

**PrP»CЦ PjPμPrPëC‡PSPsPiPs P•P°CíC,PsCíCíPIP°PSPSCЦ P»C-PeP°CĤCíCĤPePsPiPs
P•P°CíPsP±Cí**

(MEROBOCID)

Р_нР_мС_тР_сР_іР_рР_{сп}Р_п Р_с†Р_еР_{сп}Р_еС,С_н Р_±Р[°]Р_еС,Р_мС_тР_пР_еС†Р_еР_рР_{сп}Р_с Р_рС-С_н,
С-Р_{сп}Р_іС-Р_±Р_сР_тС_сР_е Р_с†Р_еР_{сп}Р_с,Р_пР_· Р_с†С,С-Р_{сп}Р_сР_е Р_±Р[°]Р_еС,Р_мС_тС-Р[°]Р_»С_нР_{сп}Р_еС...
Р_еР_»С-С,Р_еР_{сп} Р_іС_тР[°]Р_пР_іР_{сп}Р_·Р_еС,Р_еР_іР_{сп}Р_еС... С- Р_іС_тР[°]Р_пР_{сп}Р_іР[°]С,Р_еР_іР_{сп}Р_еС...
Р_±Р[°]Р_еС,Р_мС_тС-Р_н Р_сР_»С_іС...Р_{сп}Р_· Р_·Р_іР_т™ С_іР_·С_іР_іР[°]Р_{сп}Р_{сп}С_і Р_· Р_±С-Р_»Р_еР[°]Р_пР_е, С_°Р_{сп}
Р_·Р_іР_т™ С_іР_·С_іР_тС,С_н Р_іР_пР_{сп}С-С†Р_еР_»С-Р_{сп} (Р_РР).

PĭPe C- PrP»CĬ C-PSC€PëC... P±PµC,P°-P»P°PeC,P°PjPSPëC...
 P°PSC,PëP±P°PeC,PµCĤC-P°P»CHBPSPëC... P·P°CĬPsP±C-PI, PiPsPeP°P·PSPëPePë C‡P°CĬCř,
 PiCĤPë CĬPePëC... PePsPSC†PµPSC,CĤP°C†C-C— PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPjCř
 PiPµCĤPµPIPëC‰CřPIP°P»Pë PjC-PSC-PjP°P»CHBPSC- C-PSPiC-P±CřCĤC‡C-
 PePsPSC†PµPSC,CĤP°C†C-C— (PĤP†PŸ) (PŸ > PĤP†PŸ), PIPeP°P·CřPIP°P»Pë PSP°
 PIPëCĬPsPePëPµ CĬC,CřPiC-PSCH PePsCĤPµP»CĬC†C-C— P· PµC,,PµPeC,PëPIPSC-CĬC,CĤ.
 PĤP° PrPsPeP»C-PSC-C‡PSPëC... PjPsPrPµP»CĬC... PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPj
 PiCĤPsPrPµPjPsPSCĬC,CĤCřPIP°PI P°PeC,PëPIPSC-CĬC,CĤ PiCĤPë
 PePsPSC†PµPSC,CĤP°C†C-CĬC... Cř PiP»P°P·PjC- PeCĤPsPIC-, C‰Ps
 PiPµCĤPµPIPëC‰CřPIP°P»Pë PĤP†PŸ PrP»CĬ C-PSC,,C-PeCřCĤC‡PëC...
 PjC-PeCĤPsPsCĤPiP°PSC-P·PjC-PI PiCĤPëP±P»PëP·PSPs PSP° 40 % PIC-Pr C-PSC,PµCĤPIP°P»Cř
 PrPsP·CřPIP°PSPSCĬ. P†Pµ C†C-P»CHBPSPµ P·PSP°C‡PµPSPSCĬ PSPµ P±CřP»Ps
 PICĬC,P°PSPsPIP»PµPSPs PeP»C-PSC-C‡PSPs.

C, CIP¶PePëC... C-PSC,, PµPeC†C-PN. PJ CḡP°P·C- PSpµPsP±C...C-PrPSPsC†C,C-, PePsP»Pë CḡC-PIPµPSCḡ PİPsC€PëCḡPµPSPsC†C,C- CḡPµP·PëC†C,PµPSC,PSPsC†C,C- PjC-PeCḡPsPsCḡPiP°PSC-P·PjC-PI PSP° PjC-C†C†PµPIPsPjC† CḡC-PIPSC- C” C,P°PePëPj, C%Ps PePsCḡPëC†C,Cḡ PIC-Pr P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PİP°PSPSCİ P»C-PeP°CḡC†CḡPePsPiPs P·P°C†PsP±C†, PİCḡPëPSP°PNjPSC- PİPs PIC-PrPSPsC€PµPSPSCḡ PrPs PrPµCİPePëC... PİPëPrC-PI C-PSC,, PµPeC†C-PN, PİPëPeP»PëPeP°C” C†C†PjPSC-PIPë, C†P»C-Pr P·PIPµCḡPSC†C,PëC†Cİ P·P° PePsPSC†C†P»CḡC,P°C†C-C”Cḡ PrPs PµPeC†PİPµCḡC,P°.

PḡPëP¶C†Pµ PİPµCḡPµCḡP°C...PsPIC†CḡC,CḡC†Cİ PİP°C,PsPiPµPSPSC- PjC-PeCḡPsPsCḡPiP°PSC-P·PjPë, PİPëC...PsPrCİC†Pë P·PeP»C-PSC-C†PSPsPiPs PrPsC†PIC-PrC† C- C,PµCḡP°PİPµPIC,PëC†PSPëC... PİCḡPsC,PsPePsP»C-PI P»C-PeC†PİP°PSPSCİ P·P°C...PIPsCḡCḡPİP°PSCḡ.

P—P°P·PIPëC†P°PN C†C†C,P»PëPIC- PİPëPrPë

P”CḡP°PjPİPsP·PëC,PëPIPSC- P°PµCḡPsP±Pë: *Enterococcus faecalis*⁷; *Staphylococcus aureus* (PjPµC,PëC†PëP»C-PSC†C†C,P»PëPIPëPN)⁸; *Staphylococcus species* (PjPµC,PëC†PëP»C-PSC†C†C,P»PëPIPëPN), C† C,PsPjC† C†PëC†P»C- *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, *Streptococcus agalactiae* (PİCḡC†PİP° P’); PİCḡC†PİP° *Streptococcus milleri* (*S.anginosus*, *S.constellatus* C,P° *S.intermedius*), *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, *Streptococcus pyogenes* (PİCḡC†PİP° Ph).

P”CḡP°PjPSPµPiP°C,PëPIPSC- P°PµCḡPsP±Pë: *Citrobacter freundii*, *Citrobacter koseri*, *Enterobacter aerogenes*, *Enterobacter cloacae*, *Escherichia coli*, *Haemophilus influenzae*, *Klebsiella oxytoca*, *Klebsiella pneumoniae*, *Morganella morganii*, *Neisseria meningitides*, *Proteus mirabilis*, *Proteus vulgaris*, *Serratia marcescens*.

P”CḡP°PjPİPsP·PëC,PëPIPSC- P°PSP°PµCḡPsP±Pë: *Clostridium perfringens*, *Peptoniphilusaccharolyticus*, *Peptostreptococcus species* (C† C,PsPjC† C†PëC†P»C- *P.micros*, *P.anaerobius*, *P.magnus*).

P”CḡP°PjPSPµPiP°C,PëPIPSC- P°PSP°PµCḡPsP±Pë: *Bacteroides caccae*; PİCḡC†PİP° *Bacteroides fragilis*, *Prevotella bivia*, *Prevotella disiens*.

P’PëPrPë, PrP»Cİ CİPePëC... PSP°P±C†C,P° CḡPµP·PëC†C,PµPSC,PSC-C†C,Cḡ PjPsP¶Pµ P±C†C,Pë PİCḡPsP±P»PµPjPsCḡ

P”CḡP°PjPİPsP·PëC,PëPIPSC- P°PµCḡPsP±Pë: *Enterococcus faecium*^{7,9}.

P”CḡP°PjPSPµPiP°C,PëPIPSC- P°PµCḡPsP±Pë: *Acinetobacter species*, *Burkholderia cepacia*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*.

P—P° C†PIPsC”Cḡ PİCḡPëCḡPsPrPsCḡ CḡPµP·PëC†C,PµPSC,PSC- PjC-PeCḡPsPsCḡPiP°PSC-P·PjPë

P”CḡP°PjPSPµPiP°C,PëPIPSC- P°PµCḡPsP±Pë: *Stenotrophomonas maltophilia*, *Legionella species*.

P†PSC€C- PjC-PeCḡPsPsCḡPiP°PSC-P·PjPë: Chlamydophila pneumoniae, Chlamydophila psittaci, Coxiella burnetii, Mycoplasma pneumoniae.

⁷P’PëPrPë, CİPeC- PİPëCİPIPëP»Pë PİCḡPëCḡPsPrPSC† PİCḡPsPjC-P¶PSC† C†C†C,P»PëPIC-C†C,Cḡ.

⁸PJCTC- PjPμC,PēC†PēP»C-PSCḡPμP·PēC†C,PμPSC,PSC- C†C,P°C,,C-P»PsPePsPePē C”
CḡPμP·PēC†C,PμPSC,PSPēPjPē PrPs PjPμCḡPsPīPμPSPμPjC†.

⁹PμPsPeP°P·PSPēPe CḡPμP·PēC†C,PμPSC,PSPsC†C,C- > 50 % PI PsPrPSC-PNē P°P±Ps
PeC-P»CHPePsC... PeCḡP°C—PSP°C... P,,PŸ.

PŸP°Pī C- PjPμP»C-PsC—PrPsP·: P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSCḡ PjPμCḡPsPīPμPSPμPjC† C†
P»CḡPrPμPNē PiCḡC†PSC,C†C”C,CHC†Cḡ PSP° PrP°PSPēC... PīCḡPs C†C†C,P»PēPIC-C†C,CH
B. mallei C- *B. pseudomallei in vitro* C- PSP° PsP±PjPμPḡPμPSPēC... PrP°PSPēC... C†
P»CḡPrPμPNē. P>C-PeP°CḡC- PīPsPIPēPSPSC- C†PīPēCḡP°C,PēC†Cḡ PSP°
PSP°C†C-PsPSP°P»CHPSC- C,P°/P°P±Ps PjC-PḡPSP°CḡPsPrPSC- PePsPSC†PμPSC†C†C†PSC-
PrPsPeC†PjPμPSC,Pē, C%Ps C†C,PsC†C†CḡC,CHC†Cḡ P»C-PeC†PIP°PSPSCḡ C†P°PīC† C-
PjPμP»C-PsC—PrPsP·C†.

PαP°CḡPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PēPeP°.

PJ P·PrPsCḡPsPIPēC... PrPsP±CḡPsPIPsP»CHC†C-PI C†PμCḡPμPrPSC-PNē PīPμCḡC-PsPr
PSP°PīC-PIPIPēPμPrPμPSPSCḡ P· PīP»P°P·PjPē PeCḡPsPIC- C†C,P°PSPsPIPēC,CH
PīCḡPēP±P»PēP·PSPs 1 PiPsPrPēPSC†; C†PμCḡPμPrPSC-PNē PsP±bḡ™ C”Pj CḡPsP·PīPsPrC-P»C†
C†C,P°PSPsPIPēC,CH PīCḡPēP±P»PēP·PSPs 0,25 P»/PePi (11-27 P»); C†PμCḡPμPrPSC-PNē
PeP»C-CḡPμPSC† C†C,P°PSPsPIPēC,CH 287 PjP»/C...PI PīCḡPē P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC-
PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,C† PI PrPsP·C- 250 PjPi, P·C- P·PSPēPḡPμPSPSCḡPj PeP»C-CḡPμPSC†C† PrPs
205 PjP»/C...PI PīCḡPē P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC- PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,C† C† PrPsP·C- 2 Pi.
P”PsP·Pē PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,C† 500, 1000 C- 2000 PjPi, PIPiPμPrPμPSC- C† PIPēPīP»CḡPrC-
C-PSC,,C†P·C-C— PīCḡPsC,CḡPiPsPj 30 C...PIPēP»PēPS, PrP°CḡC,CH C†PμCḡPμPrPSC-
P·PSP°C†PμPSPSCḡ C_{max} PīCḡPēP±P»PēP·PSPs 23, 49 C- 115 PjPePi/PjP» PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSPs;
PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSC- P·PSP°C†PμPSPSCḡ AUC C†C,P°PSPsPIP»CḡC,CH 39,3, 62,3 C-
153 PjPePi×PiPsPr/PjP». PμC-C†P»Cḡ PīCḡPsPIPμPrPμPSPSCḡ C-PSC,,C†P·C-C—
PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,C† C† PrPsP·P°C... 500 C- 1000 PjPi PīCḡPsC,CḡPiPsPj 5
C...PIPēP»PēPS P·PSP°C†PμPSPSCḡ C_{max} C†C,P°PSPsPIP»CḡC,CH 52 C- 112 PjPePi/PjP»
PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSPs. PμCḡPē PIPiPμPrPμPSPSC- PeC-P»CHPePsC... PrPsP·
PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,C† PePsPḡPSC- 8 PiPsPrPēPS PīP°C†C-C”PSC,P°Pj P·
PSPsCḡPjP°P»CHPSPsCḡ C,,C†PSPeC†C-C”Cḡ PSPēCḡPsPe PeC†PjC†P»CḡC†C-C—
PjPμCḡPsPīPμPSPμPjC† PSPμ C†PīPsC†C,PμCḡC-PiP°P»PsC†Cḡ.

P’ PīCḡPsC†PμC†C- PrPsC†P»C-PrPḡPμPSPSCḡ P· C†C†P°C†C,Cḡ 12 PīP°C†C-C”PSC,C-PI,
CḡPePēPj PIPiPsPrPēP»Pē PjPμCḡPsPīPμPSPμPj PīPs 1000 PjPi PePsPḡPSC- 8 PiPsPrPēPS
PīC-C†P»Cḡ C...C-CḡC†CḡPiC-C†PSPsC— PsPīPμCḡP°C†C-C— P· PīCḡPēPIPsPrC†
C-PSC,CḡP°P°P±PrPsPjC-PSP°P»CHPSPsC— C-PSC,,PμPeC†C-C—, P±C†P»Pē PIPēCḡPIP»PμPSC-
P·PSP°C†PμPSPSCḡ PīPsPeP°P·PSPēPeC-PI C_{max} C- PīPμCḡC-PsPrC†
PSP°PīC-PIPIPēPμPrPμPSPSCḡ, CḡPeC- PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrP°CḡC,CH PīPsPeP°P·PSPēPeP°Pj
P·PrPsCḡPsPIPēC... P»CḡPrPμPNē, P°P»Pμ PsP±bḡ™ C”Pj CḡPsP·PīPsPrC-P»C† P±C†PI
P±C-P»CHCēPēPj (27 P»).

P PsP·PīPsPrC-P»

PŸPμCḡPμPrPSC” P·PSP°C†PμPSPSCḡ P·Pībḡ™ CḡP·C†PIP°PSPSCḡ PjPμCḡPsPīPμPSPμPjC† P·
P±C-P»PeP°PjPē PīP»P°P·PjPē PeCḡPsPIC- C†C,P°PSPsPIPēP»Ps PīCḡPēP±P»PēP·PSPs
2 % C- PSPμ P·P°P»PμPḡP°P»Ps PIC-Pr PePsPSC†PμPSC,CḡP°C†C-C—
PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,C†. PμC-C†P»Cḡ CēPIPēPrPePsPiPs PIPiPμPrPμPSPSCḡ

$\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{C}, \text{C}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{PSPeC}\tilde{\text{t}}\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{PSP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPe}\text{P}\tilde{\text{i}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{P}\cdot\text{PIP}\text{sPrP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{C}, \text{CHb PrPs}$
 $\text{PiC}-\text{PrPIP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{C}\%_{\text{o}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{PiPsPeP}^{\circ}\text{P}\cdot\text{PSP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{PeC}-\text{PI AUC Cr PiP}\rangle\text{P}^{\circ}\text{P}\cdot\text{PjC}-\text{PeC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPIC}-\text{C}-$
 $\text{P}\cdot\text{P}\pm\text{C}-\text{P}\rangle\text{CHbC}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{PiP}_{\mu}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{PsPrC}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{PSP}^{\circ}\text{PiC}-\text{PIPIP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{PIP}_{\mu}\text{PrP}_{\mu}\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{U}}$
 $\text{PjP}_{\mu}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPiP}_{\mu}\text{PSP}_{\mu}\text{PjC}\tilde{\text{r}}. \text{P}\tilde{\text{Y}}\text{PiPsC}\tilde{\text{f}}\text{C}, \text{P}_{\mu}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{PiP}^{\circ}\text{P}\rangle\text{PsC}\tilde{\text{f}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{P}\cdot\text{P}\pm\text{C}-\text{P}\rangle\text{CHbC}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{AUC Cr}$
 $2,4\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{P}\cdot\text{P}^{\circ}\text{Cr PiP}^{\circ}\text{C}\tilde{\text{t}}\text{C}-\text{C}''\text{PSC}, \text{C}-\text{PI P}\cdot\text{PiPsPjC}-\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PSP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{PjPiPsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{Pj}$
 $\text{C}, \text{C}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{PSPeC}\tilde{\text{t}}\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{PSP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPe}(\text{PeP}\rangle\text{C}-\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{f}}\text{PeC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{P}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{PSC}-\text{PSC}\tilde{\text{r}}(\text{P}_{\text{b}}\text{P}_{\text{b}})$
 $33-74\text{PjP}\rangle/\text{C}\dots\text{PI}), \text{Cr } 5\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{P}\cdot\text{C}-\text{PI}\text{b}\tilde{\text{H}}''\text{PiC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{C}, \text{C}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{P}\P\text{PeP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{C}\dots$
 $\text{PiPsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{PSPSC}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{C}\dots\text{C}, \text{C}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{PSPeC}\tilde{\text{t}}\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{PSP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPe}(\text{P}_{\text{b}}\text{P}_{\text{b}}\text{ } 4-23\text{PjP}\rangle/\text{C}\dots\text{PI})\text{C}-\text{PI}$
 $10\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{P}\cdot\text{C}-\text{PI}\text{b}\tilde{\text{H}}''\text{Cr PiP}^{\circ}\text{C}\tilde{\text{t}}\text{C}-\text{C}''\text{PSC}, \text{C}-\text{PI}, \text{C}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{PeC}-\text{PiP}_{\mu}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}_{\mu}\text{P}\pm\text{C}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{PIP}^{\circ}\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}, \text{CHb PSP}^{\circ}$
 $\text{PiP}_{\mu}\text{PjPsPrC}-\text{P}^{\circ}\text{P}\rangle\text{C}-\text{P}\cdot\text{C}-\text{C}(\text{P}_{\text{b}}\text{P}_{\text{b}} < 2\text{PjP}\rangle/\text{C}\dots\text{PI}), \text{PiPsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{C}-\text{PIPSC}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{PSPsP}\cdot\text{C}-$
 $\text{P}\cdot\text{PrPsC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPIP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{PjP}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{PrPsP}\pm\text{C}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsPIP}\text{sP}\rangle\text{CHbC}\tilde{\text{t}}\text{C}\tilde{\text{U}}\text{PjP}\tilde{\text{e}}(\text{P}_{\text{b}}\text{P}_{\text{b}} > 80\text{PjP}\rangle/\text{C}\dots\text{PI}). \text{AUC}$
 $\text{PjC}-\text{PeC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{PsP}\pm\text{C}-\text{PsP}\rangle\text{PsPiC}-\text{C}\tilde{\text{f}}\text{PSPsPSP}_{\mu}\text{P}^{\circ}\text{PeC}, \text{P}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{PIPSPsPiPsPjP}_{\mu}\text{C}, \text{P}^{\circ}\text{P}\pm\text{PsP}\rangle\text{C}-\text{C}, \text{C}\tilde{\text{r}}\text{P}\cdot$
 $\text{PIC}-\text{PrPeC}\tilde{\text{H}}\text{P}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{C}, \text{P}\tilde{\text{e}}\text{PjPeC}-\text{P}\rangle\text{CHbC}\tilde{\text{t}}\text{PuPjC}, \text{P}^{\circ}\text{PePsP}\P\text{P}\cdot\text{PSP}^{\circ}\text{C}\tilde{\text{f}}\text{PSPs}$

РіС-РrPIPëC%оСrPIP°PICГCЦ Сr ПіP°CГC-C"PSC,C-PI P· ПіPsCГCрCєPμPSPSCЦPj C,,CpPSPeCГC-C— PSPëCГPSPe. PлPsCГPμPeCГC-CЦ PrPsP·Pë ПіCГPμPіP°CГP°C,Cr CГPμPePsPjPμPSPPrCpC"С,СHСГCЦ ПіP°CГC-C"PSC,P°Pj P· ПіPsPjC-CГPSPëPj C,P° C,ЦP¶PëPëPj ПіPsCГCрCєPμPSPSCЦPj C,,CpPSPeCГC-C— PSPëCГPSPe (PrPëPI. CГPSP·PrC-P» B«PŸPіPsCГC-P± P·P°CГC,PсCГCpPIP°PSPSCЦ C,P° PrPsP·PëB»).

PлPμCГPSPiPμPSPμPj PIPëPIPsPrPëC,СHСГCЦ CєP»CЦC...PsPj PiPμPjPsPrC-P°P»C-P·Cp, ПіCГPë CГCлPsPjCp PeP»C-CГPμPSCГ ПіC-Pr C±P°CГ ПіCГPSPiPμPrPμPSPSCЦ PiPμPjPsPrC-P°P»C-P·Cp P±CpPI ПіCГPëP±P»PëP·PSPs PI 4 CГP°P·Pë PIPëC%оPëPNë, PSC-P¶ Cp ПіP°CГC-C"PSC,C-PI P· P°PSCpCГC-C"С.

PμPμC±C-PSPePsPIP° PSPμPrPsCГC,P°C,PSC-CГC,СH

P"PsCГP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCЦ P· CpC±P°CГC,СH ПіP°CГC-C"PSC,C-PI P· P°P»PePsPiPsP»СHBPSPëPj CГPëCГPSP·PsPj ПіPμC±C-PSPePë ПіPsPeP°P·CpC" PIC-PrCГCpC,PSC-CГC,СH PIPiP»PëPICp P·P°C...PIPsCГCлPIP°PSPSCЦ ПіPμC±C-PSPePë PSP° C,,P°CГPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëPeCp PjPμCГPSPiPμPSPμPjCp ПіC-CГP»CЦ P·P°CГC,PсCГCpPIP°PSPSCЦ ПіPsPIC,PсCГPSPëC... PrPsP· ПіCГPμPіP°CГP°C,Cp.

P"PsCГPSPCГP»C- ПіP°CГC-C"PSC,Pë

PαP°CГPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëC±PSC- PrPsCГP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCЦ, ПіCГPSPiPμPrPμPSC- P· CpC±P°CГC,СH ПіP°CГC-C"PSC,C-PI, PSPμ PIPëCЦPIPëP»Pë P·PSP°C±PSPëC... C,,P°CГPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëC±PSPëC... PIC-PrPjC-PSPSPсCГC,PμPNë ПіPsCГC-PIPSCЦPSPs P·C- P·PrPsCГPSPiPëPjPë PrPsP±CГPSPiPsP»СHСГCЦPjPë P· P°PSP°P»PsPiC-C±PSPсC C,,CpPSPeCГC-C"СH PSPëCГPSPe. PμPsPіCpP»CЦCГC-PNëPSP° PjPsPrPμP»СH, CГPSP·CГPSP±P»PμPSP° PSP° PsCГPSPsPIC- PrP°PSPëC... 79 ПіP°CГC-C"PSC,C-PI P· C-PSC,CГP°P°P±PrPsPjC-PSP°P»СHBPSPсC C-PSC,,PμPeCГC-C"СH P°P±Ps PіPSPμPIPjPsPSC-C"СH, ПіPsPeP°P·P°P»P° P·P°P»PμP¶PSC-CГC,СH CГPμPSC,CГP°P»СHBPSPsPiPs PsP±BГ" C"PjCp CГPSP·PіPsPrC-P»Cp PIC-Pr PjP°CГPë C,C-P»P° C- PeP»C-CГPμPSCГCp PIC-Pr PeP»C-CГPμPSCГCp PeCГPμP°C,PëPSC-PSCp C- PIC-PeCp.

P"C-C,Pë

PαP°CГPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëC±PSC- PrPsCГP»C-PrP¶PμPSPSCЦ Cp PSPμPjPsPIP»CЦC, C- PrC-C,PμPNë P· C-PSC,,PμPeCГC-C"СH ПіCГPë P·P°CГC,PсCГCpPIP°PSPSC- ПіCГPμPіP°CГP°C,Cp Cp PrPsP·P°C... 10, 20 C- 40 PjPi/PePi ПіCГPSPPrPμPjPsPSCГC,CГCpPIP°P»Pë P·PSP°C±PμPSPSCЦ C_{max}, C%оPs PSP°P±P»PëP¶P°CСH,СHСГCЦ PrPs P·PSP°C±PμPSCС Cp PrPsCГPSPCГP»PëC... ПіC-CГP»CЦ P·P°CГC,PсCГCpPIP°PSPSCЦ ПіCГPμPіP°CГP°C,Cp Cp PrPsP·P°C... 500, 1000 C- 2000 PjPi PIC-PrPіPsPIC-PrPSPs. PμPsCГC-PIPSCЦPSPSCЦ ПіPsPeP°P·P°P»Ps, C%оPs C,,P°CГPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëC±PSC- ПіP°CГP°PjPμC,CГPë PjC-P¶ PrPsP·P°PjPë ПіCГPμPіP°CГP°C,Cp C- ПіPμCГC-PsPrP°PjPë PSP°PіC-PIPIPëPIPμPrPμPSPSCЦ ПіPsPrC-P±PSC- C,P°PePëPj Cp PrPsCГPSPCГP»PëC... PrP»CЦ PICГC-C..., PeCГC-Pj PSP°PNëPjPsP»PsPrCєPëC... ПіP°CГC-C"PSC,C-PI (< 6 PjC-CГCЦCГC-PI t_{1/2} 1,6 ПіPsPrPëPSPë). PŸPμCГPμPrPSC- P·PSP°C±PμPSPSCЦ PeP»C-CГPμPSCГCp PjPμCГPSPiPμPSPμPjCp CГC,P°PSPsPIPëP»Pë 5,8 PjP»/C...PI/PePi (6-12 CГPSPeC-PI), 6,2 PjP»/C...PI/PePi (2-5 CГPSPeC-PI), 5,3 PjP»/C...PI/PePi (6-23 PjC-CГCЦCГC-) C- 4,3 PjP»/C...PI/PePi (2-5 PjC-CГCЦCГC-PI). PμCГPëP±P»PëP·PSPs 60 % PrPsP·Pë PIPëPIPsPrPëC,СHСГCЦ C-P· CГPμC±PμC ПіCГPсC,ЦPіPsPj 12 ПіPsPrPëPS Cp PIPëPiP»CЦPrC- PjPμCГPSPiPμPSPμPjCp C,P° C%оPμ 12 % BГ" Cp PIPëPiP»CЦPrC- PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-C,Cp. PлPsPSCГPμPSC,CГP°CГC-C— PjPμCГPSPiPμPSPμPjCp Cp CГPіPëPSPSPsPjPsP·PePsPIC-PNë CГC-PrPëPSC- Cp PrC-C,PμPNë P· PjPμPSC-PSPiC-C,PsPj CГC,P°PSPsPIP»CЦC,СH ПіCГPëP±P»PëP·PSPs 20 % PIC-Pr PsPrPSPсC±P°CГPSPs

PIPëCΠIP»PμPSPëC... CḡC-PIPSC-PI PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,Cḡ Cḡ PīP»P°P·PjC- PeCḡPsPIC-,
C...PsC±P° PjP°C" PjC-CḡC†Pμ P·PSP°C±PSP° PjC-PḡC-PSPrPëPIC-PrCḡP°P»CHbPSP°
PIP°CḡC-P°P±PμP»CHbPSC-CḡC,CHb PīPsPeP°P·PSPëPeC-PI.

PαP°CḡPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëPeP° PjPμCḡPsPīPμPSPμPjCḡ Cḡ
PSPsPIPsPSP°CḡPsPrPḡPμPSPëC..., CΠPePëPj P·P°CḡC,PsCḡPsPICḡPIP°P»Pë
P°PSC,PëP±P°PeC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHbPSPμ P»C-PeCḡPIP°PSPSCΠ,
PīCḡPsPrPμPjPsPSCḡC,CḡCḡPIP°P»P° PIPëC%PëPNë PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡ Cḡ
PSPsPIPsPSP°CḡPsPrPḡPμPSPëC... P· P±C-P»CHbCëPëPj C...CḡPsPSPsP»PsPiC-C±PSPëPj P°P±Ps
PiPμCḡC,P°C†C-PNëPSPëPj PIC-PePsPj C-P· P·P°PiP°P»CHbPSPëPj CḡPμCḡPμPrPSC-Pj
PīPμCḡC-PsPrPsPj PSP°PīC-PIPIPëPIPμPrPμPSPSCΠ 2,9 PiPsPrPëPSPë.
PḡPsPrPμP»CḡPIP°PSPSCΠ PīCḡPsC†PμCḡCḡ P·P° PḡPsPSC,Pμ PḡP°CḡP»Ps PSP°
PsCḡPSPsPIC- PīPsPīCḡP»CΠC†C-PNëPSPsC— PαPḡ-PjPsPrPμP»C- PīPsPeP°P·P°P»Ps,
C%Ps PīCḡPë CḡPμPḡPëPjC- PrPsP·CḡPIP°PSPSCΠ 20 PjPi/PePi PePsPḡPSC- 8 PiPsPrPëPS
P±CḡP»Ps PrPsCḡCΠPiPSCḡC,Ps T > MIC 60 % PīPs PIC-PrPSPsCëPμPSPSCḡ PrPs *P. aeruginosa*
Cḡ 95 % PSPμPrPsPSPsCëPμPSPëC... PSPsPIPsPSP°CḡPsPrPḡPμPSPëC... C- Cḡ 91 %
PrPsPSPsCëPμPSPëC... PSPsPIPsPSP°CḡPsPrPḡPμPSPëC....

PμP°C†C-C"PSC,Pë P»C-C,PSCHbPsPiPs PIC-PeCḡ

PαP°CḡPjP°PePsPeC-PSPμC,PëC±PSC- PrPsCḡP»C-PrPḡPμPSPSCΠ Cḡ P·PrPsCḡPsPIPëC...
PrPsP±CḡPsPIPsP»CHbC†C-PI P»C-C,PSCHbPsPiPs PIC-PeCḡ (65-80 CḡPsPeC-PI)
PīPsPeP°P·P°P»Pë P·PSPëPḡPμPSPSCΠ PīP»P°P·PjPsPIPsPiPs PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡCḡ, C%Ps
PePsCḡPμP»CḡPIP°P»Ps P·C- P·PSPëPḡPμPSPSCΠPj PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡCḡ
PeCḡPμP°C,PëPSC-PSCḡ, PīPsPīCḡP·P°PSPëPj P· PIC-PePsPj, P° C,P°PePsPḡ PSPμP·PSP°C±PSPμ
P·PSPëPḡPμPSPSCΠ PSPμPSPëCḡPePsPIPsPiPs PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡCḡ. PḡPsCḡPμPeC†C-CΠ
PrPsP·Pë PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C,Cḡ PīP°C†C-C"PSC,P°Pj P»C-C,PSCHbPsPiPs PIC-PeCḡ PSPμ
PīPsC,CḡC-P±PSP°, P·P° PIPëPSCΠC,PePsPj PIPëPīP°PrPeC-PI PīPsPjC-CḡPSPsPiPs C-
C,CΠPḡPePsPiPs PīPsCḡCḡCëPμPSPSCΠ C,,CḡPSPeC†C-C— PSPëCḡPsPe.

PḡP»C-PSC-C±PSC- C...P°CḡP°PeC,PμCḡPëCḡC,PëPePë.

PμPsPeP°P·P°PSPSCΠ.

P>C-PeCḡPIP°PSPSCΠ C-PSC,,PμPeC†C-PNë Cḡ PrPsCḡPsCḡP»PëC... C- PrC-C,PμPNë PIC-PePsPj
PIC-Pr 3 PjC-CḡCΠC†C-PI, C,P°PePëC... CΠPe:

- PīPSPμPIPjPsPSC-CΠ, Cḡ C,PsPjCḡ C±PëCḡP»C- PSPμPiPsCḡPīC-C,P°P»CHbPSP° C,P°
PiPsCḡPīC-C,P°P»CHbPSP° PīPSPμPIPjPsPSC-C—;
- P±CḡPsPSC...PsP»PμPiPμPSPμPIC- C-PSC,,PμPeC†C-C— PīCḡPë
PjCḡPePsPIC-CḡC†PëPrPsP·C—;
- CḡCḡPeP»P°PrPSPμPSC- C-PSC,,PμPeC†C-C— CḡPμC±PsPIPëPIC-PrPSPëC...
CëP»CΠC...C-PI;
- CḡCḡPeP»P°PrPSPμPSC- C-PSC,CḡP°P°P±PrPsPjC-PSP°P»CHbPSC- C-PSC,,PμPeC†C-C—;
- C-PSC,,PμPeC†C-C— PīC-Pr C±P°Cḡ PīPsP»PsPiC-PI C- PīC-CḡP»CΠPiPsP»PsPiPsPIC-
C-PSC,,PμPeC†C-C—;
- CḡCḡPeP»P°PrPSPμPSC- C-PSC,,PμPeC†C-C— CëPeC-CḡPë C- Pjḡḡ™ CΠPePëC...
C,PeP°PSPëPS;
- PiPsCḡC,CḡPëPNë P±P°PeC,PμCḡC-P°P»CHbPSPëPNë PjPμPSC-PSPiC-C,,.

$P_{\mu}C_{\eta}P_sP_{\pm}P_{\mu}PSP_{\mu}C \mp P\ddot{e}Pr$ $PePsPSPeCrC_{\eta}CrC''$ $P \cdot P_jP_{\mu}C_{\eta}PsP_{\ddot{P}}P_{\mu}PSP_{\mu}P_jPsP_j$ $C_{\infty}PsPrPs$
 $P^{\circ}PeC, P\ddot{e}PIPPSPsPiPs$ $PeP^{\circ}PSP^{\circ}P \gg CHC \mp P_{\mu}PIPsPiPs$ $PIP\ddot{e}PIP_{\mu}PrP_{\mu}PSPSC \sqcup C-, C, P^{\circ}PeP\ddot{e}P_j$
 $C \mp P\ddot{e}PSPsP_j$, $PiC_{\eta}P\ddot{e}PiPSC-C \mp CrC''$ $PSP\ddot{e}C_{\eta}PePsPICr$ $C \mp P_{\mu}PeC_{\eta}P_{\mu}C \mp C-C_{\eta}$ $P_jP_{\mu}C_{\eta}PsP_{\ddot{P}}P_{\mu}PSP_{\mu}P_jCr$,
 $C_{\infty}Ps$ $PiC_{\eta}P\ddot{e}P \cdot PIPsPrP\ddot{e}C, CH$ $PrPs$ $P \cdot P \pm C-P \gg CHC\epsilon P_{\mu}PSPSC \sqcup PiP_{\mu}C_{\eta}C-PsPrCr$
 $PSP^{\circ}P\ddot{C}-PIPIP\ddot{e}PIP_{\mu}PrP_{\mu}PSPSC \sqcup C, P^{\circ}$ $P\ddot{C}-PrPIP\ddot{e}C_{\infty}P_{\mu}PSPSC \sqcup PePsPSC \mp P_{\mu}PSC, C_{\eta}P^{\circ}C \mp C-C-$
 $P_jP_{\mu}C_{\eta}PsP_{\ddot{P}}P_{\mu}PSP_{\mu}P_jCr$ Cr $P\ddot{P} \gg P^{\circ}P \cdot P_jC-$ $PeC_{\eta}PsPIC-$, $P\ddot{Y}P \gg C-Pr$ $PiC_{\eta}PsC \sqcup PIP \gg C \sqcup C, P\ddot{e}$
 $PsP \pm P_{\mu}C_{\eta}P_{\mu}P \uparrow PSC-C \mp C, CH$ Cr $C_{\eta}P^{\circ}P \cdot C-$ $PsPrPSPsC \mp P^{\circ}C \mp PSPsPiPs$ $P \cdot P^{\circ}C \mp C, PsC \mp CrPIP^{\circ}PSPSC \sqcup$

ΠΐCΉPsP±PμPSPμC†PēPrC† P· PjPμCΉPsPīPμPSPμPjPsPj.

PμCΉPē PsPrPSPsC†P°C†PSPsPjC† P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC- P·PeP°CΉP±P°PīPμPSPμPjP°PjPē
P±C†P»Ps P·P°CΉPμC"†C†C,ΉPsPIP°PSPs P·PSPēP¶PμPSPSC¶ CΉC-PIPSC¶
PIP°P»CHBPiCΉPsC"PIPsC— PePēC†P»PsC,Pē PI PeCΉPsPIC- PSP° 60-100 % PIPiCΉPsPrPsPIP¶
ΠiCΉPēP±P»PēP·PSPs PrPIPsC... PrPSC-PI. P§PμCΉPμP· CēPIPēPrPePēPNē PīPsC†P°C,PsPe PrC-C—
C,P° C†C,C†PīC-PSCH P·PSPēP¶PμPSPSC¶ PsPrPSPsC†P°C†PSPμ P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC¶
PIP°P»CHBPiCΉPsC"PIPsC— PePēC†P»PsC,Pē/PIP°P»CHBPiCΉPsP°C,Cē
PSP°C,CΉC-CΉ/PIP°P»CHBPiCΉPsPjC-PrCē C- PeP°CΉP±P°PīPμPSPμPjC-PI PSPμ
PIPIP°P¶P°C,CΉC†C¶ PePμCΉPsPIP°PSPēPj, C,PsPjC† C†P»C-Pr C†PSPēPeP°C,Pē C,P°PePsC—
PIP·P°C"¶PjPsPrC-C— (PrPēPI. CΉPsP·PrC-P» B«PhC†PsP±P»PēPIPsC†C,C-
P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC¶B»).

PhPrPSPsC†P°C†PSPμ P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC¶ P°PSC,PēP±C-PsC,PēPeC-PI P·
PīPμCΉPsCΉP°P»CHBPSPēPjPē P°PSC,PēPePsP°PiCēP»C¶PSC,P°PjPē, PI C.,C†.
PIP°CΉC„P°CΉPēPSPsPj, PjPsP¶Pμ P·P±C-P»CHCēPēC,Pē P°PSC,PēPePsP°PiC†P»C¶PSC,PSPēPNē
PμC„PμPeC, PIP°CΉC„P°CΉPēPSC†. P'†P»Ps P·P°CΉPμC"†C†C,ΉPsPIP°PSPs P±P°PīP°C,Ps
PīPsPIC-PrPsPjP»PμPSCH PīCΉPs PīPsC†PēP»PμPSPSC¶
P°PSC,PēPePsP°PiC†P»C¶PSC,PSPēC... PμC„PμPeC,C-PI PīPμCΉPsCΉP°P»CHBPSPēC...
P°PSC,PēPePsP°PiC†P»C¶PSC,C-PI, C† C.,C†. PIP°CΉC„P°CΉPēPSC†, C†
PīP°C†C-C"°PSC,C-PI, C¶PeC- PsPrPSPsC†P°C†PSPs PsC,CΉPēPjC†CΉC,CH
P°PSC,PēP±P°PeC,PμCΉC-P°P»CHBPSC- PīCΉPμPīP°CΉP°C,Pē. P PēP·PēPe PjPsP¶Pμ
P·PjC-PSCHPIP°C,PēC†C¶ P·P°P»PμP¶PSPs PIC-Pr PsC†PSPsPIPSPsC— C-PSC„PμPeC†C-C—,
PIC-PeC† C- P·P°PīP°P»CHBPSPsPiPs C†C,P°PSC† PīP°C†C-C"°PSC,P°, C,PsPjC† PIPSPμC†PsPe
P°PSC,PēP±P°PeC,PμCΉC-P°P»CHBPSPēC... PīCΉPμPīP°CΉP°C,C-PI C† PīC-PrPIPēC%PμPSPSC¶
PϖPκP' (PjC-P¶PSP°CΉPsPrPSPsPiPs PSPsCΉPjP°P»C-P·PsPIP°PSPsPiPs PIC-PrPSPsCēPμPSPSC¶)
PsC†C-PSPēC,Pē PIP°P¶PePs. P PμPePsPjPμPSPrC†C"°C,CHC†C¶ PīCΉPsPIPsPrPēC,Pē
C†P°C†C,PēPNē PePsPSC,CΉPsP»CH PϖPκP' PīC-Pr C†P°C† C,P° PSPμP·P°P±P°CΉPsPj
PīC-C†P»C¶ PsPrPSPsC†P°C†PSPsPiPs P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC¶ P°PSC,PēP±C-PsC,PēPeC-PI
P· PīPμCΉPsCΉP°P»CHBPSPēPj P°PSC,PēPePsP°PiC†P»C¶PSC,PsPj.

PhC†PsP±P»PēPIPsC†C,C- P·P°C†C,PsC†CēPIP°PSPSC¶.

PμCΉPē PIPēP±PsCΉC- PjPμCΉPsPīPμPSPμPjC† PrP»C¶ P»C-PeC†PIP°PSPSC¶ C†P»C-Pr
P±CΉP°C,Pē PrPs C†PIP°PīPē PrPsC†C-P»CHBPSC-C†C,CH P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC¶
P°PSC,PēP±P°PeC,PμCΉC-P°P»CHBPSPsPiPs P·P°C†PsP±C† PīCΉC†PīPē
PeP°CΉP±P°PīPμPSPμPjC-PI, PīCΉP°C...PsPIC†CΉC†Pē C,P°PeC- C„P°PeC,PsCΉPē, C¶Pe
C,C¶P¶PeC-C†C,CH C-PSC„PμPeC†C-C—, PīPsCēPēCΉPμPSC-C†C,CH
CΉPμP·PēC†C,PμPSC,PSPsC†C,C- PrPs C-PSCēPēC... PIC-PrPīPsPIC-PrPSPēC...
P°PSC,PēP±P°PeC,PμCΉC-P°P»CHBPSPēC... P·P°C†PsP±C-PI, P° C,P°PePsP¶ CΉPēP·PēPe
PIPēP±PsCΉC† PīCΉPμPīP°CΉP°C,C† C%PsPrPs P±P°PeC,PμCΉC-PNē, C†C,C-PNēPePēC... PrPs
PeP°CΉP±P°PīPμPSPμPjC-PI.

*P PμP·PēC†C,PμPSC,PSC-C†C,CH PrPs Enterobacteriaceae, Pseudomonas aeruginosa C,P°
Acinetobacter*

P PμP·PēC†C,PμPSC,PSC-C†C,CH Enterobacteriaceae, Pseudomonas aeruginosa C- Acinetobacter
PrPs PīPμPSPμPjC-PI PIP°CΉC-CΉC"°C,CHC†C¶ PI PjPμP¶P°C...
P„PICΉPsPīPμPNēC†CHPePsPiPs PŸPsCHP·C†. PμCΉPē PīCΉPēP·PSP°C†PμPSPSC-

P°PSC,PëP±C-PsC,PëPePsP°CÍPSc†C-PM̄PsPIP°PSPsPiPs PePsP»C-C,Cr, PI C, .C‡.
 PiCÍPµPIPrPsPjPµPjP±CĤP°PSPsP·PSPsPiPs PePsP»C-C,Cr, CÍC,CrPiC-PSCH C,CĬP¶PePsCÍC,C-
 CĬPePsPiPs PjPsP¶Pµ PIP°CĤC-CĤPIP°C,Pë PIC-Pr P»PµPiPePsPiPs PrPs C,P°PePsPiPs, C%Ps
 CÍC,P°PSPsPiPëC,CH P·P°PiCĤPsP·Cr P¶PëC,C,CH. PŷPsPjCr PIP°P¶P»PëPIPs
 CĤPsP·PiP»CĬPrP°C,Pë PjPsP¶P»PëPIC-CÍC,CH C,P°PePsPiPs PrC-P°PiPSPsP·Cr Cr
 PiP°C†C-C°PSC,C-PI, Cr CĬPePëC... PiC-Pr C‡P°CÍ P°P±Ps PiC-CÍP»CĬ
 P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCrPIP°PSPSCĬ PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPjCr PIPëPSPëPeP»P° PrC-P°CĤPµCĬ (PrPëPI.
 CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«PµPsP±C-C‡PSC- CĤPµP°PeC†C-C—B»). PŷP»C-Pr CĤPsP·PiP»CĬPSCÍC,Pë
 PiPëC,P°PSPSCĬ PiCĤPs PiCĤPëPiPëPSPµPSPSCĬ C,PµCĤP°PiC-C— PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPjPsPj
 C,P° P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCrPIP°PSPSCĬ CÍPiPµC†PëC,,C-C‡PSPsPiPs P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ,
 PSP°PiCĤP°PIP»PµPSPsPiPs PiCĤPsC,Pë *Clostridium difficile*. PkPµ CÍP»C-Pr
 PiCĤPëP·PSP°C‡P°C,Pë P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPeC- P·P°CÍPsP±Pë, CĬPeC-
 PiCĤPëPiPSC-C‡CrCHC,CH PiPµCĤPëCÍC,P°P»CHC,PëPeCr PePëC€PµC‡PSPëPeCr.

PŷCzPrPsPjPë

PµC-Pr C‡P°CÍ P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ PeP°CĤP±P°PiPµPSPµPjP°PjPë, Cr C,PsPjCr C‡PëCÍP»C-
 PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPjPsPj, CĤC-PrPePs PiPsPIC-PrPsPjP»CĬP»PsCÍCĬ PiCĤPs PSP°PiP°PrPë
 CÍCrPrPsPj (PrPëPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«PµPsP±C-C‡PSC- CĤPµP°PeC†C-C—B»).

PhPµPrPëPeP°PjPµPSC,PsP·PSPµ CzCĤP°P¶PµPSPSCĬ PiPµC‡C-PSPePë

PµC-Pr C‡P°CÍ P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPjPsPj CÍP»C-Pr CĤPµC,PµP»CHPSPs
 PePsPSC,CĤPsP»CĤPIP°C,Pë C,,CrPSPeC†C-CĤ PiPµC‡C-PSPePë C‡PµCĤPµP· CĤPëP·PëPe
 PjPµPrPëPeP°PjPµPSC,PsP·PSPs-C-PSPrCrPePsPIP°PSPsPiPs CrCĤP°P¶PµPSPSCĬ
 PiPµC‡C-PSPePë (DILI) (PrPëPI. CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«PµPsP±C-C‡PSC- CĤPµP°PeC†C-C—B»).

PJ CĤP°P·C- PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSCĬ C,CĬP¶PePsPiPs DILI CÍP»C-Pr CĤPsP·PiP»CĬPSCÍC,Pë
 PiCĤPëPiPëPSPµPSPSCĬ P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ CĬPe PeP»C-PSC-C‡PSPs PrPsC†C-P»CHPSPµ.
 PµPsPIC,PsCĤPSPµ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCrPIP°PSPSCĬ PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPjCr PjPsP¶P»PëPIPµ
 P»PëC€Pµ P·P° CrPjPsPiPë PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPsCÍC,C- P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ C†PëPj
 P»C-PeP°CĤCÍCHPePëPj P·P°CÍPsP±PsPj.

P—P°CÍC,PsCÍCrPIP°PSPSCĬ PiCĤPµPiP°CĤP°C,Cr PiP°C†C-C°PSC,P°Pj C-P·
 P·P°C...PIPsCĤCĤPIP°PSPSCĬPjPë PiPµC‡C-PSPePë: PiC-Pr C‡P°CÍ
 P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPjPsPj Cr PiP°C†C-C°PSC,C-PI C-P·
 PSP°CĬPIPSPëPjPë P·P°C...PIPsCĤCĤPIP°PSPSCĬPjPë PiPµC‡C-PSPePë CÍP»C-Pr
 PePsPSC,CĤPsP»CĤPIP°C,Pë C,,CrPSPeC†C-CĤ PiPµC‡C-PSPePë.
 PµPsCĤPëPiCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ PrPsP·Pë PiCĤPµPiP°CĤP°C,Cr PSPµ PiPsC,CĤC-P±PSPµ (PrPëPI.
 CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«PŷPiPsCÍC-P± P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCrPIP°PSPSCĬ C,P° PrPsP·PëB»).

PŷPµCĤPsPePsPSPIPµCĤCÍC-CĬ PiCĤCĬPjPsPiPs

P°PSC,PëPiP»PsP±CzP»C-PSPsPIPsPiPs C,PµCÍC,Cz (C,PµCÍC, PhCzPjP±CÍP°)

P»C-PeCÍPIP°PSPSCĬ PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPjPsPj PjPsP¶Pµ PiCĤPëP·PiPµCÍC,Pë PrPs
 PIPëPSPëPePSPµPSPSCĬ PiPsP·PëC,PëPIPSPsPiPs PiCĤCĬPjPsPiPs/PSPµPiCĤCĬPjPsPiPs
 C,PµCÍC,Cr PµCÍPjP±CÍP°.

PhPrPSPsC‡P°CÍPSPµ P·P°CÍC,PsCÍCrPIP°PSPSCĬ PjPµCĤPsPiPµPSPµPjCr C-
 PIP°P»CHPiCĤPsC°PIPsC— PePëCÍP»PsC,Pë/PIP°P»CHPiCĤPsP°C,Cr

PSP°C, CĤC-CĤ/PIP°P»CHĤPĭCĤPsPjC-PrCř PSPµ CĤPµPePsPjPµPSPřCřC”C, CHĤCĭCĭ (PrPĕPI.
CĤPsP·PrC-P» B«P’P·P°C”PjPsPrC-Cĭ P·C-PSC€PĕPjPĕ P»C-PeP°CĤCĭCHĤPePĕPjPĕ
P·P°CĭPsP±P°PjPĕ C, P° C-PSC€C- PIPĕPrPĕ PIP·P°C”PjPsPrC-PNĕB»).

PĤPµCĤPsP±PsC†PĕPr PjC-CĭC, PĕC, CHĤ PĭCĤPĕP±P»PĕP·PSPs 2,0 PjPµPePI P°P±Ps 4,0 PjPµPePI
PSP°C, CĤC-CĤ PSP° 500 PjPi P°P±Ps 1000 PjPi PrPsP·Pĕ PĭCĤPµPĭP°CĤP°C, Cř
PIC-PrPĭPsPIC-PrPSPs, C%Ps PSPµPsP±C...C-PrPSPs PICĤP°C...PsPICřPIP°C, Pĕ PĭCĤPĕ
PĭCĤPĕP·PSP°C†PµPSPSC- PĭCĤPµPĭP°CĤP°C, Cř PĭP°C†C-C”PSC, P°Pj, CĭPeC-
PĭPµCĤPµP±CřPIP°CĤC, CHĤ PSP° PrC-C”C, C- P·PePsPSC, CĤPsP»CHĤPsPIP°PSPĕPj
PIPjC-CĭC, PsPj PSP°C, CĤC-CĤ.

*P—P°CĭC, PsCĭCžPIP°PSPSCĭ Cž PĭPµCĤC-PsPr PIP°PiC-C, PSPsCĭC, C- P°P±Ps
PiPsPrCžPIP°PSPSCĭ PiCĤCžPrPrCĤ.*

P”P°PSC- C%PsPrPs P·P°CĭC, PsCĭCřPIP°PSPSCĭ PjPµCĤPsPĭPµPSPµPjCř PIP°PiC-C, PSPĕPjPĕ
P¶C-PSPeP°PjPĕ PIC-PrCĭCřC, PSC- P°P±Ps C—C... PeC-P»CHĤPeC-CĭC, CHĤ PsP±PjPµP¶PµPSP°.
P”PsCĭP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCĭ PSP° C, PIP°CĤPĕPSP°C... PSPµ PIPĕCĭPIPĕP»Pĕ PĭCĤCĭPjPĕC...
P°P±Ps PsPĭPsCĭPµCĤPµPrPePsPIP°PSPĕC... PµC, „PµPeC, C-PI CĤPµPĭCĤPsPrCřPeC, PĕPIPSPsC—
C, PsPeCĭPĕC†PSPsCĭC, C-.

PĭPe P·P°PĭPsP±C-P¶PSPĕPNĕ P·P°C...C-Pr P±P°P¶P°PSPs CřPSPĕPeP°C, Pĕ
P·P°CĭC, PsCĭCřPIP°PSPSCĭ PjPµCĤPsPĭPµPSPµPjCř PĭC-Pr C†P°Cĭ PIP°PiC-C, PSPsCĭC, C-.

PĤPµPIPµP»PĕPeP° PeC-P»CHĤPeC-CĭC, CHĤ PjPµCĤPsPĭPµPSPµPjCř PĭCĤPsPSPĕPeP°C” Cř
PiCĤCřPrPSPµ PjPsP»PsPePs P»CĤPrPĕPSPĕ. PĤPµCĤPsPĭPµPSPµPj PjPsP¶PSP°
P·P°CĭC, PsCĭCřPICřPIP°C, Pĕ P¶C-PSPeP°Pj, CĭPeC- PiPsPrCřCĤC, CHĤ PiCĤCřPrPrCĤ, P»PĕC€Pµ
Cř PIPĕPĭP°PrPeP°C..., CĭPeC%Ps PsC†C-PeCřPIP°PSP° PePsCĤPĕCĭC, CHĤ PrP»Cĭ
PjP°C, PµCĤC- PĭPµCĤPµPIPĕC%CřC” PĭPsC, PµPSC†C-PNĕPSPĕPNĕ CĤPĕP·PĕPe PrP»Cĭ
PrPĕC, PĕPSPĕ.

*P—PrP°C, PSC-CĭC, CHĤ PIPĭP»PĕPIP°C, Pĕ PSP° C€PIPĕPrPeC-CĭC, CHĤ CĤPµP°PeC†C-C— PĭCĤPĕ
PePµCĤCžPIP°PSPSC- P°PIC, PsC, CĤP°PSCĭPĭPsCĤC, PsPj P°P±Ps C-PSC€PĕPjPĕ
PjPµC...P°PSC-P·PjP°PjPĕ.*

P”PsCĭP»C-PrP¶PµPSPSCĭ PIPĭP»PĕPICř PjPµCĤPsPĭPµPSPµPjCř PSP° P·PrP°C, PSC-CĭC, CHĤ
PePµCĤCřPIP°C, Pĕ C, CĤP°PSCĭPĭPsCĤC, PSPĕPjPĕ P·P°CĭPsP±P°PjPĕ C, P° C-PSC€PĕPjPĕ
PjPµC...P°PSC-P·PjP°PjPĕ PSPµ PĭCĤPsPIPřPrPĕP»PĕCĭCĭ.

PĤPrPSP°Pe PĭCĤPĕ PePµCĤCřPIP°PSPSC- P°PIC, PsC, CĤP°PSCĭPĭPsCĤC, PsPj P°P±Ps
C-PSC€PĕPjPĕ PjPµC...P°PSC-P·PjP°PjPĕ CĤPµPePsPjPµPSPřCřC”C, CHĤCĭCĭ
PrPsC, CĤPĕPjCřPIP°C, PĕCĭCĭ PsCĭPsP±P»PĕIPsC— PsP±PµCĤPµP¶PSPsCĭC, C-,
PICĤP°C...PsPICřCĤC†Pĕ PjPsP¶P»PĕPIC-CĭC, CHĤ CĤPsP·PIPĕC, PeCř PiPsP»PsPIPSPsPiPs
P±PsP»CĤ, PĭP°CĤPµCĭC, PµP·C-PNĕ P°P±Ps CĭCřPrPsPj, PĭCĤPs CĭPeC-
PĭPsPIC-PrPsPjP»CĭP»PsCĭCHĤ PĭCĤPĕ P·P°CĭC, PsCĭCřPIP°PSPSC- PjPµCĤPsPĭPµPSPµPjCř.

PŸPĭPsCĭC-P± P·P°CĭC, PsCĭCžPIP°PSPSCĭ C, P° PrPsP·Pĕ.

P"PsCfC, CḡPēPNē P±P°PeC, PμCḡC-P°P»CHḡPSPēPNē PjPμPSC-PSPiC-C,	2 Pi
P·C-PeCfPIP°PSPSCḡ PīP°C†C-C"ḡPSC, C-PI P· C,, PμP±CḡPēP»CHḡPSPsCḡ PSPμPNēC, CḡPsPīPμPSC-C"ḡCḡ	1 Pi

РһРμCḡPsP±PsC†PēPr P·P°P·PIPēC†P°PNē CḡP»C-Pr P·P°CḡC, PsCḡPsPICfPIP°C, Pē Cḡ
PIPēPiP»CḡPrC- PIPSCfC, CḡC-CēPSCḡPsPIPμPSPSPsC— C-PSC,, CḡP·C-C—
C, CḡPēPIP°P»C-CḡC, Cḡ PIC-Pr 15 PrPs 30 C...PIPēP»PēPS.

РлCḡC-Pj C, PsPiPs, PrPsP·Pē PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C, Cḡ PrPs 1 Pi PjPsPḡPSP° PIPiPsPrPēC, Pē Cḡ
PIPēPiP»CḡPrC- PIPSCfC, CḡC-CēPSCḡPsPIPμPSPSPsC— P±PsP»CḡCḡPSPsC—
C-PSḡḡ™ C"PeC†C-C— PīCḡPsC, CḡPiPsPj PīCḡPēP±P»PēP·PSPs 5 C...PIPēP»PēPS. P"°PSC- P·
P±PμP·PīPμPePē C%PsPrPs PIPiPμPrPμPSPSCḡ PrPsCḡPsCḡP»PēPj PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C, Cḡ Cḡ
PrPsP·C- 2 Pi Cḡ PIPēPiP»CḡPrC- PIPSCfC, CḡC-CēPSCḡPsPIPμPSPSPsC— P±PsP»CḡCḡPSPsC—
C-PSḡḡ™ C"PeC†C-C— PsP±PjPμPḡPμPSC-.

PμPsCḡCḡCēPμPSPSCḡ C,, CḡPSPeC†C-C— PSPēCḡPsPe

PŷP°P±P»PēC†Cḡ 3

P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrPsPIP°PSC- PrPsP·Pē PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C, Cḡ PrP»Cḡ PrPsCḡPsCḡP»PēC... C, P°
PrC-C, PμPNē P· PjP°CḡPsCḡ C, C-P»P° PīPsPSP°Pr 50 PePi PīCḡPē PeP»C-CḡPμPSCḡC-
PeCḡPμP°C, PēPSC-PSCḡ PjPμPSCēPμ 51 PjP»/C...PI

РлP»C-CḡPμPSCḡ PeCḡPμP°C, PēPSC-PSCḡ (PjP»/C...PI)	P P°P·PsPIP° PrPsP·P° (PrPēPI. C, P°P±P»PēC†Cḡ 1)	PḡP°CḡC, PsC, P°
26-50	PīPsPIPSP° CḡP°P·PsPIP° PrPsP·P°	PePsPḡPSC- 12 PiPsPrPēPS
10-25	PīPsP»PsPIPēPSP° CḡP°P·PsPIPsC— PrPsP·Pē	PePsPḡPSC- 12 PiPsPrPēPS
<10	PīPsP»PsPIPēPSP° CḡP°P·PsPIPsC— PrPsP·Pē	PePsPḡPSC- 24 PiPsPrPēPSPē

P†CḡPSCḡC" PsP±PjPμPḡPμPSP° PeC-P»CHḡPeC-CḡC, CHḡ PrP°PSPēC... C%PsPrPs
P·P°CḡC, PsCḡCḡPIP°PSPSCḡ C†PēC... PePsCḡPēPīCḡPIP°PSCḡ PrP»Cḡ CḡP°P·PsPIPsC—
PrPsP·Pē 2 Pi.

РһРμCḡPsPīPμPSPμPj PIPēPiPsPrPēC, CHḡCḡCḡ CēP»CḡC...PsPj PiPμPjPsPrC-P°P»C-P·Cḡ C, P°
PiPμPjPsC,, C-P»CHḡC, CḡP°C†C-C—, C, PsPjCḡ PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSCḡ PrPsP·Cḡ
PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C, Cḡ CḡP»C-Pr PIPiPsPrPēC, Pē PīC-CḡP»Cḡ P·P°PIPμCḡCēPμPSPSCḡ
PīCḡPsC†PμPrCḡCḡPē PiPμPjPsPrC-P°P»C-P·Cḡ.

P PμPePsPjPμPSPPrP°C†C-PNē C%PsPrPs PrPsP·CḡPIP°PSPSCḡ PīCḡPμPīP°CḡP°C, Cḡ
PīP°C†C-C"ḡPSC, P°Pj, CḡPeC- PīPμCḡPμP±CḡPIP°CḡC, CHḡ PSP°
PīPμCḡPēC, PsPSPμP°P»CHḡPSPsPjCḡ PrC-P°P»C-P·C-, PSPμPjP°C".

PμPsCḡCḡCēPμPSPSCḡ C,, CḡPSPeC†C-C— PīPμC†C-PSPePē

Р_нР_μС_тР_сР_±Р_сС_†Р_өР_† Р·Р°Р·Р_πР_өС_†Р°Р_№ С_†Р»С-Р_† Р·Р°С_†С,Р_сС_†Р_сР_πС_†Р_π°С,Р_ө С_† Р_πР_өР_π»С_†Р_†С- Р_πР_сС_†С,С_тС-С_€Р_сС_тР_сР_πР_μР_сР_сР_сС- С-Р_сС_„С_†Р·С-С- С,С_тР_өР_πР°Р°»С-С_†С,С_т Р_πС-Р_† 15 Р_†Р_с 30 С...Р_πР_өР»Р_өР_с. Р_тС_тС-Р_† С,Р_сР_πР_с, Р_†Р_сР·Р_ө Р_†Р_μС_тР_сР_πР_μР_сР_μР_†С_† Р_†Р_с 20 Р_†Р_π/Р_өР_π Р_†Р_сР_πР_сР° Р_πР_πР_сР_†Р_өС,Р_ө С_† Р_πР_өР_π»С_†Р_†С- Р_πР_сС_†С,С_тС-С_€Р_сС_тР_сР_πР_μР_сР_сР_сС- Р_±Р_сР»С_тС_†Р_сР_сС- С-Р_сР_т™С_†Р°С_†С-С-

PiCtjPsC,CiPiPsPj PiCtjPeP±P»PeP·PSPs 5 C...PIPeP»PePS. P°P°PSC- P· P±PμP·PiPμPePë
C%oPsPrPs PIPIPμPrPμPSPSCi PrC-C,CiPj PiCtjPμPiP°CtjP°C,Cr Cr PrPsP·C- 40 PjPi/PePi Cr
PIPePiP»CiPrC- PIPSCrC,CtjC-C€PSCbPsPIPμPSPSPsC— P±PsP»CtjCtjPSPsC—
C-PSbTj™C°PeC†C-C— PsP±PjPμP¶PμPSC-.

P°C-C,Pë P· PjP°CtjPsCtj C,C-P»P° P±C-P»CHC€Pμ 50 PePi

PŸP»C-Pr P·P°CtjC,PsCtjPsPICrPIP°C,Pë PrPsP·Cr, CiPe PrP»Ci PrPsCtjPsCtjP»PëC...
PiP°C†C-C°PSC,C-PI.

P°PsCtjPIC-PrCr P·P°CtjC,PsCtjCrPIP°PSPSCi PiCtjPμPiP°CtjP°C,Cr PrC-C,CiPj P·
PiPsCtjCrC€PμPSPSCiPj C,,CrPSPeC†C-C— PSPëCtjPsPe PSPμPjP°C°.

PμCtjPsPIPμPrPμPSPSCi PIPSCzC,CtjC-C€PSCbPsPIPμPSPSPsC— P±PsP»CtjCtjPSPsC—
C-PSbTj™C°PeC†C-C—

P PsP·C±PePS PrP»Ci P±PsP»CtjCtjPSPsC— C-PSbTj™C°PeC†C-C— CtjP»C-Pr PiPsC,CrPIP°C,Pë
C€P»CiC...PsPj CtjPsP·C±PePSPμPSPSCi PiCtjPμPiP°CtjP°C,Cr PμPμCtjPsP±PsC†PePr Cr
PIPsPrC- PrP»Ci C-PSbTj™C°PeC†C-PNë PrPs PsC,CtjPePjP°PSPSCi
PePsPSC†PμPSC,CtjP°C†C-C— 50 PjPi/PjP».

PtjC-PjC-C±PSP° C- C,,C-P·PeC±PSP° CtjC,P°P±C-P»CHbPSC-CtjC,CH
PiCtjPePiPsC,PsPIP°PSPsPiPs CtjPsP·C±PePSCr PrP»Ci P±PsP»CtjCtjPSPsC—
C-PSbTj™C°PeC†C-C— P·P±PμCtjC-PiP°C°C,CHCtjCi PIPiCtjPsPrPsPIP¶ 3 PiPsPrPePS PiCtjPe
C,PμPjPiPμCtjP°C,CrCtjC- PIC-Pr 15 PrPs 25 °PŸ.

P— PjC-PeCtjPsP±C-PsP»PsPiC-C±PSPsC— C,PsC±PePë P·PsCtjCr PiCtjPμPiP°CtjP°C,
PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPs P·P°CtjC,PsCtjPsPICrPIP°C,Pë PIC-PrCtjP°P·Cr PiC-CtjP»Ci
PiCtjPePiPsC,CrPIP°PSPSCi.

PiPeC%oPs P»C-PeP°CtjCtjCHPePëPNë P·P°CtjC-P± PsPrCtjP°P·Cr P¶ PSPμ
PIPePePsCtjPeCtjC,P°PSPs, CtjP»C-Pr CtjPμC,PμP»CHbPSPs PePsPSC,CtjPsP»CtjPIP°C,Pë
C,PμCtjPjC-PS C,P° CrPjPsPIPe P·P±PμCtjC-PiP°PSPSCi PiCtjPePiPsC,PsPIP°PSPsPiPs
CtjPsP·C±PePSCr.

PμCtjPsPIPμPrPμPSPSCi PIPSCzC,CtjC-C€PSCbPsPIPμPSPSPsC— C-PSC,,CzP·C-C—

P PsP·C±PePS PrP»Ci C-PSC,,CrP·C-C— CtjP»C-Pr PiPsC,CrPIP°C,Pë C€P»CiC...PsPj
CtjPsP·C±PePSPμPSPSCi PiCtjPμPiP°CtjP°C,Cr PμPμCtjPsP±PsC†PePr Cr 0,9 % CtjPsP·C±PePSC-
PSP°C,CtjC-Ctj C...P»PsCtjPePrCr PrP»Ci C-PSC,,CrP·C-PNë P°P±Ps Cr 5 % CtjPsP·C±PePSC-
PiP»CtjPePsP·Pë (PrPμPeCtjC,CtjPsP·Pë) PrP»Ci C-PSC,,CrP·C-PNë PrPs PsC,CtjPePjP°PSPSCi
PePsPSC†PμPSC,CtjP°C†C-C— 1-20 PjPi/PjP».

PtjC-PjC-C±PSP° C- C,,C-P·PeC±PSP° CtjC,P°P±C-P»CHbPSC-CtjC,CH
PiCtjPePiPsC,PsPIP°PSPsPiPs CtjPsP·C±PePSCr PrP»Ci C-PSC,,CrP·C-C— P·
PIPePePsCtjPeCtjC,P°PSPSCiPj 0,9 % CtjPsP·C±PePSCr PSP°C,CtjC-Ctj C...P»PsCtjPePrCr
P·P±PμCtjC-PiP°C°C,CHCtjCi PiCtjPsC,CiPiPsPj 3 PiPsPrPePS PiCtjPe C,PμPjPiPμCtjP°C,CrCtjC-
PIC-Pr 15 PrPs 25 °PŸ P°P±Ps PIPiCtjPsPrPsPIP¶ 24 PiPsPrPePS PiCtjPe C,PμPjPiPμCtjP°C,CrCtjC-
2-8 °PŸ. PμCtjPePiPsC,PsPIP°PSPëPNë CtjPsP·C±PePS, CiPeC%oPs PIC-PS P±CrPI
PsC...PsP»PsPrP¶PμPSPëPNë, CtjP»C-Pr P·P°CtjC,PsCtjPsPICrPIP°C,Pë PiCtjPsC,CiPiPsPj 2

PiPsPrPëPS PiC-Cl'P»Cij P·P±PμCjC-PiP°PSPSCij Cr C...PsP»PsPrPëP»CHbPSPëPeCr.

P— PjC-PeCjPsP±C-PsP»PsPiC-C±PSPsC— C,PsC±PePë P·PsCjCr PiCjPμPiP°CjP°C,
PSPμPsP±C...C-PrPSPs P·P°Cl'C,PsCl'PsPICrPiP°C,Pë PIC-PrCjP°P·Cr PiC-Cl'P»Cij
PiCjPëPiPsC,CrPiP°PSPSCij.

PiPeC%Ps P»C-PeP°CjCl'CHbPePëPNë P·P°Cl'C-P± PsPrCjP°P·Cr P¶ PSPμ
PiPëPePsCjPëCl'C,P°PSPs, Cl'P»C-Pr CjPμC,PμP»CHbPSPs PePsPSC,CjPsP»CHPiP°C,Pë
C,PμCjPjC-PS C,P° CrPjPsPiPë P·P±PμCjC-PiP°PSPSCij PiCjPëPiPsC,PsPiP°PSPsPiPs
CjPsP·C±PëPSCr.

PμCjPëPiPsC,PsPiP°PSPëPNë P· 5 % CjPsP·C±PëPSPsPj PiP»CHPePsP·Pë (PrPμPeCl'C,CjPsP·Pë)
CjPsP·C±PëPS PëPμCjPsP±PsC±PëPrCr Cl'P»C-Pr PiPëPePsCjPëCl'C,P°C,Pë PSPμPiP°PNëPSPs.

PkPμ Cl'P»C-Pr P·P°PjPsCjPsP¶CrPiP°C,Pë PiCjPëPiPsC,PsPiP°PSC- CjPsP·C±PëPSPë.

P''C-C,Pë.

PμCjPμPiP°CjP°C, P·P°Cl'C,PsCl'PsPICrCjC,CHb PrC-C,CijPj PIC-PePsPj PIC-Pr 3
PjC-Cl'CijC±C-PI.

PμPμCjPμPrPsP·C±PiP°PSPSCij.

P'C-PrPSPsCl'PSPμ PiPμCjPμPrPsP·CrPiP°PSPSCij PjPsP¶P»PëPiPμ Cr PiP°C±C-C''PSC,C-PI P·
PiPsCjCrCëPμPSPSCijPj C,,CrPSPeC±C-C— PSPëCjPsPe Cr PiPëPiP°PrPeCr, CijPeC%Ps
PrPsP·P° PiCjPμPiP°CjP°C,Cr PSPμ PePsCjPëPiCrC''C,CHbCl'Cij, CijPe PsPiPëCl'P°PSPs Cr
CjPsP·PrC-P»C- B«PÿPiPsCl'C-P± P·P°Cl'C,PsCl'CrPiP°PSPSCij C,P° PrPsP·PëB».
P''PsCl'PIC-Pr PiPsCl'C,PjP°CjPePμC,PëPSPiPsPiPsPiPs P·P°Cl'C,PsCl'CrPiP°PSPSCij
PjPμCjPsPiPμPSPμPjCr PsP±PjPμP¶PμPSPëPNë. PiPeC%Ps PiC-Cl'P»Cij
PiPμCjPμPrPsP·CrPiP°PSPSCij PiPëPSPëPeP°P»Pë PSPμP±P°P¶P°PSC- CjPμP°PeC±C-C—,
PiPsPSPë PIC-PrPiPsPIC-PrP°P»Pë PiCjPsC,,C-P»CH PiPsP±C-C±PSPëC... CjPμP°PeC±C-PNë
PjPμCjPsPiPμPSPμPjCr (PrPëPI. CjPsP·PrC-P» B«PμPsP±C-C±PSC- CjPμP°PeC±C-C—B»),
P·P°P·PiPëC±P°PNë P±CrP»Pë P»PμPiPePsPiPs Cl'C,CrPiPμPSCij C,CijP¶PePsCl'C,C- C-
PjPëPSP°P»Pë PiC-Cl'P»Cij PIC-PrPjC-PSPë PiCjPμPiP°CjP°C,Cr P°P±Ps P·PSPëP¶PμPSPSCij
PNëPsPiPs PrPsP·Pë.

P>C-PeC±PiP°PSPSCij: Cl'PëPjPiC,PsPjP°C,PëC±PSP° C,PμCjP°PiC-Cij. Pj
PiP°C±C-C''PSC,C-PI P· PSPsCjPjP°P»CHbPSPsCj C,,CrPSPeC±C-C''Cj PSPëCjPsPe
PIC-PrP±CrPiP°C''C,CHbCl'Cij CëPiPëPrPePμ PiPëPiPμPrPμPSPSCij PiCjPμPiP°CjP°C,Cr
PSPëCjPeP°PjPë. PëPμCjPsPiPμPSPμPj C,P° PNëPsPiPs PjPμC,P°P±PsP»C-C,Pë
PiPëPiPsPrCijC,CHbCl'Cij P· PsCjPiP°PSC-P·PjCr CëP»CijC...PsPj PiPμPjPsPrC-P°P»C-P·Cr.

PμPsP±C-C±PSC- CjPμP°PeC±C-C—.

P' C...PsPrC- PsPiP»CijPrCr PrP°PSPëC... 4872 C-P· 5026 PiP°C±C-C''PSC,C-PI C%PsPrPs
PiPiP»PëPICr P»C-PeCrPiP°PSPSCij PjPμCjPsPiPμPSPμPjPsPj PSP°PNëC±P°Cl'C,C-CëPëPjPë

PSP_μP±P°P¶P°PSPëPjPë C₇P_μP°PeC†C-C₇PjPë, P_iPsPIb₇TM C₇P·P°PSPëPjPë P· PN₂PsPiPs P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC₇Pj, P±C†P»Pë PrC-P°C₇P_μC₇ (2,3 %), PIPëC†PëP_i (1,4 %), PSC†PrPsC,P°/P±P»C₇PIP°PSPSC₇ (1,4 %) C,P° P·P°P_iP°P»P_μPSPSC₇ C† PjC-C†C†C-PIPIP_μPrP_μPSPSC₇ C-PSb₇TM C°PeC†C-C— (1,1 %). P_kP°PN₂C†P°C†C,C-C€PëPjPë PSP_μP±P°P¶P°PSPëPjPë, P_iPsPIb₇TM C₇P·P°PSPëPjPë C-P· P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC₇Pj PjP_μC₇PsPiP_μPSP_μPjC† C₇PIPëC°P°PjPë P· P±PsPeC† P»P°P±PsC₇P°C,PsC₇PSPëC... P_iPsPeP°P·PSPëPeC-PI, P_iC₇Ps C₇PeC- P_iPsPIC-PrPsPjP»C₇P»PsC†C₇, P±C†P»Pë C,C₇PsPjP±PsC†PëC,PsP· (1,6 %) C,P° P_iC-PrPIPëC°P_μPSPSC₇ C₇C-PIPS-C-PI P_iP_μC†C-PSPePsPIPëC... C,,P_μC₇PjP_μPSC,C-PI (1,5-4,3 %).

P_kP°PIP_μPrP_μPSC- PSPëP¶C†P_μ PIC†C- P_iPsP±C-C†PSC- C₇P_μP°PeC†C-C— P·P°P·PSP°C†P_μPSC- P·P° PeP»P°C†PsPj C†PëC†C,P_μPjPë PsC₇PiP°PSC-PI C- C†P°C†C,PsC,PsC₇: PrC†P¶P_μ C†P°C†C,Ps (≥ 1/10); C†P°C†C,Ps (PIC-Pr ≥ 1/100 PrPs < 1/10); PSP_μC†P°C†C,Ps (PIC-Pr ≥ 1/1000 PrPs < 1/100); C₇C-PrPePs (PIC-Pr ≥ 1/10000 PrPs < 1/1000); PrC†P¶P_μ C₇C-PrPePs (< 1/10000); C†P°C†C,PsC,P° PSP_μPIC-PrPsPjP° (PSP_μ PjPsP¶PSP° PsC†C-PSPëC,Pë PSP° PsC†PSPsPIC-PSP°C₇PIPSPëC... PrP°PSPëC...). Pj PjP_μP¶P°C... PePsP¶PSPsC— PiC₇C†PiPë C†P°C†C,PsC, P_iPsP±C-C†PSC- C₇P_μP°PeC†C-C— P·P°P·PSP°C†P_μPSC- C† P_iPsC₇C₇PrPeC† P·PjP_μPSC€P_μPSPSC₇ P_iC₇PsC₇PI-C-PI.

P_μC₇PsPI C- P»C-PjC,,P°C,PëC†PSP° C†PëC†C,P_μPjP°: C†P°C†C,Ps b₇“
C,C₇PsPjP±PsC†PëC,P_μPjC-C₇; PSP_μC†P°C†C,Ps b₇“ P°PiC₇P°PSC†P»PsC†PëC,PsP·,
PiP_μPjPsP»C-C,PëC†PSP° P°PSP_μPjC-C₇, C,C₇PsPjP±PsC†PëC,PsPiP_μPSC-C₇,
PSP_μPN₂C,C₇PsPiP_μPSC-C₇, P»P_μPN₂PePsPiP_μPSC-C₇, P_μPsP·PëPSPsC,,C-P»C-C₇.

P†PjC¿PSPSP° C†PëC†C,P_μPjP°: PSP_μC†P°C†C,Ps b₇“ P°PSP°C,,C-P»P°PeC,PëC†PSC-
C₇P_μP°PeC†C-C— (PrPëPI. C₇PsP·PrC-P»Pë B«P_μC₇PsC,PëPiPsPeP°P·P°PSPSC₇IB»,
B«P_hC†PsP±P»PëPIPsC†C,C- P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC₇IB»),
P°PSPiC-PsPSP_μPIC₇PsC,PëC†PSPëPN₂ PSP°P±C₇C₇Pe.

P_μC†PëC...C-C†PSC- P_iPsC₇C¿C€P_μPSPSC₇: C₇C-PrPePs b₇“ PrP_μP»C-C₇C-PN₂.

P_kP_μC₇PIPsPIP° C†PëC†C,P_μPjP°: C†P°C†C,Ps b₇“ P_iPsP»PsPIPSPëPN₂ P±C-P»C₇;
PSP_μC†P°C†C,Ps b₇“ P_iP°C₇P_μC†C,P_μP·C-C—; C₇C-PrPePs b₇“ C†C†PrPsPjPë
(PrPëPI. C₇PsP·PrC-P» B«P_hC†PsP±P»PëPIPsC†C,C- P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC₇IB»).

PëP»C¿PSPePsPIPs-PePëC€PePsPIPëPN₂ C,C₇P°PeC,: C†P°C†C,Ps b₇“ PrC-P°C₇P_μC₇,
P±C-P»C₇ C† P¶PëPIPsC,C-, P±P»C₇PIP°PSPSC₇, PSC†PrPsC,P°; PSP_μC†P°C†C,Ps b₇“
P°PSC,PëP±C-PsC,PëPePsP°C†PsC†C-PN₂PsPIP°PSPëPN₂ PePsP»C-C,, C† C,,C†.
P_iC†P_μPIPrPsPjP_μPjP±C₇P°PSPsP·PSPëPN₂ PePsP»C-C, (PrPëPI. C₇PsP·PrC-P»
B«P_hC†PsP±P»PëPIPsC†C,C- P·P°C†C,PsC†C†PIP°PSPSC₇IB»).

P°P_μPiP°C,PsP±C-P»C-P°C₇PSP° C†PëC†C,P_μPjP°: C†P°C†C,Ps b₇“ P_iC-PrPIPëC°P_μPSPSC₇
C₇C-PIPS-C-PI C,C₇P°PSC†P°PjC-PSP°P·, P»C†P¶PSPsC— C,,PsC†C,,P°C,P°P·Pë,
P»P°PeC,P°C,PrP_μPiC-PrC₇PsPiP_μPSP°P·Pë PI PeC₇PsPIC-; PSP_μC†P°C†C,Ps b₇“
PjP_μPrPëPeP°PjP_μPSC,PsP·PSPs-C-PSP†C†PePsPIP°PSP_μ C†C₇P°P¶P_μPSPSC₇ P_iP_μC†C-PSPePë
(DILI), PIPeP»C₇C†PSPs P· PiP_μPiP°C,PëC,PsPj C,P° P_iP_μC†C-PSPePsPIPsC₇
PSP_μPrPsC†C,P°C,PSC-C†C,C₇, P_iC-PrPIPëC°P_μPSPSC₇ C₇C-PIPS-C-PI
P±C-P»C-C₇C†P±C-PSC† PI PeC₇PsPIC-.

PëPeC-C₇P° C,P° P_iC-PrC€PeC-C₇PSP° PeP»C-C,PePsPIPëPSP°: C†P°C†C,Ps b₇“ PIPëC†PëP_i,
C†PIP_μC₇P±C-P¶; PSP_μC†P°C†C,Ps b₇“ C,PsPeC†PëC†PSPëPN₂

РµРїС-РrРµСђРјР°Р»СђРSPёРНё РSPµРeСђРsР»С-Р, СђРёРSPrСђРsРј РЎС,С-РІРµРSCђР°-Р"Р¶РsРSCђРsРSP°, РјСђР»СђС,РёС,,РsСђРјРSP° РµСђРёС,РµРјР°Р°, РeСђРsРїРёРІІІ™ СІРSPeР°; СђР°СђС,РsС,Р° В В В В В В В В В В В В РSPµРІС-РrРsРјР° Рђ" ДRESS-СђРёРSPrСђРsРј (РјРµРrРёРeР°РјРµРSC,РsР·РSPёРНё РІёСђРёРї Р· РµРsР·РёРSPsС,,С-Р»С-С"Сђ С,Р° СђРёСђС,РµРјРSPёРјРё РїСђРsСІРІР°РјРё), РїРsСђС,СђРёРНё РїРµРSPµСђР°Р»С-Р·РsРІР°РSPёРНё РµРeР·Р°РSC,РµРјР°Р°,РsР·РSPёРНё РїСђСђС,СђР»СђРsР· (РrРёРІ. СђРsР·РrС-Р» В«РђСђРsР±Р»РёРІsСђС,С-Р·Р°СђС,РsСђСђРІР°РSPSCІВ»).

РќРёСђРeРё С,Р° СђРµСђРsРІРёРІС-РrРSC- СёР»СІС...Рё: РSPµСђР°СђС,Рs Рђ" РїС-РrРІРёС%РµРµРSPSCІ СђС-РІSC-РІ РeСђРµР°С,РёРSC-РSCђ, СђРµСђРsРІРёРёРSPё РІ РeСђРsРІС-.

РђРSC,,РµРeСђС-С— С,Р° С-РSPІР°Р·С-С—: РSPµСђР°СђС,Рs Рђ" РsСђР°Р»СђРSPёРНё С,Р° РІР°РїС-РSP°Р»СђРSPёРНё РeР°РSPrРёРrРsР·.

РђРµС,Р°Р±РsР»С-СђРSC- СђРsР·Р»Р°РРё С,Р° РїРsСђСзСёРµРµРSPSCІ С,СђРsС,,С-РeРё: РSPµСђР°СђС,Рs Рђ" РїС-РїРsРeР°Р»С-С"РјС-СІ.

Р—Р°РїР°Р»СђРSC- СђРsР·Р»Р°РРё С,Р° СђРµРµР°СђС-С— Сз РјС-СђСђС- РІРІРµРrРµРSPSCІ РїСђРµРїР°СђР°С,Сз: СђР°СђС,Рs Рђ" Р·Р°РїР°Р»РµРµРSPSCІ, Р±С-Р»Сђ; РSPµСђР°СђС,Рs Рђ" С,СђРsРјР±РsС,,Р»РµР±С-С,, Р±С-Р»Сђ Сђ РјС-СђСђС- С-РSРђ™ С"РeСђС-С—.

РќР° РїС-РrСђС,Р°РІС- РsР±РјР¶РµРSPsС— РeС-Р»СђРeРsСђС,С- РrРsСђС,СђРїРSPёС... РrР°РSPёС... РSPµРјР°С" РrРsРeР°Р·С-РІ РїС-РrРІРёС%РµРµРSPsРїРs СђРёР·Р·РeСђ Р±СђРrСђС- СІРeРёС... РїРsР±С-СђРSPёС... СђРµР°СђС-РНё Сђ РrС-С,РµРНё. РјСђС- РsС,СђРёРјР°РSC- РїРsРІС-РrРsРјР»РµРSPSCІ РІС-РrРїРsРІС-РrР°Р»Рё РїРsР±С-СђРSPёРј СђРµР°СђС-СІРј, С%Рs СђРїРsСђС,РµСђС-РїР°Р»РёРёСђСІ Сђ РrРsСђРsСђР»РёС... РїР°СђС-С"РSC,С-РІ.

РђРїРёСђ РsРeСђРµРјРјРёС... РїРsР±С-СђРSPёС... СђРµР°СђС-РНё

РЎРёРSPrСђРsРј РђРsСзРSC-СђР°

РµРsРІС-РrРsРјР»СІР»РsСђСІ РїСђРs РІРёРїР°РrРeРё РїРsСђС,СђРsРїРs РeРsСђРsРSP°СђРSPsРїРs СђРёРSPrСђРsРјСђ, РїРsРІ'СІР·Р°РSPsРїРs Р· Р°Р»РµРµРµРµСђС СђРµР°СђС-С"Сђ (СђРёРSPrСђРsРј РђРsСђРSC-СђР°), РїСђРё Р·Р°СђС,РsСђСђРІР°РSPSC- С-РSCёРёС... Р±РµС,Р°Р»Р»Р»РSPёС... Р°РSC,РёР±С-РsС,РёРeС-РІ.

РµРsРІС-РrРsРјР»РµРSPSCІ РїСђРs РїС-РrРsР·СђСђРІР°РSC- РїРsР±С-СђРSC- СђРµР°СђС-С—

РµРsРІС-РrРsРјР»РµРSPSCІ РїСђРs РїРsР±С-СђРSC- СђРµР°СђС-С— РїС-СђР»СІ СђРµР°С"СђС,СђР°СђС-С— Р»С-РeР°СђСђСРeРsРїРs Р·Р°СђРsР±Сђ РјР°С" РІР°Р¶Р»РёРІ Р·РSP°СђРµРSPSCІ. РїРµ РrР°С" Р·РјРsРїСђ РїСђРsРІsРrРёС,Рё РјРsРSC-С,РsСђРёРSPІ СђРїС-РІРІС-РrРSPsСёРµРµРSPSCІ РeРsСђРёСђС,Сђ/СђРёР·РёРe РїСђРё Р·Р°СђС,РsСђСђРІР°РSPSC- СђСђРsРїРs Р»С-РeР°СђСђСРeРsРїРs Р·Р°СђРsР±Сђ. РђРµРrРёСђРSPёРј С,Р° С,,Р°СђРјР°СђРІС,РёСђРSPёРј РїСђР°СђС-РІSPёРeР°Рј, Р° С,Р°РeРsР¶ РїР°СђС-С"РSC,Р°Рј Р°Р±Рs С—...РSC-Рј Р·Р°РeРsРSPSPёРј

[illegible]

PJPiP°PePsPIPeP°. PµPs 500 PjPi P°P±Ps 1000 PjPi PīPsCḡPsC€PeCř Cř C„P»P°PePsPSC-; PīPs 1 C„P»P°PePsPSCř; PīPs 1 C„P»P°PePsPSCř PI PīP°C‡C‡C-.

PљP°C,PµPiPsCḡC-Cḡ PIC-PrPīCřCḡPeCř. P—P° CḡPµC‡PµPīC,PsPj.

P’PëCḡPsP±PSPëPe.

PµCřP±P»C-C‡PSPµ P°PeC‡C-PsPSPµCḡPSPµ C,PsPIP°CḡPëCḡC,PIPs B«PќP°CřPePsPIPs-PIPëCḡPsP±PSPëC‡PëPNᵇ C‡PµPSC,Cḡ B«P’PsCḡC%P°PiC-PICḡCḡPePëPNᵇ C...C-PjC-PePs-C„P°CḡPjP°C‡PµPIC,PëC‡PSPëPNᵇ P·P°PIPsPrB».

PḡC-CḡC‡PµP·PSP°C...PsPrP¶PµPSPSCḡ PIPëCḡPsP±PSPëPeP° C,P° P°PrCḡPµCḡP° PjC-CḡC‡Cḡ PīCḡPsPIP°PrP¶PµPSPSCḡ PNᵇPsPiPs PrC-CḡP»CḡPSPsCḡC,C-.

PJPëCḡP°C—PSP°, 03134, Pj. PљPëC—PI, PICřP». PḡPëCḡCř, 17.

P”P°C,P° PsCḡC,P°PSPSCHḡPsPiPs PīPµCḡPµPiP»CḡPrCř.