIPsPrPëC,CHCl'CЦ PSPëCЦPeP°PjPë Cf C„PsCЦPjC- PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-C,C-PI, C%oPs CfC,PIPsCЦCHCЦC,CHCl'CЦ Cf PiPμC†C-PSC†C-. PђPμPSC€Pμ 10 % P°PjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP»Cf PIPëPIPsPrPëC,CHCl'CЦ PSPëCЦPeP°PjPë Cf PSPμP·PjC-PSPμPSPsPjCf PIPëPiP»CЦPrC-. PђPμCЦPμP· PIPëCl'PsPePëPNë Cl'C,CfPiC-PSCH P·PiBЦ™ CЦP·CfPIP°PSPSCЦ P· P±C-P»PeP°PjPë PeCЦPsPIC-, PIPμP»PëPePëPNë PsP±Cl'CЦPi CЦPsP·PiPsPrC-P»Cf C,P° PiPsPIC-P»CHPSPëPNë PiPμCЦPμCЦPsP·PiPsPrC-P» PiCЦPμPiP°CЦP°C,Cf P· C,PeP°PSPëPS Cf PeCЦPsPI PiCЦPë PrC-P°P»C-P·C- P°P±Ps C„PsCЦCl'PsPIP°PSPsPjCf PrC-CfCЦPμP·C- Cl'CfC,C,C"PIPμ PIPëPIPμPrPμPSPSCЦ P°PjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP»Cf PjP°P»PsPNëPjPsPIC-CЦPSPμ.

PђC-PSC†PμPIPëPNë PiPμCЦC-PsPr PSP°PiC-PIPIPëPIPμPrPμPSPSCЦ P· PiP»P°P·PjPë PeCЦPsPIC- Cl'C,P°PSPsPiPëC,CH 7BЦ"12 PiPsPrPëPS. PμPμCЦC-PsPr PSP°PiC-PIPIPëPIPμPrPμPSPSCЦ P· PiP»P°P·PjPë P°PjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP»Cf C,P° PNëPsPiPs PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-C,C-PI Cl'C,P°PSPsPiPëC,CH PiCЦPëP±P»PëP·PSPs 22 PiPsPrPëPSPë.

PμP°C†C-C"PSC,Pë P· PiPsCЦCžC€PμPSPSCЦPj C„CžPSPeC†C-C— PiPμC†C-PSPePë C,P° PSPëCЦPsPe. PJ PiP°C†C-C"PSC,C-PI C-P· C,CЦP¶PePëPjPë CЦPsP·P»P°PrP°PjPë P· P±PsPeCf PiPμC†C-PSPePë PeP»C-CЦPμPSCf P°PjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP»Cf P·PSPëP¶CfC"C,CHCl'CЦ PSP° 20BЦ"40 %. PJ PiP°C†C-C"PSC,C-PI C-P· C,CЦP¶PePëPj PiPsCЦCfC€PμPSPSCЦPj C„CfPSPeC†C-C— PSPëCЦPsPe PjPsP¶Pμ PIC-PrP±CfPIP°C,PëCl'CЦ PeCfPjCfP»CЦC†C-CЦ PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-C,C-PI P°PjP±CЦPsPeCl'PsP»Cf.

РљР»С-РSC-С‡РSC- С...Р°СђР°РёС,РµСђРёСђС,РёРёРё.

РµРsРёР°Р°Р°РSPSCЦ.

РŸРµРёСђРµС,РsР»С-С,РёС‡РSP° С,РµСђР°РёС-СЦ РёСђРё РёРsСђС,СђРёС... С-
С...СђРsРSC-С‡РSPёС... Р±СђРsРSC...РsРёСђР»СђРјРsРSP°Р»СђРSPёС...
Р°Р°С...РёРsСђСђРёР°РSPSCЦ..., РёРsРёБђ™ СЦР°Р°РSPёС... С-Р° РёРsСђСђСёРµРµРSPSCЦРјРё
Р±СђРsРSC...С-Р°Р»СђРSPс— СђРµСђСђРµСђС‡С-С— С,Р° РsСђР»Р°Р±Р»РµРSPSCЦРј
РёСђРsСђСђРёР°РSPSCЦ СђР»РёР°Сђ.

РµСђРsС,РёРёРёРsРёР°Р°Р°РSPSCЦ.

РђР±СђРsР»^{В®}, СђРsР°С‡РёРS РrР»СЦ С-РSPёР»СЦС‡С-Р№ С,Р° РёРµСђРsСђР°Р»СђРSPsРёРs
Р°Р°СђС,РsСђСђРёР°РSPSCЦ, РSPµ РјРsР¶РSP° Р°Р°СђС,РsСђСђРёСђРёР°С,Рё РёР°С‡С-С”РSC,Р°Рј
С-Р° РёС-РёРµСђС‡С‡С,Р»РёРёС-СђС,Сђ РrРs Р°РјР±СђРsРёСђРsР»Сђ
РёС-РrСђРsС...Р»РsСђРёРrСђ Р°Р±Рs С-РSCёРёС... РёРsРјРёРsРSPµРSC,С-Рё
РёСђРµРёР°СђР°С,Сђ.

**Р°Р°С”РјРsРrС-СЦ Р° С-РSCёРёРјРё Р»С-РёР°СђСђСђРёРёРё Р°Р°СђРsР±Р°РјРё С,Р°
С-РSCёС- РёРёРrРё РёР°Р°С”РјРsРrС-Р№.**

РµСђРё Р°Р°СђС,РsСђСђРёРёР°РSPSC- РёСђРµРёР°СђР°С,Сђ РђР±СђРsР»^{В®} Сђ
РёРsРјР±С-РSP°С‡С-С— Р° РёСђРsС,РёРёР°СёР»СђРsРёРёРё Р°Р°СђРsР±Р°РјРё Сђ
РёР°С‡С-С”РSC,С-Рё С-Р° РSP°СЦРёРSPёРјРё СђРµСђРёС-СђР°С,РsСђРSPёРјРё
Р°Р°С...РёРsСђСђРёР°РSPSCЦРјРё, РёРsРёБђ™ СЦР°Р°РSPёРјРё Р°
РёС-РёРµСђСђРµСђРµС‡С-С”Сђ СђР»РёР°Сђ, С,Р°РёРёРёРё СЦРё РјСђРёРsРёС-СђС‡РёРrРsР°
Р°Р±Рs Р±СђРsРSC...РsРµС,Р°С,РёС‡РSP° С...РёРsСђРsР±Р°, РјРsР¶Рµ РёРёРSPёРёРsСђС,Рё
(РSPµР±РµР°РµС‡РSPµ) РSP°РёРsРёРёС‡РµРSPSCЦ СђРµСђСђРµС,Сђ РёРSP°СђР»С-РrРsРё
РёСђРёРёРsС-С‡РµРSPSCЦ РёР°СёР»СђРsРёРs СђРµС,Р»РµСђСђ.

РђСђРsР±Р»РёРsСђС,С- Р°Р°СђС,РsСђС‡РёР°РSPSCЦ.

РђСђРёС-Р»СђРёРё РёСђС- Р°Р°СђРsР±Рё РrР»СЦ С-РSPёР»СЦС‡С-Р№ РјРsР¶СђС,Сђ
СђРёСђС‡РёРёС‡РёРSPёС,Рё Р±СђРsРSC...РsСђРёР°Р°Рј, Р»С-РёР°СђСђСђРёРёР№ Р°Р°СђС-Р±
РђР±СђРsР» РSPµ РёРsРёРёРSPµРs Р°Р°СђС,РsСђСђРёСђРёР°С,РёСђСЦ Сђ РёР°С‡С-С”РSC,С-Рё
С-Р° РёС-РrРsРјРsСђ РёС-РёРµСђСђРµС,РёРёРsС-СђС,Сђ Р±СђРsРSC...С-Р°Р»СђРSPс—
СђРёСђС,РµРјРё С,Р°/Р°Р±Рs Р° РёРёСЦРёР»РµРµРSPсСђ Р°С,РsРёС-С”Сђ.

РќР°РrС...РsРrРёР»Рё РёРsРёС-РrРsРјР»РµРSPSCЦ РёСђРs С,СЦР¶РёС- СђСђР°Р¶РµРµРSPSCЦ
СёРёС-СђРё: РјСђР»СђС,РёС,РsСђРјРSP° РµСђРёС,РµРјР°, СђРёРSPrСђРsРј
РŸС,С-РёРµРSCђР°Бђ”Р”Р¶РsРSCђРsРSP° (РŸРŸ”)/С,РsРёСђРёС‡РSPёР№
РµРёС-РrРµСђРјР»Р»СђР»СђРSPёР№ РSPµРёСђРsР»С-Р° (РŸР°Рќ) С,Р° РёРsСђС,СђРёР№
РёРµРSPµСђР°С-Р°РsРёР°РSPёР№ РµРёР°Р°РSC,РµРјР°,РsР°РSPёР№ РёСђСђС,СђР»СђСђРsР°
(Р”Р°Рµ), РёРsРёБђ™ СЦР°Р°РSC- С-Р° Р°Р°СђС,РsСђСђРёР°РSPSCЦРј Р°РјР±СђРsРёСђРsР»Сђ
РёС-РrСђРsС...Р»РsСђРёРrСђ. РёРёС%Рs РёСђРёСђСђС,РSC- РsР°РSP°РёРё

РiСҫPsPiCҫPμCГCрPIP°PSPSCҫ PIPeCГPөPіP°PSPSCҫ PSP° C€PeC-CҫC- (C-PSPsPrC-
PіPsPIвҫ™ CҫP·P°PSC- P· PіPsCҫPIPsCҫ PіCрC...PөCҫCҫC-PI P°P±Ps CрCҫP°PҫPμPSPSCҫPj
CГP»PөP·PsPIPsC— PsP±PsP»PsPSPөPө), CГP»C-Pr PSPμPіP°PNөPSPs PіCҫPөPіPөPSPөC,Pө
P»C-PөCрPIP°PSPSCҫ P°PjP±CҫPsPeCГPsP»Cр PiC-PrCҫPsC...P»PsCҫPөPrPsPj C,P°
P·PIPμCҫPSCрC,PөCГCҫ P·P° PjPμPrPөC±PSPsCҫ PrPsPіPsPjPsPiPsCҫ.

PμCҫPө PіPsCҫCрC€PμPSPSC- P±CҫPsPSC...C-P°P»CHбPSPsC— PjPsC,PsCҫPөPePө C,P°
PіPsCГPөP»PμPSC-PNө CГPμPeCҫPμCҫC- C— CГP»PөP·Cр (PSP°PіCҫPөPeP»P°Pr, PіCҫPө
C,P°PePsPjCр CҫC-PrPeC-CГPSPsPjCр P·P°C...PIPsCҫCҫPIP°PSPSC- CҫPe PіPμCҫPIPөPSPSP°
CҫPөP»C-P°CҫPSP° PrPөCГPeC-PSPμP·C-Cҫ) PіCҫPμPіP°CҫP°C, PөP±CҫPsP»^{B®}, CҫPsP·CҫPөPS
PrP»Cҫ C-PSPiP°P»CҫCҫC-PNө C,P° PіPμCҫPsCҫP°P»CHбPSPsPiPs P·P°CГC,PsCГCрPIP°PSPSCҫ,
CГP»C-Pr P·P°CГC,PsCГPsPICрPIP°C,Pө P· PsP±PμCҫPμPҫPSC-CГC,Cҫ CҫPμCҫPμP· CҫPөP·PөPe
CГPіCҫPөCҫPSPSCҫ PSP°PePsPіPөC±PμPSPSCҫ CГPμPeCҫPμC,Cр.

PμP°CҫC-C°PSC,P°Pj C-P· PіPsCҫCрC€PμPSPsCҫ C,,CрPSPөCҫC-C°Cҫ PSPөCҫPsPe P°P±Ps
C,CҫPҫPePөPj CГC,CрPіPμPSPμPj PіPμCҫC-PSPөPsPIPsC— PSPμPrPsCГC,P°C,PSPsCГC,C-
CГP»C-Pr PіCҫPөPNөPjP°C,Pө PөP±CҫPsP»^{B®} C,C-P»CHбPePө PіC-CГP»Cҫ
PePsPSCГCрP»CHбC,P°CҫC- P· P»C-PөP°CҫPμPj. Pj PіP°CҫC-C°PSC,C-PI C-P· C,CҫPҫPePsCҫ
PSPөCҫPePsPIPsCҫ PSPμPrPsCГC,P°C,PSC-CГC,Cҫ PіCҫPө P·P°CГC,PsCГCрPIP°PSPSC-
P°PjP±CҫPsPeCГPsP»Cр, CҫPe C- P±CрPrCHб-CҫPePsC— PrC-CҫCҫPsC— CҫPμCҫPsPIPөPSPө,
CҫPeP° PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-P·CрC°C,CHбCГCҫ Cр PіPμCҫC-PSCҫC-, P° PіPsC,C-Pj
PIPөPIPsPrPөC,CHбCГCҫ PSPөCҫPeP°PjPө, PjPsPҫP»PөPIPμ PSP°PePsPіPөC±PμPSPSCҫ
PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-C,C-PI, CҫPeC- CрC,PIPsCҫCҫCҫC,CHбCГCҫ Cр PіPμCҫC-PSCҫC-.
P°PsPіPsPjC-PҫPSC- CҫPμCҫPsPIPөPSPө.

PөP±CҫPsP»^{B®}, CҫPsP·CҫPөPS PrP»Cҫ C-PSPiP°P»CҫCҫC-PNө C,P° PіPμCҫPsCҫP°P»CHбPSPsPiPs
P·P°CГC,PsCГCрPIP°PSPSCҫ, PjC-CГC,PөC,CHб Cр CҫPePsCГC,C- PePsPSCГPμCҫPIP°PSC,P°
P±PμPSP·P°P»PePsPSC-Cҫ C...P»PsCҫPөPrCр CҫPsP·CҫPөPS. PμCҫPө C-PSPiP°P»CҫCҫC-
P±PμPSP·P°P»PePsPSC-Cҫ C...P»PsCҫPөPr PjPsPҫPμ CГPіCҫPөCҫPөPSPөC,Pө
P±CҫPsPSC...PsCГPіP°P·Pj.

PөP±CҫPsP»^{B®}, CҫPsP·CҫPөPS PrP»Cҫ C-PSPiP°P»CҫCҫC-PNө C,P° PіPμCҫPsCҫP°P»CHбPSPsPiPs
P·P°CГC,PsCГCрPIP°PSPSCҫ, PjC-CГC,PөC,CHб 49,8 PjPi PSP°C,CҫC-Cҫ PI
CҫPμPePsPjPμPSPPrPsPIP°PSC-PNө PrPsP±PsPIC-PNө PrPsP·C-. PіPμ PіPsC,CҫC-P±PSPs
PIP·CҫC,Pө PrPs CрPIP°PіPө PіP°CҫC-C°PSC,P°Pj PіCҫPө PePsPSC,CҫPsP»CHбPsPIP°PSC-PNө
PSP°C,CҫC-C°PIC-PNө PrC-C°C,C-.

*P—P°CГC,PsCГCрPIP°PSPSCҫ Cр PіPμCҫC-PsPr PIP°PiC-C,PSPsCГC,C- P°P±Ps
PiPsPrCрPIP°PSPSCҫ PіCҫCрPrCҫ.*

P°PіC-C,PSC-CГC,CHб.

PөPjP±CҫPsPeCГPsP»Cр PiC-PrCҫPsC...P»PsCҫPөPr PіCҫPsPSPөPeP°C° CҫPμCҫPμP·
PіP»P°CҫPμPSC,P°CҫPSPөPNө P±P°Cҫбҫ™ C°Cҫ. Pj CҫPμP·CрP»CHбC,P°C,C-
PeP»C-PSC-CҫPSPөC... PrPsCГP»C-PrPҫPμPSCҫ P·P°CГC,PsCГCрPIP°PSPSCҫ
PіCҫPμPіP°CҫP°C,Cр PіC-CГP»Cҫ 28-PiPs C,PөPҫPSCҫ PIP°PiC-C,PSPsCГC,C- PSPμ
PIPөCҫPIP»PμPSPs PҫPrPsPSPsPiPs C€PeC-PrP»PөPIPsPiPs PIPіP»PөPICр PSP° PіP»C-Pr C,P°
PіPμCҫPμP±C-Pi PIP°PiC-C,PSPsCГC,C-. P°PsPeP»C-PSC-CҫPSC- PrPsCГP»C-PrPҫPμPSPSCҫ
PSPμ PIPөCҫPIPөP»Pө PіCҫCҫPjPөC... P°P±Ps PSPμPіCҫCҫPjPөC... C€PeC-PrP»PөPIPөC...
PIPіP»PөPIC-PI PSP° PіPμCҫPμP±C-Pi PIP°PiC-C,PSPsCГC,C-, CҫPsP·PIPөC,PsPe

$P_{\mu}P_jP_{\pm}C_{\overline{H}}C-PsPSP^{\circ}/P_{\overline{I}}P \gg PsPrP^{\circ}$, $P_{\overline{I}}PsP \gg PsPiP_{\overline{E}}$ $P^{\circ}P \pm Ps$ $P_{\overline{I}}PsC_{\overline{I}}C, PSP^{\circ}C, P^{\circ}P \gg CH_PSP_{\overline{E}}PN_{\overline{e}}$
 $C_{\overline{H}}PsP \cdot PIP_{\overline{E}}C, PsPe$. $PhPrPSP^{\circ}Pe$ $P_{\overline{I}}PsC, C_{\overline{H}}C-P \pm PSPs$ $PrPsC, C_{\overline{H}}P_{\overline{E}}P_jC_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}C, P_{\overline{E}}C_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}$
 $P \cdot PIP_{\overline{E}}C \ddagger P^{\circ}PN_{\overline{e}}PSP_{\overline{E}}C \dots$ $P \cdot P^{\circ}C_{\overline{I}}C, P_{\mu}C_{\overline{H}}P_{\mu}P \P P_{\mu}PSC_{\overline{H}}$ $C_{\overline{I}}C, PsC_{\overline{I}}PsPIPSPs$ $P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}P_{\overline{E}}PN_{\overline{e}}PsP_jC_{\overline{I}}$
 $P \gg C-PeC-PI$ $C_{\overline{I}}$ $P_{\overline{I}}P_{\mu}C_{\overline{H}}C-PsPr$ $PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSPsC_{\overline{I}}C, C-$. $PhC_{\overline{I}}PsP \pm P \gg P_{\overline{E}}PIPs$ $C_{\overline{I}}$ $P \ddagger$
 $C, C_{\overline{H}}P_{\overline{E}}P_jP_{\mu}C_{\overline{I}}C, C_{\overline{H}}C-PIP^{\circ}PiC-C, PSPsC_{\overline{I}}C, C-$ PSP_{μ} $C_{\overline{H}}P_{\mu}PePsP_jP_{\mu}PSP_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}C, CHC_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}$
 $P \cdot P^{\circ}C_{\overline{I}}C, PsC_{\overline{I}}PsPIC_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}C, P_{\overline{E}}$ $PhP \pm C_{\overline{H}}PsP \gg^{B^{\circ}}$.

$P''PsPrC_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC_{\overline{I}}PiC_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}PrPrC_{\overline{H}}$.

$PhP_jP \pm C_{\overline{H}}PsPeC_{\overline{I}}PsP \gg C_{\overline{I}}$ $PiC-PrC_{\overline{H}}PsC \dots P \gg PsC_{\overline{H}}P_{\overline{E}}Pr$ $P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}PsPSP_{\overline{E}}PeP^{\circ}C''$ $C_{\overline{I}}$ $PiC_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}PrPSP_{\mu}$
 $P_jPsP \gg PsPePs$. $PhP \pm C_{\overline{H}}PsP \gg^{B^{\circ}}$ PSP_{μ} $C_{\overline{H}}P_{\mu}PePsP_jP_{\mu}PSP_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}C, CHC_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}$
 $P \cdot P^{\circ}C_{\overline{I}}C, PsC_{\overline{I}}PsPIC_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}C, P_{\overline{E}}$ $C_{\overline{I}}$ $P_{\overline{I}}P_{\mu}C_{\overline{H}}C-PsPr$ $PiPsPrC_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC_{\overline{I}}$ $PiC_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}PrPrC_{\overline{H}}$.

$P \propto P_{\mu}C_{\overline{H}}C, P_{\overline{E}}P \gg CH_PSC-C_{\overline{I}}C, CH$.

$P''PsPeP \gg C-PSC-C \ddagger PSC-$ $PrPsC_{\overline{I}}P \gg C-PrP \P P_{\mu}PSPSC_{\overline{I}}$ PSP_{μ} $PIPeP^{\circ}P \cdot C_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}, CH$ PSP°
 $P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}P_jP_{\overline{E}}PN_{\overline{e}}$ $P^{\circ}P \pm Ps$ $PSP_{\mu}P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}P_jP_{\overline{E}}PN_{\overline{e}}$ $C_{\overline{I}}PeC-PrP \gg P_{\overline{E}}PIPePN_{\overline{e}}$ $PIP_{\overline{I}}P \gg P_{\overline{E}}PI$ PSP°
 $C, P_{\mu}C_{\overline{H}}C, P_{\overline{E}}P \gg CH_PSC-C_{\overline{I}}C, CH$.

*$P-PrP^{\circ}C, PSC-C_{\overline{I}}C, CH$ $PIP_{\overline{I}}P \gg P_{\overline{E}}PIP^{\circ}C, P_{\overline{E}}$ PSP° $C_{\overline{I}}PIPePrPeC-C_{\overline{I}}C, CH$ $C_{\overline{H}}P_{\mu}P^{\circ}PeC_{\overline{I}}C-C-$ $P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}P_{\overline{E}}$
 $PeP_{\mu}C_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC-$ $P^{\circ}PIC, PsC, C_{\overline{H}}P^{\circ}PSC_{\overline{I}}P_{\overline{I}}PsC_{\overline{H}}C, PsP_j$ $P^{\circ}P \pm Ps$ $C-PSC_{\overline{I}}PeP_jP_{\overline{E}}$
 $P_jP_{\mu}C \dots P^{\circ}PSC-P \cdot P_jP^{\circ}P_jP_{\overline{E}}$.*

$P_{\overline{K}}P_{\mu}P_jP^{\circ}C''$ $PrP^{\circ}PSP_{\overline{E}}C \dots C_{\%}PsPrPs$ $PIP_{\overline{I}}P \gg P_{\overline{E}}PIC_{\overline{I}}$ PSP° $C_{\overline{I}}PIPePrPeC-C_{\overline{I}}C, CH$ $C_{\overline{H}}P_{\mu}P^{\circ}PeC_{\overline{I}}C-C-$
 $P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}P_{\overline{E}}$ $PeP_{\mu}C_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC-$ $P^{\circ}PIC, PsC, C_{\overline{H}}P^{\circ}PSC_{\overline{I}}P_{\overline{I}}PsC_{\overline{H}}C, PsP_j$ $P^{\circ}P \pm Ps$ $C_{\overline{H}}PsP \pm PsC, C-$ $P \cdot$
 $C-PSC_{\overline{I}}PeP_jP_{\overline{E}}$ $P_jP_{\mu}C \dots P^{\circ}PSC-P \cdot P_jP^{\circ}P_jP_{\overline{E}}$. $P''PsC_{\overline{I}}P \gg C-PrP \P P_{\mu}PSPSC_{\overline{I}}$ $PIP_{\overline{I}}P \gg P_{\overline{E}}PIC_{\overline{I}}$ PSP°
 $C_{\overline{I}}PIPePrPeC-C_{\overline{I}}C, CH$ $C_{\overline{H}}P_{\mu}P^{\circ}PeC_{\overline{I}}C-C-$ $P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}P_{\overline{E}}$ $PeP_{\mu}C_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC-$
 $P^{\circ}PIC, PsC, C_{\overline{H}}P^{\circ}PSC_{\overline{I}}P_{\overline{I}}PsC_{\overline{H}}C, PsP_j$ $P^{\circ}P \pm Ps$ $C-PSC_{\overline{I}}PeP_jP_{\overline{E}}$ $P_jP_{\mu}C \dots P^{\circ}PSC-P \cdot P_jP^{\circ}P_jP_{\overline{E}}$ PSP_{μ}
 $P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}PsIPsPrP_{\overline{E}}P_{\overline{E}}$.

$P_{\overline{Y}}P_{\overline{I}}PsC_{\overline{I}}C-P \pm P \cdot P^{\circ}C_{\overline{I}}C, PsC_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}PSPSC_{\overline{I}}C, P^{\circ}$ $PrPsP \cdot P_{\overline{E}}$.

P $PsP \cdot C \ddagger P_{\overline{E}}PS$ $PrP \gg C_{\overline{I}}C-PSPiP^{\circ}P \gg C_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}C-PN_{\overline{e}}$

*$P''PsC_{\overline{H}}PsC_{\overline{I}}P \gg C-$ C, P° $PrC-C, P_{\overline{E}}$ $PIC-PePsP_j$ $PIC-Pr$ 6 $C_{\overline{H}}PsPeC-PI$: $1_{\overline{B}}\overline{H}''2$ $C-PSPiP^{\circ}P \gg C_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}C-C-$
 $P_{\overline{I}}Ps$ $2_{\overline{B}}\overline{H}''3$ $P_jP \gg$ $C_{\overline{H}}PsP \cdot C \ddagger P_{\overline{E}}PSC_{\overline{I}}$ PSP° $PrPsP \pm C_{\overline{I}}$.*

*$P''C-C, P_{\overline{E}}$ $PIC-PePsP_j$ $PrPs$ 6 $C_{\overline{H}}PsPeC-PI$: $1_{\overline{B}}\overline{H}''2$ $C-PSPiP^{\circ}P \gg C_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}C-C-$ $P_{\overline{I}}Ps$ 2 $P_jP \gg$
 $C_{\overline{H}}PsP \cdot C \ddagger P_{\overline{E}}PSC_{\overline{I}}$ PSP° $PrPsP \pm C_{\overline{I}}$.*

$PhP \pm C_{\overline{H}}PsP \gg^{B^{\circ}}$, $C_{\overline{H}}PsP \cdot C \ddagger P_{\overline{E}}PS$ $PrP \gg C_{\overline{I}}C-PSPiP^{\circ}P \gg C_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}C-PN_{\overline{e}}$, $P_jPsP \P PSP^{\circ}$
 $PIPePePsC_{\overline{H}}P_{\overline{E}}C_{\overline{I}}C, PsPIC_{\overline{I}}PIP^{\circ}C, P_{\overline{E}}$ $C_{\overline{I}}$ $PIC_{\overline{I}}C-C \dots$ $C_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}C \ddagger P^{\circ}C_{\overline{I}}PSP_{\overline{E}}C \dots$
 $C-PSPiP^{\circ}P \gg C_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}C-PN_{\overline{e}}PSP_{\overline{E}}C \dots$ $P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}P_{\overline{E}}P \gg P^{\circ}PrP^{\circ}C \dots$ ($P \cdot P^{\circ}$ $PIPePSC_{\overline{I}}C, PePsP_j$ $P_{\overline{I}}P^{\circ}C_{\overline{H}}PsPIP_{\overline{E}}C \dots$
 $C-PSPiP^{\circ}P \gg C_{\overline{I}}C, PsC_{\overline{H}}C-PI$).

$PhP \pm C_{\overline{H}}PsP \gg^{B^{\circ}}$, $C_{\overline{H}}PsP \cdot C \ddagger P_{\overline{E}}PS$ $PrP \gg C_{\overline{I}}C-PSPiP^{\circ}P \gg C_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}C-PN_{\overline{e}}$, $C_{\overline{I}}P \gg C-Pr$ $C_{\overline{H}}PsP \cdot PIPsPrP_{\overline{E}}C, P_{\overline{E}}$ $C_{\overline{I}}$
 $P_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{H}}PsP_{\overline{I}}PsC_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}C-C-$ $1:1$ $P \cdot C, C-P \cdot C-PsP \gg PsPiC-C \ddagger PSP_{\overline{E}}P_j$ $C_{\overline{H}}PsP \cdot C \ddagger P_{\overline{E}}PSPsP_j$ $PrP \gg C_{\overline{I}}$
 $P \cdot P^{\circ}P \pm P_{\mu}P \cdot P_{\overline{I}}P_{\mu}C \ddagger P_{\mu}PSPSC_{\overline{I}}$ $PsP_{\overline{I}}C, P_{\overline{E}}P_jP^{\circ}P \gg CH_PSPsPiPs$ $P \cdot PIPsP \gg PsP \P P_{\mu}PSPSC_{\overline{I}}$
 $P_{\overline{I}}PsPIC-C, C_{\overline{H}}C_{\overline{I}}, C_{\%}Ps$ $PIPePIC-P \gg CH_PSC_{\overline{I}}C''C, CHC_{\overline{I}}C_{\overline{I}}$ $P^{\circ}P_{\overline{I}}P^{\circ}C_{\overline{H}}P^{\circ}C, PsP_j$.

PhP±CḡPsP»^{B®}, CḡPsP·C‡PëPS PrP»Cḡ C-PSPIP°P»CḡC‡C-PNḡ, PSPḡ CḡP»C-Pr
P·PjC-CḡCḡPIP°C, Pë P· PeCḡPsPjPsPiP»C-C‡PëC”PIPsCḡ PePëCḡP»PsC, PsCḡ. PTM PsPiPs
C, P°PePsPḡ PSPḡ CḡP»C-Pr P·PjC-CḡCḡPIP°C, Pë P· C-PSCḡPëPjPë CḡPsP·C‡PëPSP°PjPë, Cḡ
CḡCḡPjC-CḡC- P· CḡPePëPjPë CḡPḡ CḡPsP·C‡PëPSCḡ PiPḡCḡPḡPIPëC%ḡCḡ” 6,3,
PSP°PiCḡPëPeP»P°Pr, C-P· P»CḡPḡPSPsCḡ CḡC-P»P»Cḡ PrP»Cḡ C-PSPIP°P»CḡC‡C-PNḡ (*Emser
Salt*). P—P°PIPrCḡPePë PiC-PrPIPëC%ḡPḡPSPSCḡ CḡPḡ PjPsPḡPḡ PIC-PrP±CḡC, PëCḡCḡ
PiC-PrPIPëC%ḡPḡPSPSCḡ P·PrP°C, PSPsCḡC, C- PrPs PiCḡPḡC‡PëPiC-C, P°C‡C-C—
PIC-P»CḡPSPsC— PsCḡPSPsPiPë P°PjP±CḡPsPeCḡPsP»Cḡ PiC-PrCḡPsC...P»PsCḡPëPrCḡ P°P±Ps
PiPsPjCḡC, PSC-PSPSCḡ CḡPsP·C‡PëPSCḡ.

P—P°P·PIPëC‡P°PNḡ CḡPḡPePsPjPḡPSPPrCḡC”C, CḡCḡCḡ PiC-PrC-PiCḡC-PIP°C, Pë CḡPsP·C‡PëPS
PrP»Cḡ C-PSPIP°P»CḡC‡C-PNḡ PrPs C, PḡPjPiPḡCḡP°C, CḡCḡPë C, C-P»P° PrPs PiPsC‡P°C, PeCḡ
C-PSPIP°P»CḡC‡C-C—.

PiPeC%ḡPs C” PjPsPḡP»PëPIPsCḡ P»PëCḡPḡ PsPrPSP° C-PSPIP°P»CḡC‡C-Cḡ PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ,
PrPsPrP°C, PePsPiPs CḡP»C-Pr P·P°CḡC, PsCḡPsPICḡPIP°C, Pë PhP±CḡPsP»^{B®} PrP»Cḡ
PiPḡCḡPsCḡP°P»CḡPSPsPiPs P·P°CḡC, PsCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ.

P’CḡP°C...PsPICḡCḡC‡Pë C, Pḡ, C%ḡPs CḡP°Pj PiCḡPsC‡PḡCḡ C-PSPIP°P»CḡC‡C-C— PjPsPḡPḡ
PiCḡPsPiPsPeCḡPIP°C, Pë PeP°CḡPḡP»Cḡ, CḡPḡPePsPjPḡPSPPrCḡC”C, CḡCḡCḡ
PiP°C‡C-C”PSC, P°Pj PiC-Pr C‡P°Cḡ C-PSPIP°P»CḡC‡C-C— PrPëC...P°C, Pë PSPsCḡPjP°P»CḡPSPs.

PḡP°C‡C-C”PSC, P°Pj C-P· P±CḡPsPSC...C-P°P»CḡPSPsCḡ P°CḡC, PjPsCḡ PiPḡCḡPḡPr
C-PSPIP°P»CḡC‡C-C”Cḡ CḡP»C-Pr P·P°CḡC, PsCḡPsPICḡPIP°C, Pë
P±CḡPsPSC...PsCḡPiP°P·PjPsP»C-C, PëPePë PrP»Cḡ PIC-PrPeCḡPëC, C, Cḡ P»PḡPiPḡPSC-PI.

P PsP·C‡PëPS PrP»Cḡ PiPḡCḡPsCḡP°P»CḡPSPsPiPs P·P°CḡC, PsCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ.

P”PsCḡPsCḡP»C- C, P° PrC-C, Pë PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 12 CḡPsPeC-PI: PiPs 4 PjP» 3 CḡP°P·Pë PSP°
PrPsP±Cḡ PiCḡPsC, CḡPiPsPj PiPḡCḡCḡPëC... 2Bḡ”3 PrPSC-PI, C%ḡPs CḡC, P°PSPsPiPëC, Cḡ 90
PjPi P°PjP±CḡPsPeCḡPsP»Cḡ PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ, PiPsC, C-Pj PiPs 2 PjP» 3 CḡP°P·Pë PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ,
C%ḡPs CḡC, P°PSPsPiPëC, Cḡ 45 PjPi P°PjP±CḡPsPeCḡPsP»Cḡ PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ.
P”PsP·CḡPIP°PSPSCḡ PiPs 4 PjP» 3 CḡP°P·Pë PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ PjPsPḡPḡ P±CḡC, Pë
PiCḡPsPrPsPiPḡPḡPSPḡ PiC-CḡP»Cḡ PePsPSCḡCḡP»CḡC, P°C‡C-C— P· P»C-PeP°CḡPḡPj.

P”C-C, Pë PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 6 PrPs 12 CḡPsPeC-PI: PiPs 2 PjP» 2Bḡ”3 CḡP°P·Pë PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ,
C%ḡPs CḡC, P°PSPsPiPëC, Cḡ 30Bḡ”45 PjPi P°PjP±CḡPsPeCḡPsP»Cḡ PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ.

P”C-C, Pë PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 2 PrPs 6 CḡPsPeC-PI: PiPs 1 PjP» 3 CḡP°P·Pë PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ, C%ḡPs
CḡC, P°PSPsPiPëC, Cḡ 22,5 PjPi P°PjP±CḡPsPeCḡPsP»Cḡ PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ.

P”C-C, Pë PIC-PePsPj PrPs 2 CḡPsPeC-PI: PiPs 1 PjP» 2 CḡP°P·Pë PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ, C%ḡPs
CḡC, P°PSPsPiPëC, Cḡ 15 PjPi P°PjP±CḡPsPeCḡPsP»Cḡ PSP° PrPsP±Cḡ.

P”PsP·CḡPIP°PSPSCḡ PrP»Cḡ PiP°C‡C-C”PSC, C-PI C-P· PSPëCḡPePsPiPsCḡ C, P°/P°P±Ps
PiPḡC‡C-PSPePsPiPsCḡ PSPḡPrPsCḡC, P°C, PSC-CḡC, Cḡ.

PḡP°C‡C-C”PSC, P°Pj C-P· C, CḡPḡPePëPj PiPsCḡCḡCḡPḡPSPSCḡPj C, CḡPSPeC‡C-C— PSPëCḡPsPe
P°P±Ps C, CḡPḡPePëPj PiPsCḡCḡCḡPḡPSPSCḡPj C, CḡPSPeC‡C-C— PiPḡC‡C-PSPePë
PiCḡPḡPiP°CḡP°C, CḡP»C-Pr P·P°CḡC, PsCḡPsPICḡPIP°C, Pë P»PëCḡPḡ PiC-CḡP»Cḡ
PePsPSCḡCḡP»CḡC, P°C‡C-C— P· P»C-PeP°CḡPḡPj, PsCḡPeC-P»CḡPePë PjPsPḡPḡ P±CḡC, Pë
PSPḡPsP±C...C-PrPSPëPj P·PjPḡPSCḡPëC, Pë PiC-PrC, CḡPëPjCḡPIP°P»CḡPSCḡ PrPsP·Cḡ P°P±Ps
PiPsPrPsPiPḡPëC, Pë C-PSC, PḡCḡPIP°P» PjC-Pḡ PIPiPḡPrPḡPSPSCḡPjPë

$P \gg C - PeP^{\circ} C \bar{H} C \bar{H} PePsPiPs \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} C \bar{I} PsP \pm C \bar{r}.$

$P \bar{h} P \pm C \bar{H} PsP \gg^{B^{\circ}}, \quad C \bar{H} PsP \cdot C \bar{h} P \bar{e} PS \quad PrP \gg C \bar{I} C - P \bar{N} C, P^{\circ} \quad P \bar{i} P \mu C \bar{H} PsC \bar{H} P^{\circ} P \gg C \bar{H} P SPsPiPs$
 $P \cdot P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC \bar{I} C \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} PSPSC \bar{I}, \quad PSP \mu \quad C \bar{I} P \gg C - Pr \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC \bar{I} PsPIC \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} C, P \bar{e} \quad PrPsPIC \bar{e} P \mu$
4БҢ“5 PrPSC-PI $P \pm P \mu P \cdot \quad PePsPSC \bar{I} C \bar{r} P \gg C \bar{H} C, P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C - C - \quad P \cdot \quad P \gg C - PeP^{\circ} C \bar{H} P \mu Pj.$

$P \mu C \bar{H} P \bar{e} \quad PiPsC \bar{I} C, C \bar{H} P \bar{e} C \dots \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} C \dots PIPsC \bar{H} PIP^{\circ} PSPSC \bar{I} C \dots \quad C \bar{I} P \gg C - Pr$
 $P \bar{i} C \bar{H} PsPePsPSC \bar{I} C \bar{r} P \gg C \bar{H} C, C \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} C, P \bar{e} C \bar{I} C \bar{I} \quad P \cdot \quad P \gg C - PeP^{\circ} C \bar{H} P \mu Pj, \quad C \bar{I} P \bar{e} C \% Ps \quad C \bar{I} P \bar{e} PjP \bar{i} C, PsPjP \bar{e}$
 $PSP \mu \quad P \cdot PSP \bar{e} PeP^{\circ} C \bar{H} C, C \bar{H} \quad P^{\circ} P \pm Ps \quad P \bar{i} PsC \bar{I} P \bar{e} P \gg C \bar{H} C \bar{H} C, C \bar{H} C \bar{I} C \bar{I}, \quad PSP \mu P \cdot PIP^{\circ} P \bar{I} P^{\circ} C \bar{H} C \bar{h} P \bar{e} \quad PSP^{\circ}$
 $P \bar{i} C \bar{H} P \bar{e} P \bar{N} PsPj \quad P \gg C - PeP^{\circ} C \bar{H} C \bar{H} PePsPiPs \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} C \bar{I} PsP \pm C \bar{r} \quad P \bar{h} P \pm C \bar{H} PsP \gg^{B^{\circ}}.$

$P \bar{h} P \pm C \bar{H} PsP \gg^{B^{\circ}}, \quad C \bar{H} PsP \cdot C \bar{h} P \bar{e} PS \quad PrP \gg C \bar{I} \quad P \bar{i} P \mu C \bar{H} PsC \bar{H} P^{\circ} P \gg C \bar{H} P SPsPiPs$
 $P \cdot P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC \bar{I} C \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} PSPSC \bar{I}, \quad PjPsP \bar{I} PSP^{\circ} \quad C \bar{H} PsP \cdot PIPsPrP \bar{e} C, P \bar{e} \quad C \bar{r} \quad PIPsPrC -, \quad C \bar{h} P^{\circ} C -,$
 $C, C \bar{H} C \bar{r} PeC, PsPIPsPjC \bar{r} \quad C \bar{I} PsC \bar{I} C -, \quad PjPsP \gg PsC \bar{I} C -. \quad P \mu C \bar{H} P \mu P \bar{i} P^{\circ} C \bar{H} P^{\circ} C, \quad P \bar{h} P \pm C \bar{H} PsP \gg^{B^{\circ}} \quad PjPsP \bar{I} PSP^{\circ}$
 $P \bar{i} C \bar{H} P \bar{e} P \bar{N} PsPjP^{\circ} C, P \bar{e} \quad PSP \mu P \cdot P^{\circ} P \gg P \mu P \bar{I} PSPs \quad PIC - Pr \quad P \bar{i} C \bar{H} P \bar{e} P \bar{N} PsPjC \bar{r} \quad C - P \bar{I} C -.$

$P \bar{Y} P \mu PeC \bar{H} P \mu C, PsP \gg C - C, P \bar{e} C \bar{h} PSP^{\circ} \quad PrC - C \bar{I} \quad P \bar{i} C \bar{H} P \mu P \bar{i} P^{\circ} C \bar{H} P^{\circ} C, C \bar{r} \quad P \bar{h} P \pm C \bar{H} PsP \gg^{B^{\circ}}$
 $P \bar{i} C - PrC, C \bar{H} P \bar{e} PjC \bar{r} C''C, C \bar{H} C \bar{I} C \bar{I} \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} \quad C \bar{r} PjPsPIP \bar{e} \quad PSP^{\circ} PrC \dots PsPrP \bar{I} P \mu PSPSC \bar{I} \quad PI$
 $PsC \bar{H} P \bar{i} P^{\circ} PSC - P \cdot Pj \quad PrPsC \bar{I} C, P^{\circ} C, PSCHPsC - \quad PeC - P \gg C \bar{H} PePsC \bar{I} C, C - \quad C \bar{H} C - PrP \bar{e} PSP \bar{e}.$

$P''C - C, P \bar{e}.$

$P \mu C \bar{H} P \mu P \bar{i} P^{\circ} C \bar{H} P^{\circ} C, \quad PjPsP \bar{I} PSP^{\circ} \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC \bar{I} PsPIC \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} C, P \bar{e} \quad C \bar{r} \quad P \bar{i} P \mu PrC - P^{\circ} C, C \bar{H} P \bar{e} C \bar{h} PSC - P \bar{N}$
 $P \bar{i} C \bar{H} P^{\circ} PeC, P \bar{e} C \bar{I} C -. \quad P''C - C, C \bar{I} Pj \quad PIC - PePsPj \quad PrPs \quad 2 \quad C \bar{H} PsPeC - PI \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC \bar{I} PsPIC \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} C, P \bar{e}$
 $C, C - P \gg C \bar{H} PeP \bar{e} \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} \quad P \bar{i} C \bar{H} P \bar{e} P \cdot PSP^{\circ} C \bar{h} P \mu PSPSC \bar{I} Pj \quad P \gg C - PeP^{\circ} C \bar{H} C \bar{I}.$

$P \mu P \mu C \bar{H} P \mu PrPsP \cdot C \bar{e} PIP^{\circ} PSPSC \bar{I}.$

$P''PsC \bar{I} C - \quad PSP \mu PjP^{\circ} C'' \quad P \bar{i} PsPIC - PrPsPjP \gg P \mu PSCH \quad C \% PsPrPs \quad C \bar{I} P \bar{i} P \mu C \bar{I} P \bar{e} C, C - C \bar{h} PSP \bar{e} C \dots$
 $C \bar{I} P \bar{e} PjP \bar{i} C, PsPjC - PI \quad P \bar{i} P \mu C \bar{H} P \mu PrPsP \cdot C \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} PSPSC \bar{I}. \quad P \bar{Y} P \bar{e} PjP \bar{i} C, PsPjP \bar{e}, \quad PIC - PrPsPjC - \quad P \cdot$
 $P \bar{i} PsPsPrP \bar{e} PSPsPeP \bar{e} C \dots \quad P \bar{i} PsPIC - PrPsPjP \gg P \mu PSCH \quad P \bar{i} C \bar{H} Ps \quad P \bar{i} P \mu C \bar{H} P \mu PrPsP \cdot C \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} PSPSC \bar{I}$
 $C, P^{\circ} / P^{\circ} P \pm Ps \quad PIP \bar{e} P \bar{i} P^{\circ} PrPeP \bar{e} \quad P \bar{i} PsPjP \bar{e} P \gg PePsPIPsPiPs \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC \bar{I} C \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} PSPSC \bar{I} \quad P \gg C - PeC - PI,$
 $PIC - PrP \bar{i} PsPIC - PrP^{\circ} C \bar{H} C, C \bar{H} \quad PIC - PrPsPjP \bar{e} Pj \quad P \bar{i} PsP \pm C - C \bar{h} PSP \bar{e} Pj \quad C \bar{H} P \mu P^{\circ} PeC \bar{I} C - C \bar{I} Pj \quad P \bar{i} C \bar{H} P \bar{e}$
 $P \cdot P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC \bar{I} C \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} PSPSC - \quad P^{\circ} PjP \pm C \bar{H} PsPeC \bar{I} PsP \gg C \bar{r} \quad PiC - PrC \bar{H} PsC \dots P \gg PsC \bar{H} P \bar{e} PrC \bar{r} \quad PI$
 $C \bar{H} P \mu PePsPjP \mu PSPPrPsPIP^{\circ} PSP \bar{e} C \dots \quad PrPsP \cdot P^{\circ} C \dots \quad C - \quad P \bar{i} PsC, C \bar{H} P \mu P \pm C \bar{r} C \bar{H} C, C \bar{H}$
 $C \bar{I} P \bar{e} PjP \bar{i} C, PsPjP^{\circ} C, P \bar{e} C \bar{h} PSPsPiPs \quad P \gg C - PeC \bar{r} PIP^{\circ} PSPSC \bar{I}.$

$P \mu PsP \pm C - C \bar{h} PSC - \quad C \bar{H} P \mu P^{\circ} PeC \bar{I} C - C -.$

$P \bar{k} P \bar{e} P \bar{I} C \bar{h} P \mu \quad PIPeP^{\circ} P \cdot P^{\circ} PSC - \quad P \bar{i} PsP \pm C - C \bar{h} PSC - \quad C \bar{H} P \mu P^{\circ} PeC \bar{I} C - C - \quad P \cdot P^{\circ} \quad C \bar{I} P \bar{e} C \bar{I} C, P \mu PjP^{\circ} PjP \bar{e}$
 $PsC \bar{H} P \bar{i} P^{\circ} PSC - PI \quad C, P^{\circ} \quad C \bar{h} P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC, PsC \bar{H}:$

$PrC \bar{r} P \bar{I} P \mu \quad C \bar{h} P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, Ps \quad (\geq 1/10), \quad C \bar{h} P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, Ps \quad (\geq 1/100, < 1/10), \quad PSP \mu C \bar{h} P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, Ps \quad (\geq 1/1000, < 1/100),$
 $C \bar{H} C - PrPePs \quad (\geq 1/10000, < 1/1000), \quad PrC \bar{r} P \bar{I} P \mu \quad C \bar{H} C - PrPePs \quad (< 1/10000, \quad PIPeP \gg C \bar{H} C \bar{h} P^{\circ} C \bar{H} C \bar{h} P \bar{e}$
 $PsPeC \bar{H} P \mu PjC - \quad PIP \bar{e} P \bar{i} P^{\circ} PrPeP \bar{e}), \quad C \bar{h} P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC, P^{\circ} \quad PSP \mu PIC - PrPsPjP^{\circ} \quad (C \bar{h} P^{\circ} C \bar{I} C, PsC, C \bar{r} \quad PSP \mu$
 $PjPsP \bar{I} PSP^{\circ} \quad PsC \bar{I} C - PSP \bar{e} C, P \bar{e} \quad PSP^{\circ} \quad P \bar{i} C - PrC \bar{I} C, P^{\circ} PIC - \quad PSP^{\circ} C \bar{I} PIPSP \bar{e} C \dots \quad PrP^{\circ} PSP \bar{e} C \dots).$

PJ PePsP¶PSC-PNᵢ PiCḡCfPiC- PῑPsP±C-C‡PSC- CḡPμP°PeC†C-C— PiCḡPμPrCfC,P°PIP»PμPSPs PI PῑPsCḡCfPῑPeCr P·PjPμPSC€PμPSPSC¶ C—C...PSCḡPsC— C,C¶P¶PePsCfC,C-.

P— P±PsPeCž C-PjCžPSPSPsC— CfPëCfC,PμPjPë: CḡC-PrPePs бґ“ *CḡPμP°PeC†C-C—* PiC-PῑPμCḡC‡CrC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C-; *C‡P°CfC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP°* бґ“ *P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PëC‡PSC- CḡPμP°PeC†C-C—, PIPeP»CḡC‡P°CḡC‡Pë* *P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PëC‡PSPëPNᵢ C€PsPe, P°PSPiC-PsPSPμPICḡPsC,PëC‡PSPëPNᵢ* *PSP°P±CḡCfPῑPe, CfPIPμCḡP±C-P¶.*

P— P±PsPeCž C€PeC-CḡPë C,P° PῑC-PrC€PeC-CḡPSPsC— PeP»C-C,PePsPIPëPSPë: *CḡC-PrPePs* бґ“ *PIPëCfPëPῑ, PeCḡPsPῑPëPIбґ™ C¶PSPeP°; C‡P°CfC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP°* *бґ“ CfPμCḡPNᵢPsP·PSC- C€PeC-CḡPSC- PῑPsP±C-C‡PSC- CḡPμP°PeC†C-C— (Cr C,PsPjCr* *C‡PëCfP»C- PjCrP»CḡC,PëC,,PsCḡPjPSP° PμCḡPëC,PμPjP°, CfPëPSPῑCḡPsPj* *PŸC,C-PIPμPSCfP°бґ“P”P¶PsPSCfPsPSP°/C,PsPeCfPëC‡PSPëPNᵢ* *PμPiC-PrPμCḡPjP°P»CḡPSPëPNᵢ PSPμPeCḡPsP»C-P· C- PiPsCfC,CḡPëPNᵢ* *PiPμPSPμCḡP°P»C-P·PsPIP°PSPëPNᵢ PμPeP·P°PSC,PμPjP°C,PsP·PSPëPNᵢ PῑCrCfC,CrP»CḡPsP·).*

P— P±PsPeCž PSPμCḡPIPsPIPsC— CfPëCfC,PμPjPë: C‡P°CfC,Ps бґ“ *PrPëCfPiPμPIP·C-C¶* *(CḡPsP·P»P°Pr CfPjP°PeCr).*

P— P±PsPeCž C€P»CžPSPePsPIPs-PePëC€PePsPIPsPiPs C,CḡP°PeC,Cž: C‡P°CfC,Ps бґ“ *PSCῑPrPsC,P°, P·PSPëP¶PμPSPSC¶ C‡CrC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C- Cr CḡPsC,PsPIC-PNᵢ* *PῑPsCḡPsP¶PSPëPSC-; PSPμC‡P°CfC,Ps* бґ“ *P±P»CḡPIP°PSPSC¶, PrC-P°CḡPμC¶,* *PrPëCfPiPμPiCfC-C¶, P±C-P»Cḡ Cr P¶PëPIPsC,C-, CfCrC...C-CfC,Cḡ Cr CḡPsC,C-;* *CḡC-PrPePs* бґ“ *CfCrC...C-CfC,Cḡ Cr PiPsCḡP»C-; PrCrP¶Pμ CḡC-PrPePs* бґ“ *CfP»PëPSPsC,PμC‡P°.*

P— P±PsPeCž PrPëC...P°P»CḡPSPsC— CfPëCfC,PμPjPë, PsCḡPiP°PSC-PI *PiCḡCžPrPSPsC— PeP»C-C,PePë C,P° CfPμCḡPμPrPsCfC,C-PSPSC¶: C‡P°CfC,Ps* бґ“ *P·PSPëP¶PμPSPSC¶ C‡CrC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C- Cr PiP»PsC,C†C-; PrCrP¶Pμ CḡC-PrPePs* бґ“ *PrPëCfPiPSPsPμ C- P±CḡPsPSC...PsCfPiP°P·Pj; C‡P°CfC,PsC,P° PSPμPIC-PrPsPjP°* бґ“ *PrPëCfPiPSPsPμ (C¶Pe CfPëPjPiC,PsPj CḡPμP°PeC†C-C— PiC-PῑPμCḡC‡CrC,P»PëPIPsCfC,C-).*

P— P°PiP°P»CḡPSC- CḡPsP·P»P°PrPë: PSPμC‡P°CfC,Ps бґ“ *P»PëC...PsPjP°PSPeP°,* *CḡPμP°PeC†C-C— P· P±PsPeCr CfP»PëP·PsPIPëC... PsP±PsP»PsPSPsPe.*

PμPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PμPSPSC¶ PiCḡPs PiC-PrPsP·CḡCḡPIP°PSC- PῑPsP±C-C‡PSC-
CḡPμP°PeC†C-C—.

PμPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PμPSPSC¶ PiCḡPs PῑPsP±C-C‡PSC- CḡPμP°PeC†C-C— PiC-CfP»C¶
CḡPμC”CfC,CḡP°C†C-C— P»C-PeP°CḡCfCḡPePsPiPs P·P°CfPsP±Cr PjP°C” PIP°P¶P»PëPIPμ
P·PSP°C‡PμPSPSC¶. PῑPμ PrP°C” P·PjPsPiCr PiCḡPsPIPsPrPëC,Pë PjPsPSC-C,PsCḡPëPSPi
CfPiC-PIPIC-PrPSPsC€PμPSPSC¶ PePsCḡPëCfC,Cḡ/CḡPëP·PëPe PiCḡPë
P·P°CfC,PsCfCrPIP°PSPSC- C†CḡPsPiPs P»C-PeP°CḡCfCḡPePsPiPs P·P°CfPsP±Cr.
PḡPμPrPëC‡PSPëPj C,P° C,,P°CḡPjP°C†PμPIC,PëC‡PSPëPj PiCḡP°C†C-PIPSPëPeP°Pj, P°
C,P°PePsP¶ PiP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj P°P±Ps C—C...PSC-Pj P·P°PePsPSPSPëPj
PiCḡPμPrCfC,P°PIPSPëPeP°Pj CfP»C-Pr PῑPsPIC-PrPsPjP»C¶C,Pë PiCḡPs CrCfC-
PIPëPiP°PrPePë PiC-PrPsP·CḡCḡPIP°PSPëC... PῑPsP±C-C‡PSPëC... CḡPμP°PeC†C-PNᵢ C,P°
PIC-PrCfCrC,PSPsCfC,C- PμC,,PμPeC,PëPIPsCfC,C- P»C-PeP°CḡCfCḡPePsPiPs P·P°CfPsP±Cr
C‡PμCḡPμP· PḡPIC,PsPjP°C,PëP·PsPIP°PSCῑ C-PSC,,PsCḡPjP°C†C-PNᵢPSCῑ CfPëCfC,PμPjCr P·
C,,P°CḡPjP°PePsPSP°PiP»C¶PrCr P·P° PῑPsCfPëP»P°PSPSC¶Pj: <https://aisf.dec.gov.ua>.

PŷPµCĤPjC-PS PĭCĤPĕPrP°C,PSPsCÍC,C-.

3 CĤPsPePĕ.

PJPjPsPIPĕ P•P±PµCĤC-PiP°PSPSCI.

P—P±PµCĤC-PiP°C,Pĕ PĭCĤPĕ C,PµPjPĭPµCĤP°C,CÍCĤC- PSPµ PIPĕC‰Pµ 25 B°Pŷ.

P—P±PµCĤC-PiP°C,Pĕ CÍ PSPµPrPsCÍC,CÍPĭPSPsPjCÍ PrP»Cĭ PrC-C,PµPNĕ PjC-CÍC†C-.

PJPĭP°PePsPIPeP°.

PµPs 100 PjP» CÍ CÍPeP»CĭPSPsPjCÍ C„P»P°PePsPSC- P• PeCĤPĕCĕPePsCĤ P• PePsPSC,CĤPsP»PµPj PĭPµCĤCĕPsPiPs PIC-PrPeCĤPĕC,C,Cĭ; PĭPs 100 PjP» CÍ CÍPeP»CĭPSPsPjCÍ C„P»P°PePsPSC- P• PeCĤPĕCĕPePsCĤ, PSPµPrPsCÍC,CÍPĭPSPsCĤ PrP»Cĭ PIC-PrPeCĤPĕC,C,Cĭ PrC-C,CĤPjPĕ. PµPsP¶PµPS C„P»P°PePsPS CÍ PeP°CĤC,PsPSPSC-PNĕ CÍPĭP°PePsPIC†C- CĤP°P•PsPj P•C- CĕPĭCĤPĕC†PsPj-PrPsP•P°C,PsCĤPsPj PsP±vĤ™C”PjPsPj 5 PjP» C,P° P°PrP°PĭC,PµCĤPsPj PrP»Cĭ CĕPĭCĤPĕC†P°.

PµP°C,PµPiPsCĤC-Cĭ PIC-PrPĭCÍCÍPeCÍ.

P’PµP• CĤPµC†PµPĭC,P°.

P’PĕCĤPsP±PSPĕPe.

PŷPhP’ B«PµPJPŷPJPĤ PᄡPhP PĤB».

PĤC-CÍC†PµP•PSP°C...PsPrP¶PµPSPSCI PIPĕCĤPsP±PSPĕPeP° C,P° P°PrCĤPµCÍP° PjC-CÍC†Cĭ PĭCĤPsPIP°PrP¶PµPSPSCI PNĕPsPiPs PrC-CĭP»CĤPSPsCÍC,C-.

40020, PJPĕCĤP°C—PSP°, PŷCÍPjCÍCĤPeP° PsP±P»P°CÍC,CĤ, Pj. PŷCÍPjPĕ, PICÍP». PŷPeCĤCĭP±C-PSP°, 54.

P°P±Ps

P’PĕCĤPsP±PSPĕPe.

PŷPhP’ B«P“P>P•P”PᄡPhP PĤ P>PŷP”B».

**РњС-СГС†РμР·PSP°С...PsPrP¶PμPSPSC¶ PIPëCЪPsP±PSPëPeP° С,P° P°PrCЪPμCГP°
PjC-СГС†C¶ PïCЪPsPIP°PrP¶PμPSPSC¶ PN№PsPiPs PrC-С¶P»CHъPSPsCГC,C-.**

40020, PJPëCЪP°С—PSP°, PŸCѓPjCГCHъPeP° PsP±P»P°CГC,CHъ, Pj. PŸCѓPjPë, PICѓP».
P”P°PIPëPrPsPICГCHъPePsPiPs P”CЪPëPiPsCЪC-С¶, 54.